

Assignment 0

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BNF for our source language R is given below

1. *program* : *start*
2. *start* : *conditional_statements* |
expression_statements |
functions_statements |
loop_statements
3. *loop_statements* : *while_loop start* |
while_loop |
for_loop start |
for_loop
4. *while_loop* : **while** (*if_cond*) *compound_statement*
5. *for_loop* : **for**(**id in id**) *compound_statement*
6. *conditional_statements* : *if_else_statement start* |
if_else_statement |
if_statement start |
if_statement
7. *expression_statements* : *expression start* |
expression

8. $functions_statements : function_definition \quad start \quad |$
 $function_definition \quad |$
 $function_call \quad start \quad |$
 $function_call$
9. $function_definition : \mathbf{id} = \mathbf{function}(arg_list) \quad compound_statement$
10. $arg_list : arg_list, argument \quad |$
 $argument$
11. $argument : \mathbf{id} = any_type \quad |$
 $\mathbf{id} \quad |$
 ϵ
12. $function_call : \mathbf{id}(arg_to_pass)$
13. $arg_to_pass : arg_to_pass, arg \quad |$
 arg
14. $arg : rightside$
15. $if_else_statement : \mathbf{if} \quad (if_cond) \quad compound_statement \quad \mathbf{else} \quad if_else_statement \quad |$
 $\mathbf{if} \quad (if_cond) \quad compound_statement \quad \mathbf{else} \quad compound_statement$
16. $if_statement : \mathbf{if} \quad (if_cond) \quad compound_statement$
17. $compound_statement : statement_list \quad |$
 $statement$
18. $statement_list : statement_list \quad statement \quad |$
 $statement$
19. $statement : expression \quad |$
 $function_call \quad |$
 $for_loop \quad |$
 $while_loop \quad |$
 $if_statement \quad |$

if_else_statement

20. *expression* : **id** = *rightside* |
 jump_statements |
 return(*rightside*) |
 print(*rightside*)
21. *jump_statements* : **break** |
 next
22. *rightside* : **real** *math* *rightside* |
 integer *math* *rightside* |
 id *math* *rightside* |
 (*rightside*) |
 any_type *bitop* *rightside* |
 any_type *logop* *rightside* |
 vector_definition |
 id *bitop* *rightside* |
 id *logop* *rightside* |
 id |
 any_type |
 function_call |
 id[**id**] |
 id[**integer**] |
 id[**c**(*arg_to_pass*)]
23. *math* : + |
 - |
 * |
 / |
 ^ |
 %
24. *if_cond* : **bool** |
 comparison_statement |
 comparison_statement *logop* *if_cond* |
 comparison_statement *bitop* *if_cond* |
 ! *if_cond*
25. *comparison_statement* : *factor* *compop* *factor* |
 any_type == *any_type* |

- $any_type \neq any_type \mid$
 $\mathbf{id} == any_type \mid$
 $\mathbf{id} \neq any_type \mid$
 (if_cond)
26. $compop : > \mid$
 $< \mid$
 $<= \mid$
 $>=$
27. $factor : \mathbf{id} \mid$
 $\mathbf{real} \mid$
 $\mathbf{integer}$
28. $logop : \&\& \mid \parallel$
29. $bitop : \& \mid \mid$
30. $any_type : \mathbf{real} \mid$
 $\mathbf{string} \mid$
 $\mathbf{bool} \mid$
 $\mathbf{integer}$
31. $vector_definition : \mathbf{real} : \mathbf{real} \mid$
 $\mathbf{vector}(, \mathbf{integer}) \mid$
 $\mathbf{vector}(, \mathbf{id}) \mid$
 $\mathbf{c}(arg_to_pass)$

NOTES:

1. All tokens in bold are terminals
2. We will be using PLY.lex and PLY.yacc modules in python
3. The T-diagram for compiler is included below-

