

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

| JCB Reservoir | | |
|---------------|--------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Model | 3D Max |
| 2 | Dealer | Siddhart automotives, Chakan |

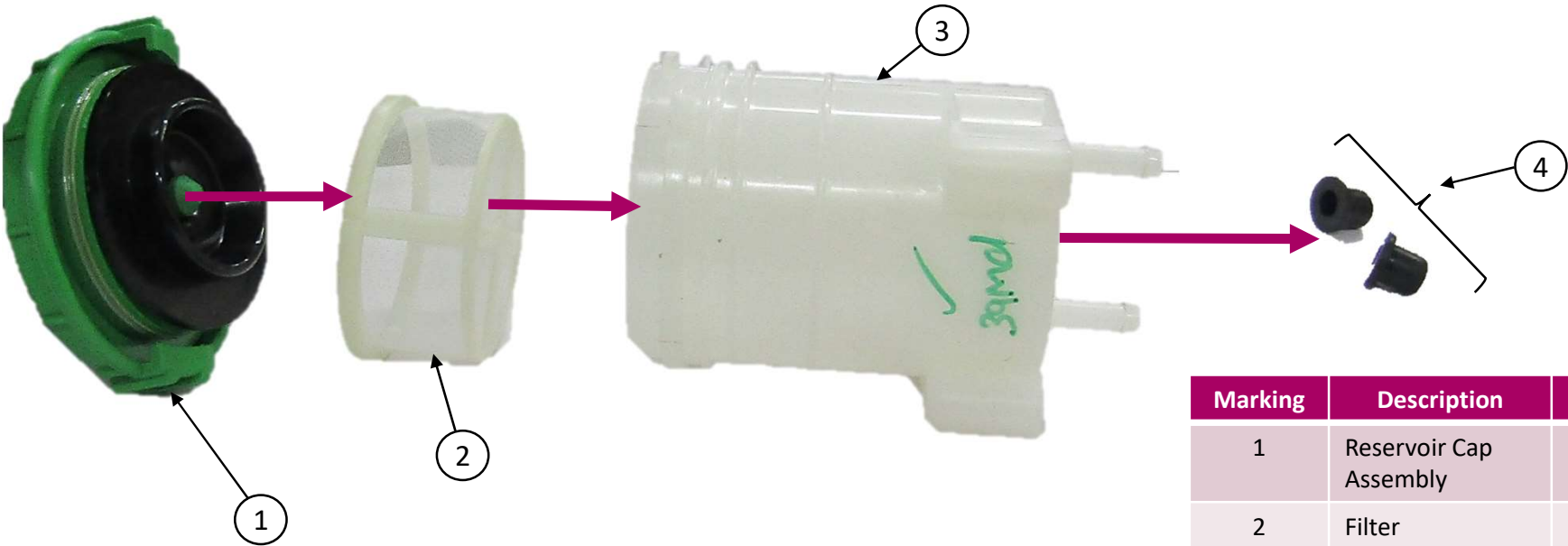


Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

| SR NO | Parameters | Description |
|-------|--|---|
| 1 | Exploded VIEW (Reservoir and Cap Assembly) | 1. The Exploded View of reservoir and Cap assembly is shown with the help of photos of actual JCB sample. 2. Weights of various components of Reservoir and Cap Assembly measured and noted. |
| 2 | Dimensional details | Rough dimensions of various parts are measured and are noted |
| 3 | JCB sample Volume analysis | JCB sample tested for various volume levels and both theoretical and practical volumes were noted |
| 4 | Laboratory test Report | JCB sample tested for material details using FTIR analysis. |
| 5 | Oil ageing test report | Existing PP reservoir tested with mineral oil at defined test conditions |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

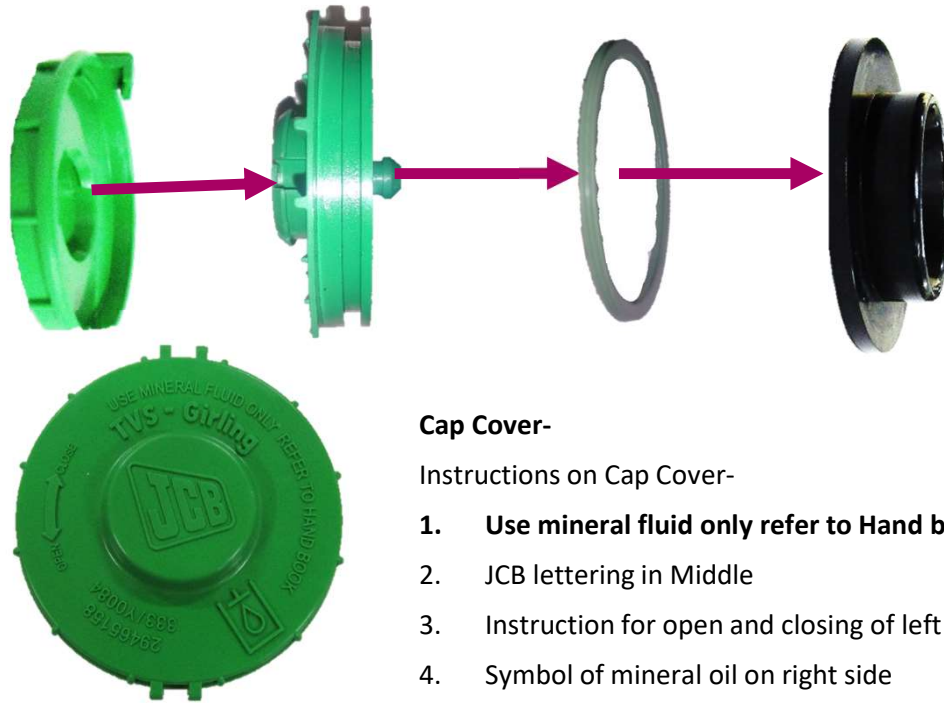
Exploded VIEW -Reservoir



| Marking | Description | Weight |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | Reservoir Cap Assembly | 66.71 g |
| 2 | Filter | 5.81 g |
| 3 | Reservoir Body | 87.95 g |
| 4 | Reservoir Plugs | 0.27 g each |
| Reservoir assembly Weight = 160.74 g | | |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Exploded VIEW- CAP Assembly



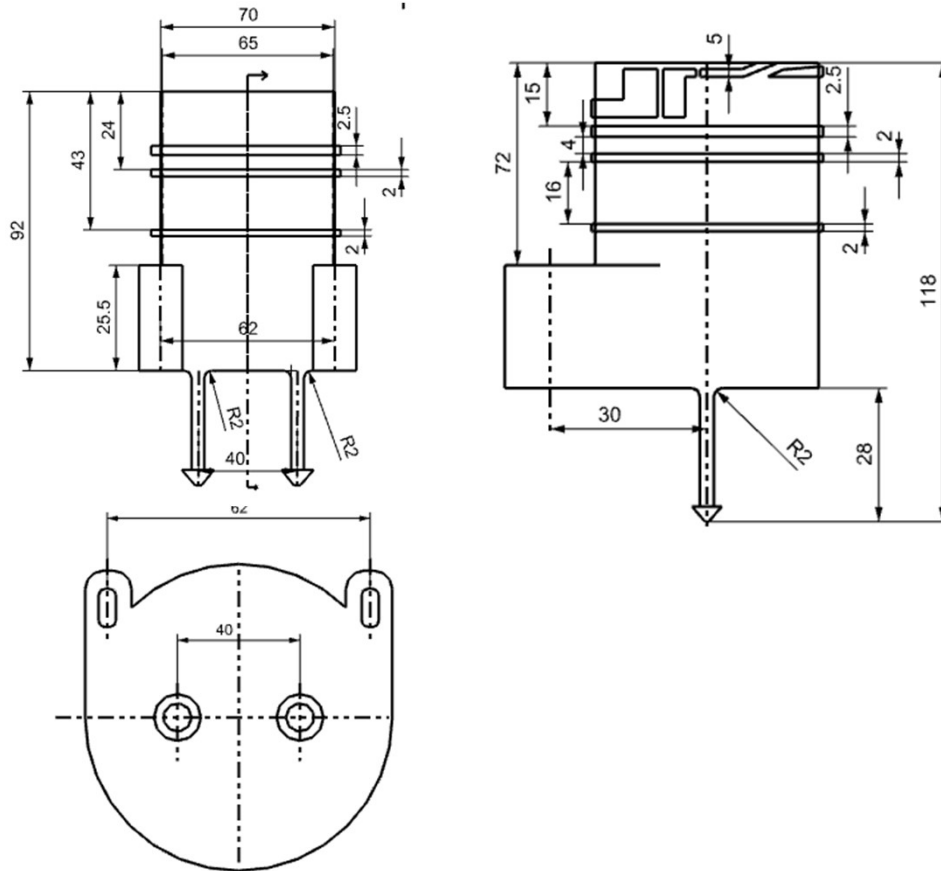
Cap Cover-

Instructions on Cap Cover-

1. **Use mineral fluid only refer to Hand book**
2. JCB lettering in Middle
3. Instruction for open and closing of left side
4. Symbol of mineral oil on right side
5. Part number

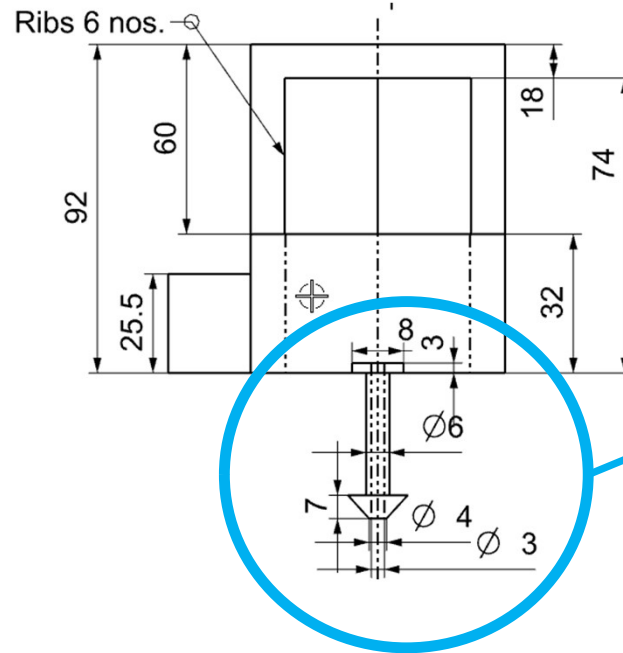
| Marking | Description | Weights |
|---------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1 | CAP Cover | 20 g |
| 2 | CAP Body | 29 g |
| 3 | CAP O-Ring | 1 g |
| 4 | Inverted CAP Seal | 16.71 g |
| 5 | CAP Assembly | 66.71 g |

Dimensions- Reservoir Body



| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | Reservoir OD | 70 mm |
| 2 | Reservoir ID | 65 mm |
| 3 | Reservoir Height | 92 mm |
| 4 | Outlet port CD | 40 mm |
| 5 | Compartment Height | 32 mm |
| 6 | Support holes CD | 62 mm |
| 7 | Support hole height | 25.5 mm |
| 8 | Support hole to outlet port distance | 30 mm |
| 9 | Reservoir thickness | 2.5 mm |

Dimensions – Outlet port



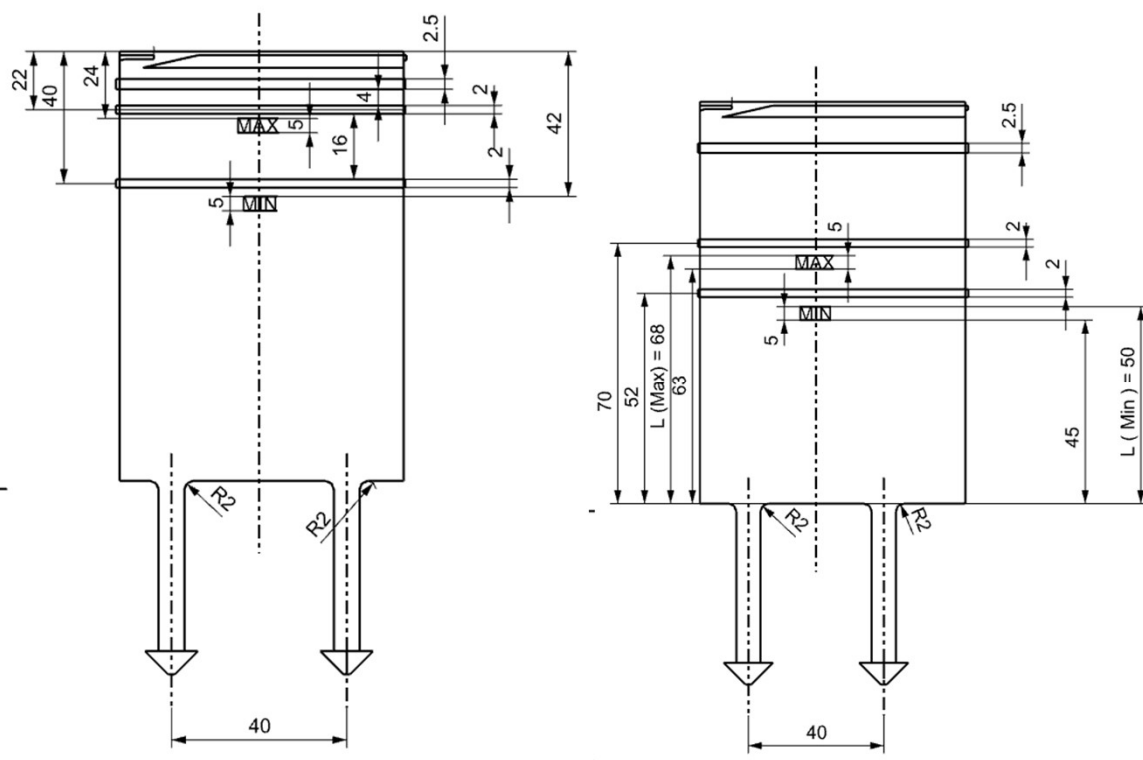
Section XX

Technical drawing of a mechanical part with dimensions:

- Top flange: 8 (width), 3 (height)
- Central shaft: $\varnothing 6$ (diameter)
- Lower section: 7 (height), $\varnothing 4$ (diameter)
- Bottom section: $\varnothing 3$ (diameter)

- Since the outlet port is raised inside Reservoir, the dead volume level is above the port openings.

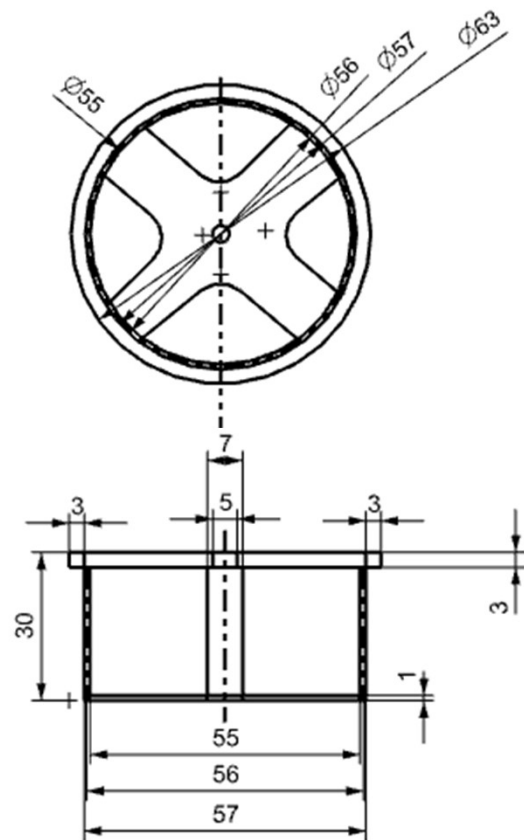
Dimensions- Max and Min markings



| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|----------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Max Marking | 70 |
| 2 | Min Marking | 52 |
| 3 | Max Distance (L (MAX)) | 68 |
| 4 | MIN Distance (L(MIN)) | 50 |
| 5 | MAX and MIN Marking height | 5 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

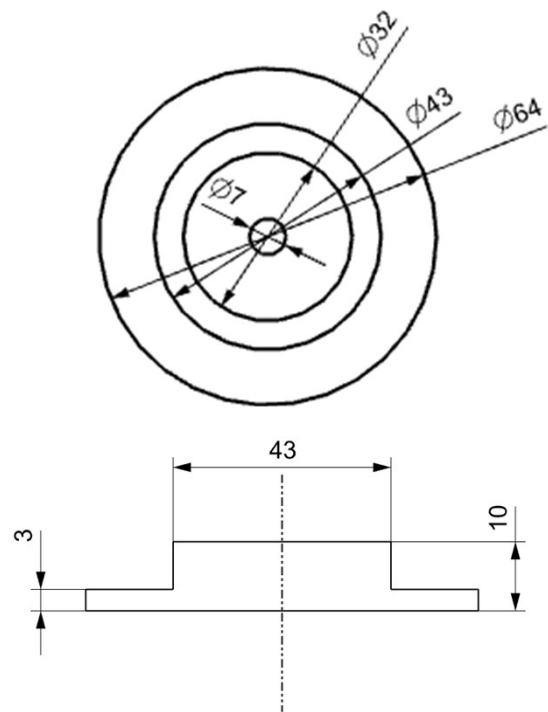
Dimensions- FILTER



| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|--------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Filter OD | 57 |
| 2 | Filter ID | 56 |
| 3 | Filter height | 30 |
| 4 | Filter Support Rib width | 7 |
| 5 | Filter Rib thickness | 3 |
| 6 | Filter Rib radius | 63 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

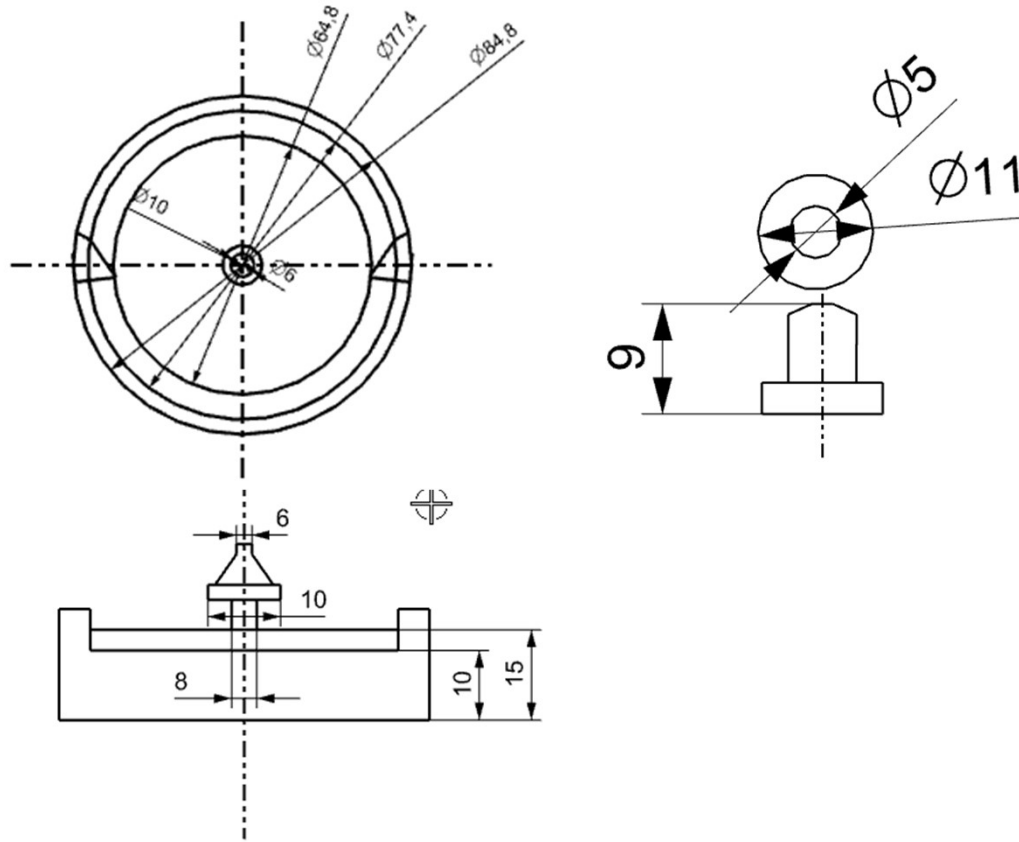
Dimensions – Inverted Cap Seal



| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | OD | 64 |
| 2 | ID | 43 |
| 3 | Bottom Height | 3 |
| 4 | Total Height | 10 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

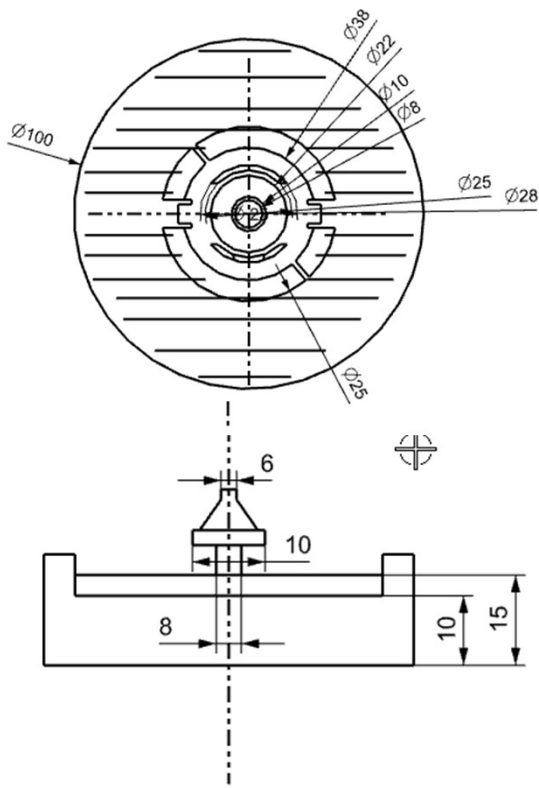
Dimensions- CAP body with Cover & Reservoir Plugs



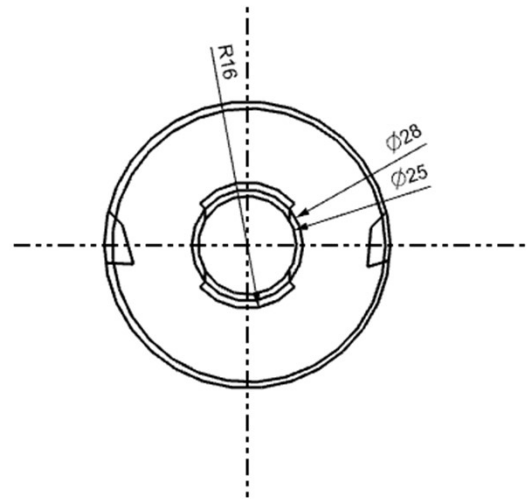
| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|----------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | CAP Cover height | 10 |
| 2 | CAP Body with Cover height | 15 |
| 3 | Seal fitter Diameter | 8 |
| 4 | Plug OD | 11 |
| 5 | Plug ID | 5 |
| 6 | Plug Height | 9 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Dimensions- CAP body & CAP Cover



CAP Body

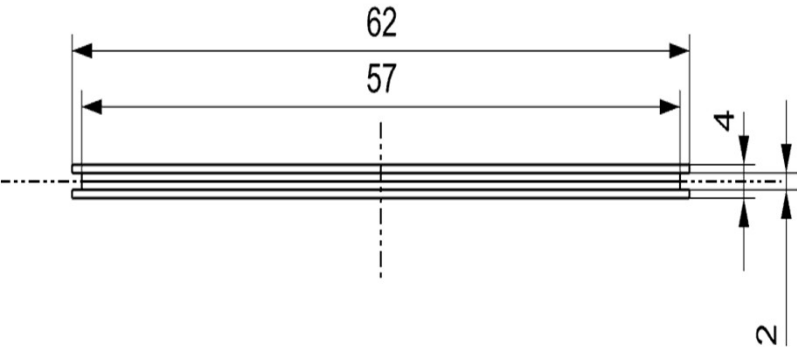


CAP Cover

| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | CAP Body OD | 100 |
| 2 | CAP Body – CAP Cover Fitter OD | 45 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Dimensions- Cap O Ring



| Sr. No. | Parameter | Dimension (mm) |
|---------|-----------|----------------|
| 1 | O Ring OD | 62 |
| 2 | O Ring ID | 57 |
| 3 | Height | 4 |

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Volume Calculations

1. Maximum Volume - $\sum / 4 (d^2) L = \sum / 4 (65^2) 65.5 = 217 \text{ cc}$
2. Minimum Volume - $\sum / 4 (d^2) L = \sum / 4 (65^2) 47.5 = 158 \text{ cc}$
3. Compartment Volume = $\sum / 4 (d^2) L = \sum / 4 (65^2) 32 * 0.5 = 53.24 \text{ cc}$
4. Brim Volume = $\sum / 4 (d^2) L = \sum / 4 (65^2) 92 = 306 \text{ cc}$

| Sr no. | Volumes | Quality Requirement | Practical (Water) | Practical (Mineral Oil) |
|--------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Maximum | 217 cc | 205 cc | 199 cc |
| 2 | Minimum | 158 cc | 141 cc | 140 cc |
| 3 | Brim | 306 cc | 280 cc | 288 cc |
| 4 | Compartment | 54 cc | 42 cc | 40 cc |
| 5 | Dead Volume | - | - | 17.5 cc |

**** Difference in practical and theoretical values is due to the dead volume observed (17.5 cc)****

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Volume Readings



Brim Volume- 306 cc



Max Volume- 199 cc



Min Volume- 140 cc



Compartment Volume- 40 cc



Dead Volume- 17.5 cc

Observations-

- Since the outlet port is raised inside Reservoir, the dead volume level is observed.

Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

LTR 18F/ 096- Laboratory Test Report for Material identification using FTIR test



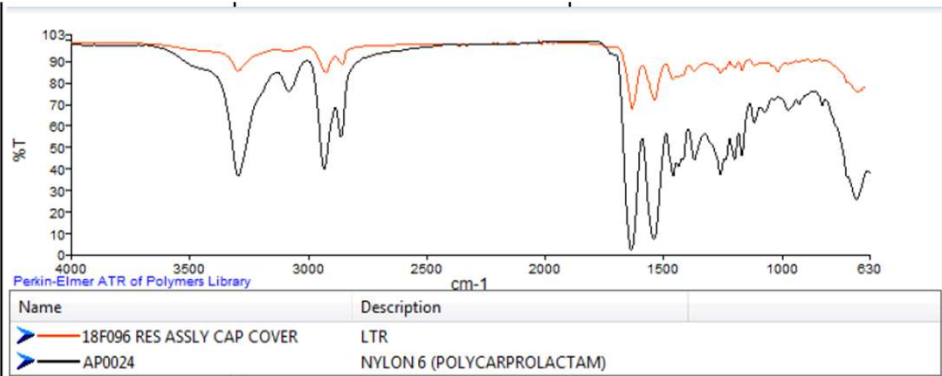
| Sr no. | PART NAME | MATERIAL IDENTIFIED |
|--------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | CAP COVER | NYLON 6 |
| 2 | CAP BODY | NYLON 6 |
| 3 | INVERTED CAP SEAL | NBR |
| 4 | CAP BODY SEAL | NBR |
| 5 | RESERVOIR BODY | NYLON 6 |
| 6 | FILTER | NYLON 6 |
| 7 | FILTER MESH | NYLON 6 |
| 8 | PLUGS | SBR |



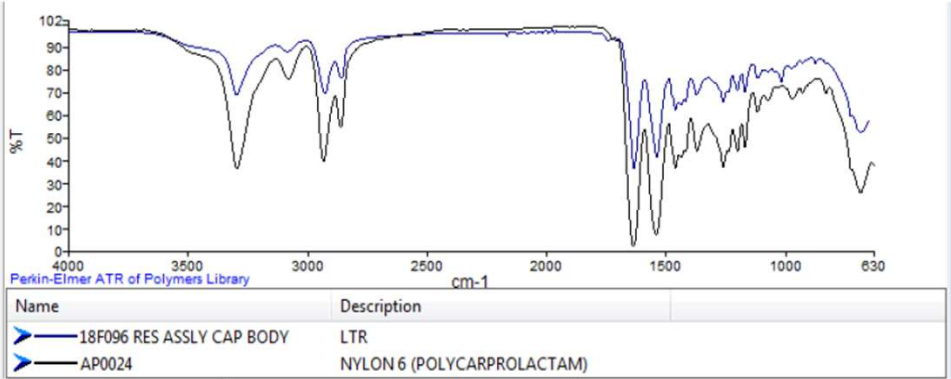
Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

FTIR Test Reports

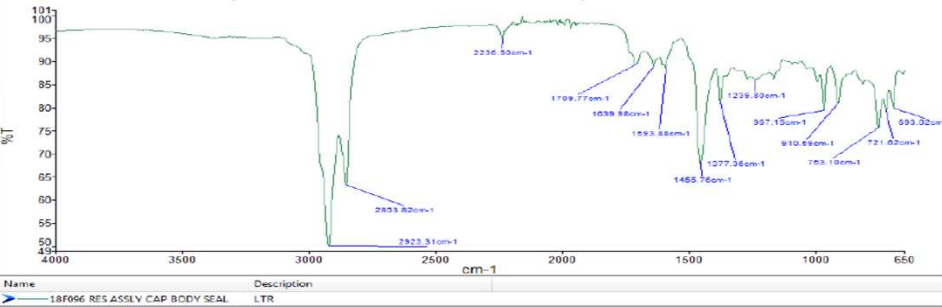
1. CAP COVER - NYLON 6



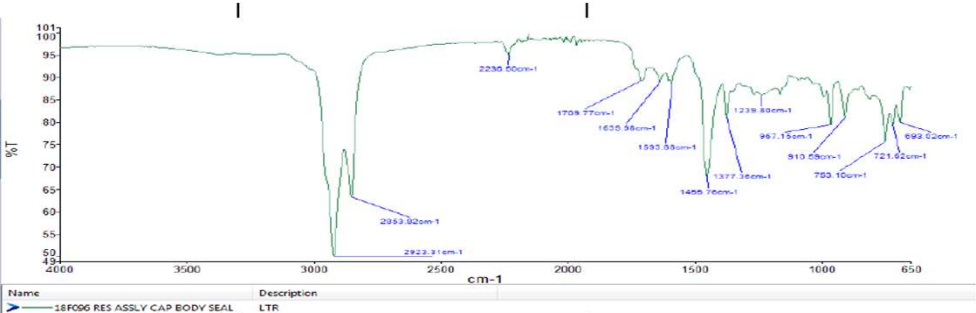
2. CAP BODY- NYLON 6



3. INVERTED CAP SEAL- NBR



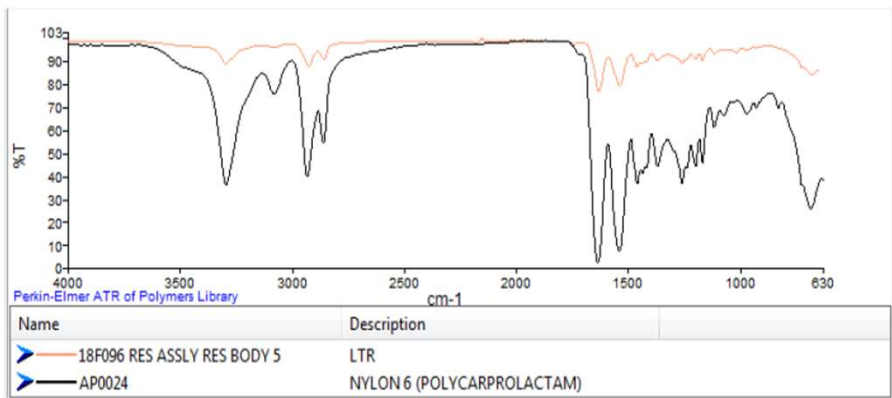
4. CAP BODY SEAL - NBR



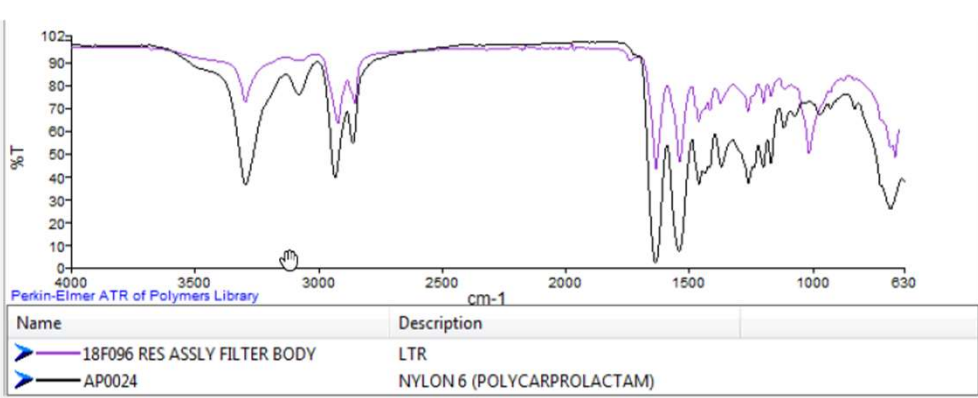
Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

FTIR Test Reports

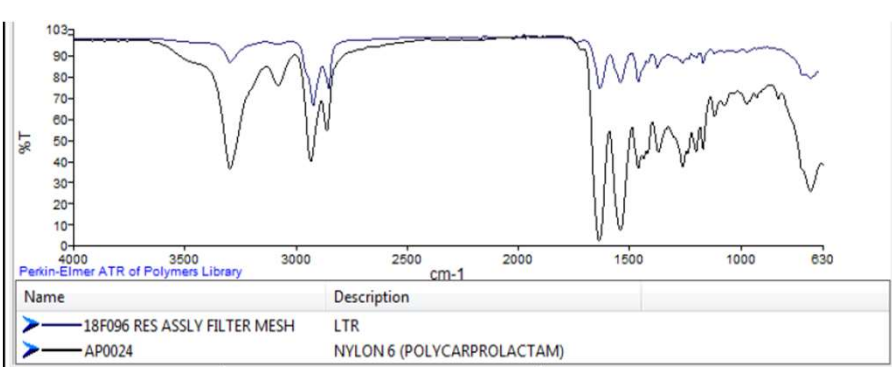
5. RESERVOIR BODY- NYLON 6



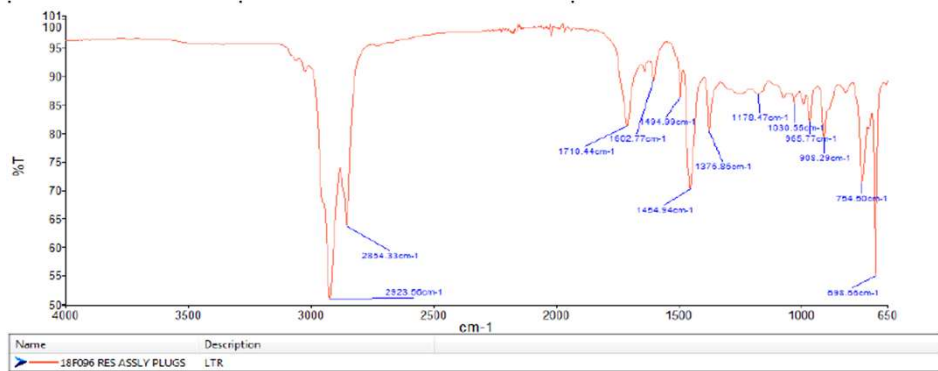
6. FILTER - NYLON 6



7. FILTER MESH - NYLON 6



8. PLUGS - SBR



Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

TESTS-

IOC was prepared for testing the PP reservoir

Test Purpose-

- To check reservoir compatibility with mineral base oil (JCB HVI Hydraulic Hindustan Oil)
- Test Conditions with Specifications :-
 - Oil Ageing test : - Brake fluid reservoir with brake fluid shall be kept in environmental chamber for 140 h at 120⁰ C

Acceptance Criteria :-

1. No Harmful deformation, defect, No abnormality found on basic functionality.
2. No failure of deterioration, visual defect of changes in transparency of the reservoir.



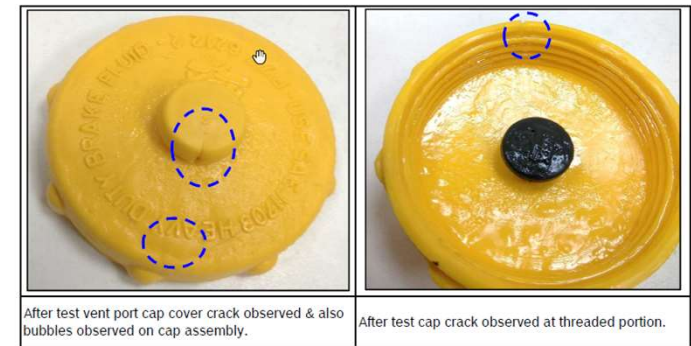
Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Test Results

| Part | Part No. | Material |
|----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Reservoir Body | 0204715345 | PPCP MI 3530 |
| Filter | 0204715346 | NYLON 6 (Actual part PP) |
| Float | 0204749 574 | Foamed 6 Nylon (Actual part PP) |
| Cap Body | 0204714945 | Nylon 6 (Actual part PP) |

Summary of test Results-

- Crack observed on Reservoir Cap after test
- Float assembly, filter and reservoir body dimensions are changed after test.

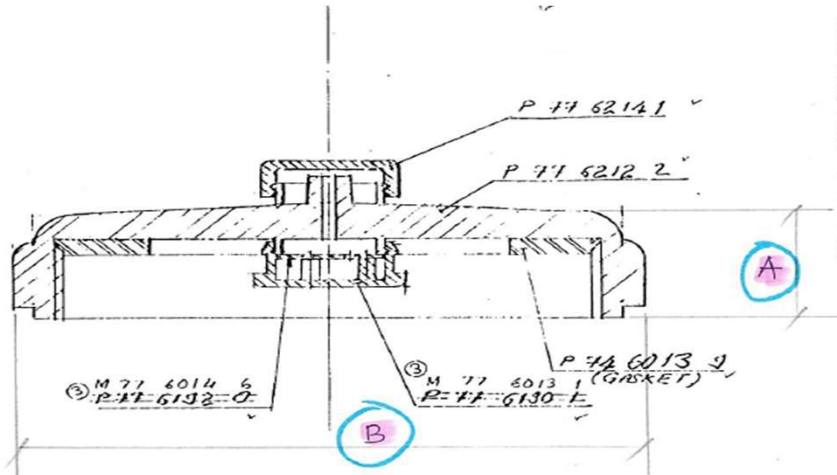


Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Test Results

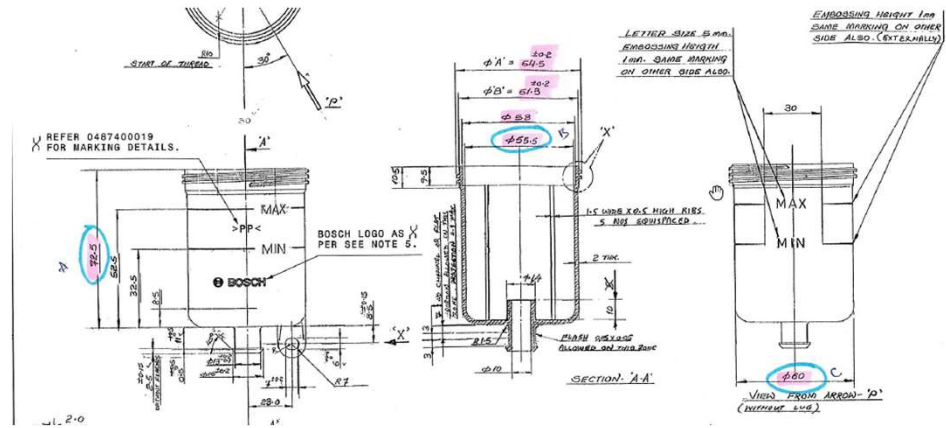
| Cap Assembly Dimensions (mm) | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sr. No. | Before Test | After Test | Difference |
| A | 14.66 | 16.47 | -1.82 |
| B | 74.11 | 79.12 | -5.00 |

After Test Cap assembly dimensions increased observed than before test, Also crack observed at threaded portion of cap assembly & vent port cover cap. There are bubbles observed in cap assembly.



| Reservoir body Dimensions (mm) | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sr. No. | Before Test | After Test | Difference |
| A (72.5) | 72.53 | 77.63 | -5.10 |
| B (Ø55.5) | 55.50 | 57.35 | -1.85 |
| C (Ø60) | 59.91 | 61.72 | -1.80 |

After Test there is major change observed in dimension of Reservoir body assembly. Reservoir body swell observed at the bottom side.



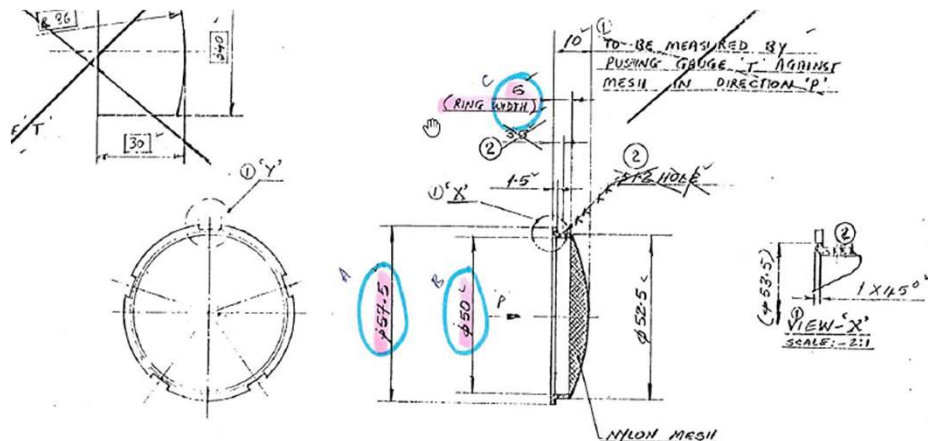
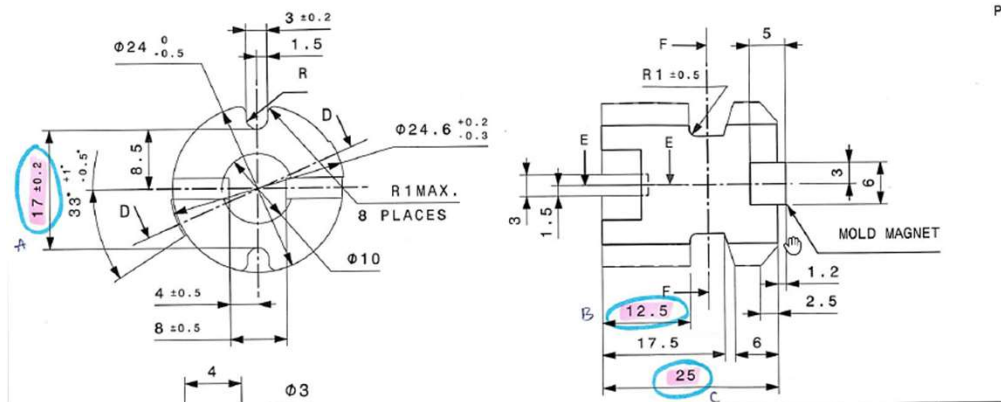
Test Results

| Float assembly Dimensions (mm) | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sr. No. | Before Test | After Test | Difference |
| A (17±0.2) | 16.94 | 16.92 | 0.02 |
| B (12.5) | 12.50 | 12.45 | 0.05 |
| C (25) | 24.95 | 24.89 | 0.06 |

After Test there is no major change observed in dimension of float assembly.

| Reservoir filter Dimensions (mm) | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Sr. No. | Before Test | After Test | Difference |
| A (Ø57.5) | 56.87 | 56.52 | 0.35 |
| B (Ø50) | 50.03 | 49.48 | 0.55 |
| C (Ring Width 6) | 6.23 | 6.24 | -0.01 |

After Test there is change observed in dimension of Reservoir body assembly.



Benchmarking- JCB Reservoir

Observations and Conclusions-

OBSERVATIONS-

- Since the outlet port is raised inside Reservoir, the dead volume level is observed.
- All plastic parts are found to be of material – NYLON 6
- All rubber parts **except plugs** are found to be of material- NBR
- Plugs are made of material- SBR
- After the oil ageing test of PP sample the dimensions are distorted and dimensional accuracy is disturbed
- After the oil ageing test of PP sample crack is observed on Reservoir Cap.

COCLUSIONS-

- Since the existing reservoir failed in the oil ageing test it is not compatible with mineral oil.
- Benchmarking sample of JCB has following material as per FTIR test conducted in material lab-
 1. CAP COVER- NYLON 6
 2. CAP BODY-NYLON 6
 3. INVERTED CAP SEAL- NBR
 4. CAP BODY SEAL - NBR
 5. RESERVOIR BODY - NYLON 6
 6. FILTER - NYLON 6
 7. FILTER MESH - NYLON 6
 8. PLUGS - SBR