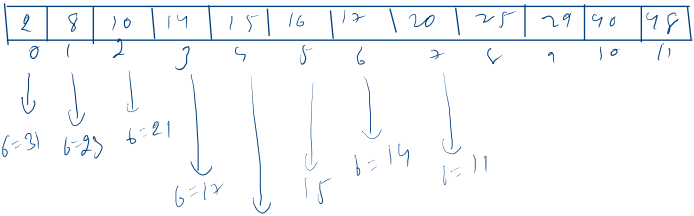


Given a **1-indexed** array of integers `numbers` that is already **sorted in non-decreasing order**, find two numbers such that they add up to a specific target number. Let these two numbers be `numbers[index1]` and `numbers[index2]` where $1 \leq \text{index1} < \text{index2} \leq \text{numbers.length}$.

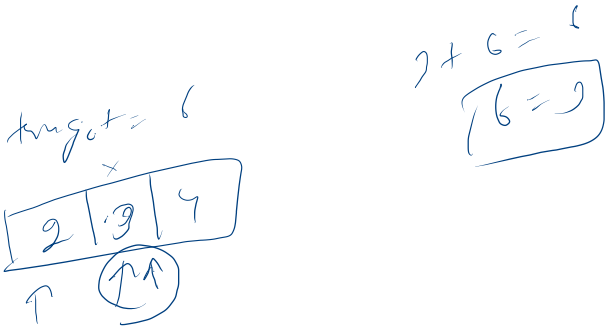
Return the *indices of the two numbers, `index1` and `index2`, added by one* as an integer array `[index1, index2]` of length 2.

The tests are generated such that there is **exactly one solution**. You may not use the same element twice.

Your solution must use only constant extra space.



$S: O(1)$
target = 8
 $ans: [3, 11]$
 $a + b = \text{target}$

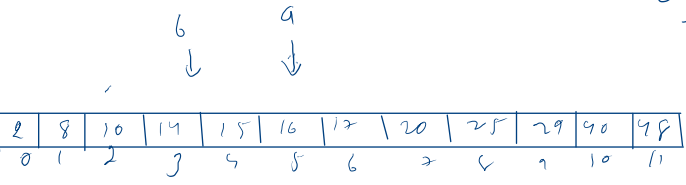


```
def twoSum(numbers: List[int], target: int):
    l = len(numbers)
    for i in range(1):
        b = target - numbers[i]
        for j in range(i + 1, l):
            if b == numbers[j]:
                return [i + 1, j + 1]
    return []
```

$(h-1) + (h-2) + (h-3) + (h-4) + (h-5) + \dots + 3 + 2 + 1$

- 1 $\rightarrow h-1$
- 2 $\rightarrow h-2$
- 3 $\rightarrow h-3$
- 4 $\rightarrow h-4$
- 5 $\rightarrow h-5$

$\leq i$
 $T: \frac{(h)(h+1)}{2}$
 $\sim \frac{h^2}{2} - \frac{h}{2}$
 $\sim O(h^2)$

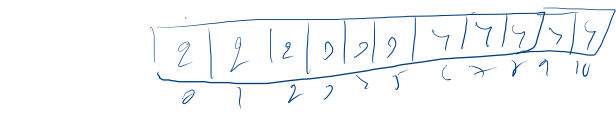


- dictionary:
- 2 - 0
 - 8 - 1
 - 10 - 2
 - 14 - 3
 - 15 - 4

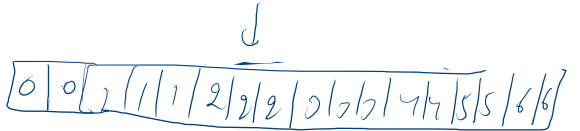
$2 + 48 = 50$
 $2 + 40 = 42$

- (2, 29)
- (14, 13)
- (15, 16)

$O(1) \approx O(N)$
 $\Theta(N)$



tar = 6
 $[0, 10], [3, 5]$
 $tar = 8$
 $tar = 6$



- (0, 0), (1, 5), (2, 4), (2, 2)

- 2 - fix
- $[2, 4], [3, 3]$

```
def twoSum(arr, tar, si, ei):
    ans = []
    while si < ei:
        sum = arr[si] + arr[ei]

        if sum == tar:
            ans.append([si, ei])
            si += 1
            ei -= 1

            while si < ei and arr[si] == arr[si - 1]:
                si += 1
            while si < ei and arr[ei] == arr[ei + 1]:
                ei -= 1

        elif sum < tar:
            si += 1
        else:
            ei -= 1

    return ans
```

$$T: O(N)$$

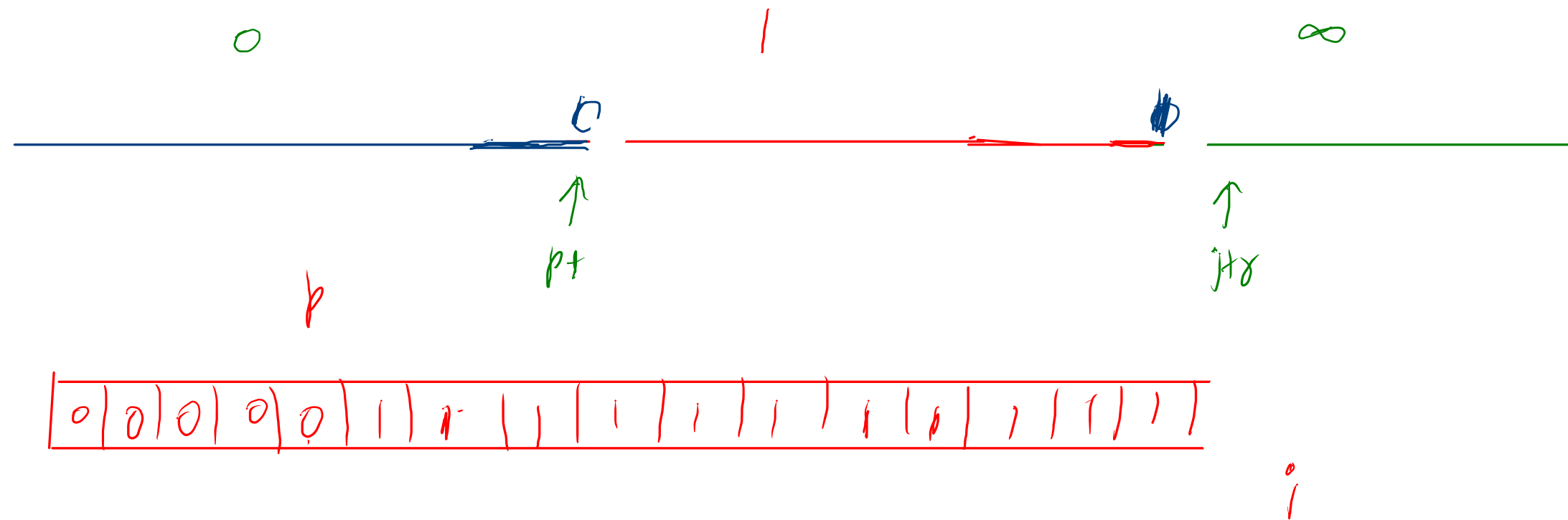
$$S: O(1)$$

$$800 + \underline{\underline{(0,1)}}$$

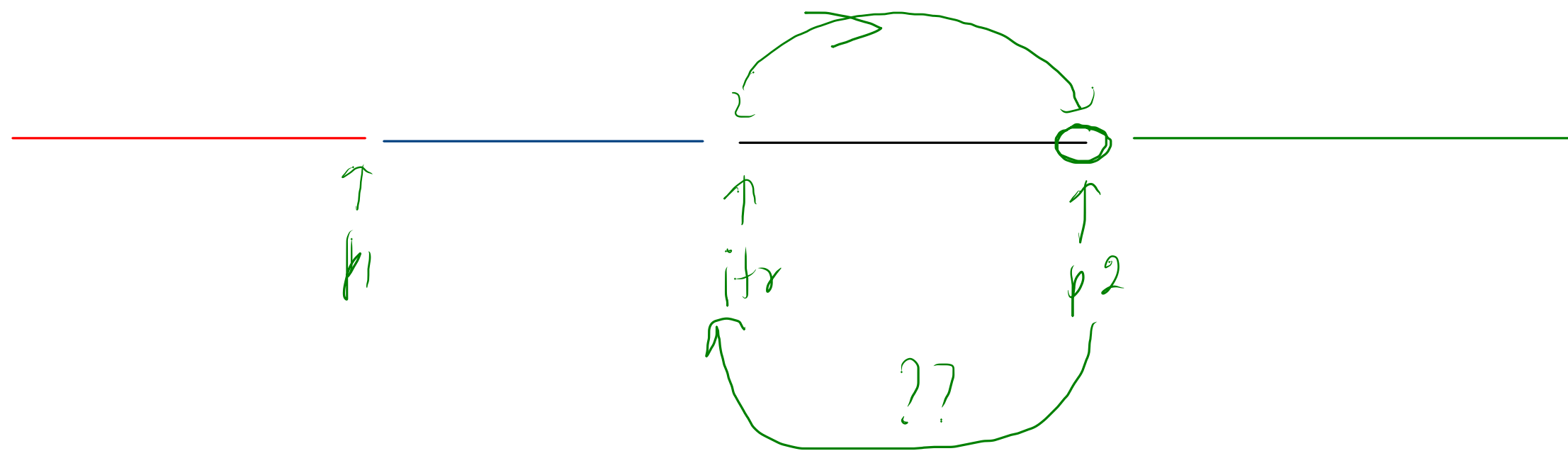
$$[0, p] \rightarrow 0$$

$$[p+1, \text{iter}] \rightarrow 1$$

$$[\text{iter}, n] \rightarrow \infty$$



$[0, p1] \rightarrow 0$
 $[p1+1, itr-1] \rightarrow 1$
 $[itr, p2] \rightarrow \infty$
 $[p2+1, n-1] \rightarrow 2$

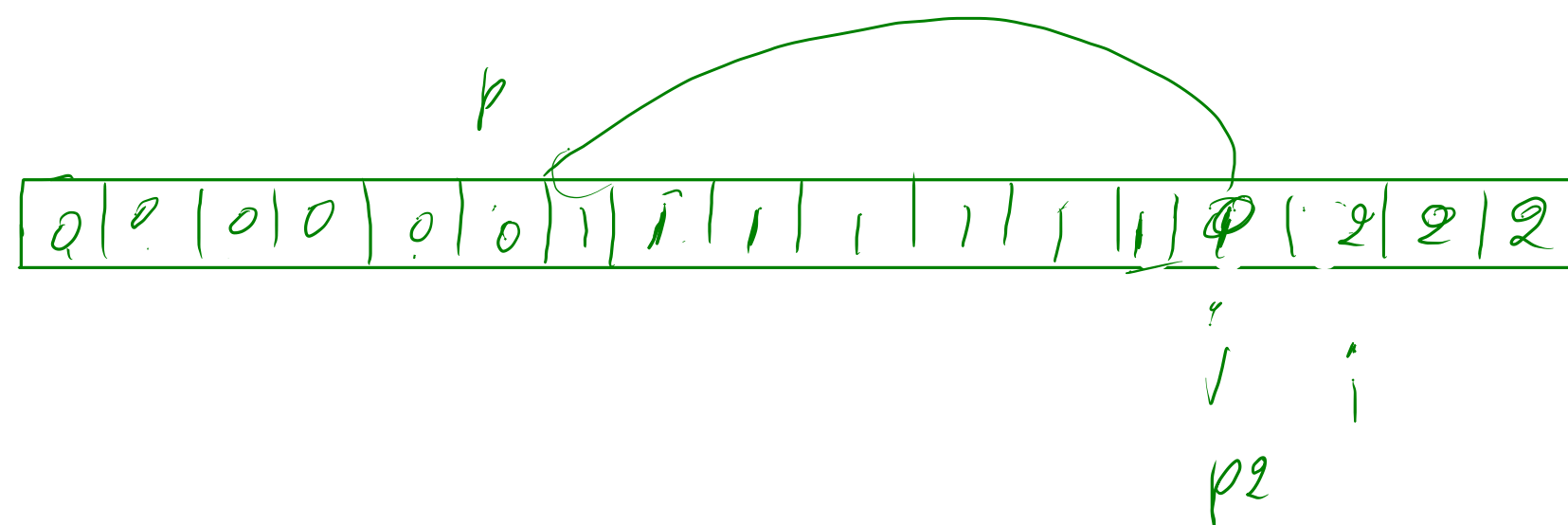


```

def sortColors(self, arr: List[int]) -> None:
    itr = 0
    pt = -1
    n = len(arr)
    pt2 = n - 1

    while itr < n:
        if arr[itr] == 0:
            pt += 1
            arr[pt], arr[itr] = arr[itr], arr[pt]
            itr += 1
        elif arr[itr] == 1:
            itr += 1
        else:
            arr[pt2], arr[itr] = arr[itr], arr[pt2]
            pt2 -= 1

```



$T: 7:30 - 10:30$
 $S: 10-1$