

C++ Programming

Selection 1

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If conditions

- Write a program that reads an integer salary
- Then **If salary < 1000**,
 - print you are poor
- Otherwise do nothing
- End program with printing Salam
- ...
- If (condition)
 - Body

```
06_1.cpp
1 #include<iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int main() {
5     int salary;
6     cin>>salary;
7
8     if (salary < 1000)
9         cout<<"you are poor\n";
10
11     cout<<"Salam";
12
13     return 0;
14 }
```

Console

```
<terminated> ztemp [C/C++ Application] /hom
500
you are poor
Salam|
```

What if I want big body?

```
06_2.cpp
1 #include<iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int main() {
5     int num;
6     cin>>num;
7
8     if (num == 10)
9     {
10         int x = 3;
11         cout<<"10 is lucky number\n";
12         cout<<"also "<<2*num + x<<"\n";
13     }
14     //cout<<x; # not visible here!
15
16     return 0;
17 }
18
```

Console

```
<terminated> ztemp [C/C++ Application] /home/moustal
10
10 is lucky number
also 23
|
```

- Use { } if want to do more logic
 - You can write whatever
- Be careful, from scope
 - What inside {} not visible outside it

Be Careful

```
int age = 45;

if(age == 40)
    cout<<"Wow..40 years ago\n";

if(age = 40)
    cout<<"if statement is wrong\n";

if(age)
    cout<<"if statement pass for all non zeros\n";
```

E:\Sources\workspaces\codeblocks\HelloWorld\bin\Debug\HelloWorld.exe

```
if statement is wrong
if statement pass for all non zeros
```

- If (true condition)
 - Be careful from these 2 mistakes
- Also remember:
 - if no braces, write ONE line only
- Your turn
 - Write these codes
 - Play with if statement

“Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people.”

“Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave.”