C++ Programming If statement with initializer

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If statement with initializer

- New C++17 syntax
- It change from
 - o if(condition) to
 - if(initialize; condition)
- Helps limiting the scope
 - Initialized variables only visible inside if-else scope

```
4⊖ int main() {
         // Since C++17
         int x = 11;
         if (x % 2 == 1)
             cout << x << " is odd\n";
         else if (x % 2 == 0)
 10
             cout << x << " is even\n":
 11
 12
         cout << x << " is visible here but no need\n":
 13
 14
         // y visible only in if-else block
 15
         if (int y = 10; y \% 2 == 1)
? 16
             cout << y << " is odd\n";
17
? 18
         else if (y % 2 == 0)
             cout << y << " is even\n";
 19
 20
```

"Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people."

"Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave."