

```
/******  
* EECS2031 - Assignment 1  
* Filename: list.c  
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* Login ID: infi999  
*****/
```

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include "list.h"
```

```
List *head, *tail;
```

```
/* Display an error message. */
```

```
void prtError( char *errMsg )  
{  
    printf( "%s \n", errMsg );  
}
```

```
/* Print the content of the list (ignoring the dummy node). */
```

```
void prtList()  
{  
    List *p;  
    for ( p = head->next; p != NULL; p = p->next )  
        printf( "%4d", p->data );  
    printf( "\n");  
}
```

```
/* Initialize the list. */  
/* Create a dummy node to simplify insertion and deletion. */  
/* After the list is created, pointers head and tail both point to the dummy node. */  
/* Return NULL if a node cannot be created. */  
/* Otherwise, return the pointer to the dummy node. */
```

```
List *init()  
{  
    head = ( List * ) malloc( sizeof( List ) );  
    if ( head == NULL ) {  
        prtError( "Insufficient memory!" );  
        return( NULL );  
    }  
    head->data = -1;  
    head->next = NULL;  
    tail = head;  
    return ( head );  
}
```

```
/****** DO NOT MODIFY ANYTHING ABOVE THIS LINE, *****/  
/****** EXCEPT THE HEADER CONTAINING YOUR INFO *****/
```

```
/* Insert a new data element d into the list. */
```

```
/* Insert at the front of the list, right behind the dummy node. */
/* Return NULL if a new node cannot be created. */
/* Otherwise, return the pointer to the newly created node. */
```

```
List *insertFirst( int d )
{
    /***** ADD YOUR CODE HERE *****/

    List* p = (List*)malloc(sizeof(List));
    if (p == NULL){
        perror( "Insufficient memory!" );
        return( NULL );
    }
    p->data = d;
    p->next = head->next;
    head->next = p;

}
```

```
/* Insert a new data element d into the list. */
/* Insert at the end of the list. */
/* Return NULL if a new node cannot be created. */
/* Otherwise, return the pointer to the newly created node. */
```

```
List *insertLast( int d )
{
    /***** ADD YOUR CODE HERE *****/

    List* p = (List*)malloc(sizeof(List));
    if (p == NULL){
        perror( "Insufficient memory!" );
        return( NULL );
    }

    p->data = d;
    p->next = NULL;
    tail->next = p;
    tail = p;
    return (p);
}
```

```
/* Remove the first element of the list, i.e., the node right behind the dummy node. */
/* Return -1 if the list is empty, i.e., containing only the dummy node, */
/* and display error message "Empty list!" on the standard output. */
/* Otherwise, return the data (integer) of the node to be remove. */
```

```
int removeFirst()
{
    /***** ADD YOUR CODE HERE *****/
    List *p;
    p = head->next;
    // check empty list
    if (p == NULL){
        perror( "Empty list!" );
        return -1;
    }
}
```

```
    else{
        // head.next = head.next.next
        head->next = p->next;
        return (p->data);}
}

/* Search the list for an element containing integer k. */
/* If found, return the pointer to that element. Otherwise, return NULL. */
/* If there is more than one element containing k, return the pointer to the first encountered
element. */

List *search( int k )
{
    /***** ADD YOUR CODE HERE *****/
    List *p;
    p = head-> next;
    for (;p!=NULL;p=p->next){
        if (p->data == k){
            return (p); }}

    return NULL;

}

/***** END OF FILE *****/
```