



SQL

Rajsaranya

DML COMMANDS:

- dml stands for data manipulation language
- DML commands in Structured Query Language change the data present in the SQL database. We can easily access, store, modify, update and delete the existing records from the database using DML commands.

List of DML commands:

- **SELECT**: This command is used to view the database or its objects (like table, index, function, views, store procedure, and triggers).
- INSERT**:: This command is used to insert values into the table created in the database.
- DELETE**: This command is used to delete objects from the database.
- UPDATE**: This is used to update the values and columns of the table in the database..
- MERGE**: This is used to merge the the column of the table .







SELECT

TO SELECT THE TABLE SYNTAX

SELECT * FROM *table_name*

SELECT * FROM EMP;

Query Result x

 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 14 in 0.157 seconds

	EMPNO	ENAME	JOB	MGR	HIREDATE	SAL	COMM	DEPTNO
1	7369	SMITH	CLERK	7902	17-12-80	800	(null)	20
2	7499	ALLEN	SALESMAN	7698	20-02-81	1600	300	30
3	7521	WARD	SALESMAN	7698	22-02-81	1250	500	30
4	7566	JONES	MANAGER	7839	02-04-81	2975	(null)	20
5	7654	MARTIN	SALESMAN	7698	28-09-81	1250	1400	30
6	7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	01-05-81	2850	(null)	30
7	7782	CLARK	MANAGER	7839	09-06-81	2450	(null)	10
8	7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	19-04-87	3000	(null)	20
9	7839	KING	PRESIDENT	(null)	17-11-81	5000	(null)	10
10	7844	TURNER	SALESMAN	7698	08-09-81	1500	0	30



INSERT

- **INSERT VALES IN TABLE**

- **SYNTAX**

- **INSERT INTO *table_name* (*column's1*)**

VALUES (*value's*);

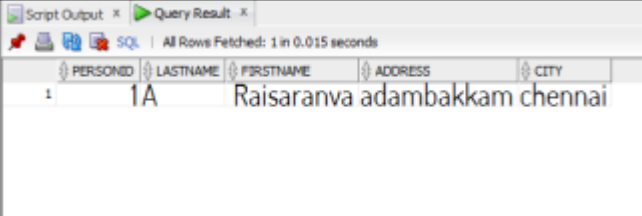
- **INSERT INTO Persons (PersonID,LastName,
FirstName,Address,City)**

VALUES ('0001','A','Rajsaranya','adambakkam','chennai');

1 row inserted.

```
SQL> INSERT INTO Persons ( PersonID,LastName, FirstName,Address,City)  
2 VALUES ('0001','A','Rajsaranya','adambakkam','chennai');
```

1 row inserted.



The screenshot shows a 'Query Result' window with a table containing one row of data. The table has five columns: PERSONID, LASTNAME, FIRSTNAME, ADDRESS, and CITY. The row contains the values 1, A, Rajsaranya, adambakkam, and chennai. Above the table, it says 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.015 seconds'.

PERSONID	LASTNAME	FIRSTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY
1	A	Rajsaranya	adambakkam	chennai

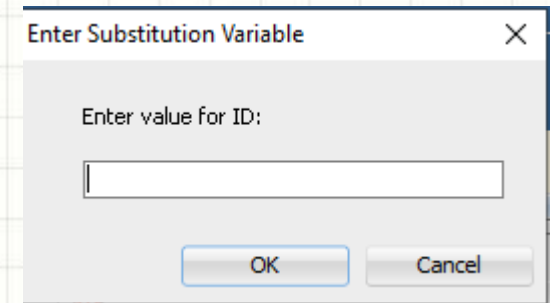
- **INSERT VALES IN TABLE MANUALLY BY USER**

- **SYNTAX**

- **INSERT INTO *table_name* (*column's1* ,...) VALUES ('&ALIASNAME',...);**


- **INSERT INTO Persons (PersonID,LastName, FirstName,Address,City)**

- **VALUES ('&ID','&LN','&FN','&ADD','&CITY');**



A dialog box titled "Enter Substitution Variable" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Inside the dialog, there is a label "Enter value for ID:" followed by a text input field. At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "OK" and "Cancel".

Script Output x Query Result x

 | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.003 seconds

	PERSONID	LASTNAME	FIRSTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY
1	1A	Raisaranva	adambakkam	chennai	
2	2V	VENGAT	KARUMANDAPAM	TRICHY	
3	3S	ASHOK	KILIYUR	KUMBAKONAM	

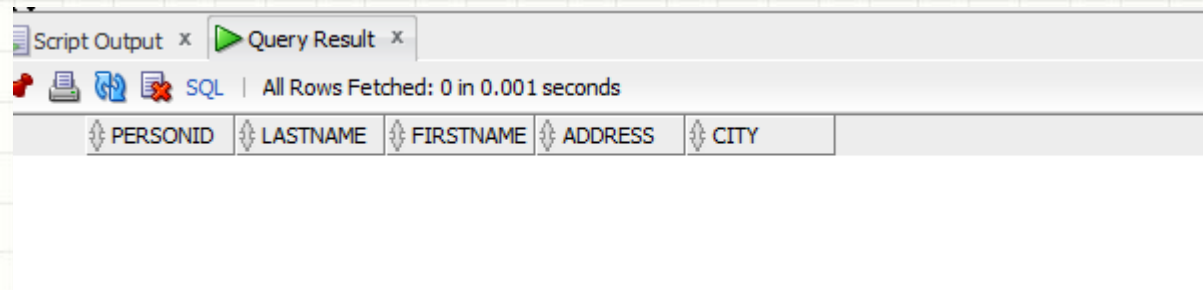


DELETE

- **DELETE THE TABLE**
- **SYNTAX**
- *DELETE table_name;*
- **DELETE PERSON_INFOS;**

Table PERSON_INFOS created.

4 rows deleted.



The screenshot shows a database management tool interface. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Script Output' and 'Query Result'. The 'Query Result' tab is active, displaying a table with five columns: PERSONID, LASTNAME, FIRSTNAME, ADDRESS, and CITY. The table is currently empty, and the status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.001 seconds'.

PERSONID	LASTNAME	FIRSTNAME	ADDRESS	CITY
----------	----------	-----------	---------	------

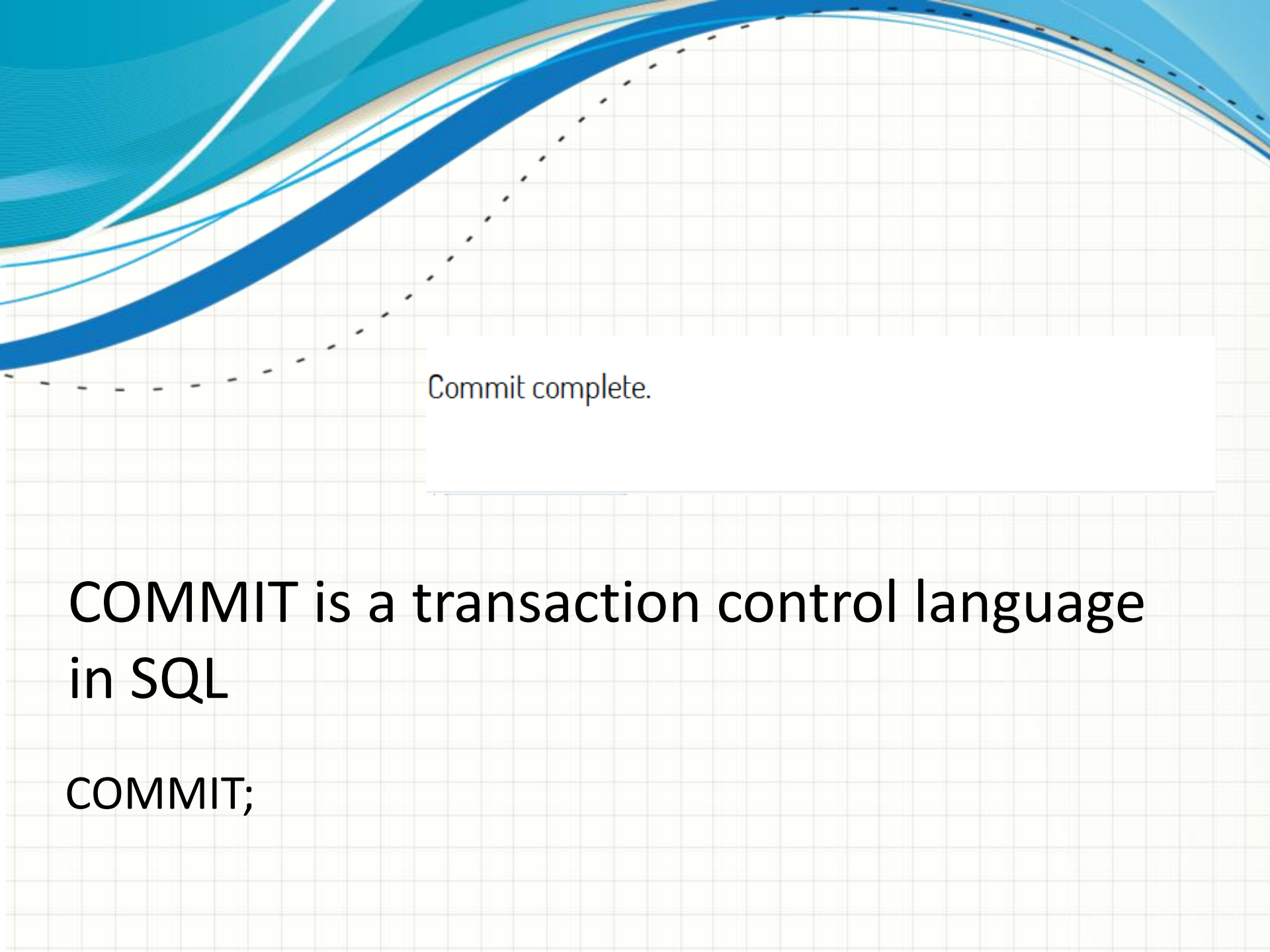
- **DELETE FROM THE TABLE**
- **SYNTAX**
- *DELETE FROM table_name WHERE VALUES;*



UPDATE



COMMIT



Commit complete.

COMMIT is a transaction control language
in SQL

COMMIT;

BACKUP TABLE

- CREATE TABLE NEW TABLENAME AS (SELECT * FROM OLD TABLE NAME);
- CREATE TABLE PERSON_INFO AS (SELECT * FROM PERSONS);



MERGE