# **README**

#### Overview

This repository hosts three Python scripts focusing on deep learning models, with applications in data security and federated learning. Below is an outline of each file:

# 1. Data\_Security\_Level1.py

- Implements a convolutional neural network (CNN) for image classification using the MNIST or CIFAR-10 datasets.
- o Contains utilities for training, validation, and plotting model performance.

## 2. Federated\_Learning\_Level2.py

- Demonstrates a federated learning setup where local models are trained by multiple clients and aggregated on a central server using the FedAvg algorithm.
- Supports experiments with MNIST and CIFAR-10 datasets.

### 3. Data\_Security\_Level3.py

- Builds on the federated learning structure with:
  - Simulations of malicious client behavior.
  - Mechanisms to detect suspicious updates.
  - Adaptive sampling for balanced client participation.

# Requirements

- Python 3.8 or newer
- GPU compatibility (CUDA 11.0 or higher recommended)
- Required Python packages:
  - torch (PyTorch library)
  - o torch vision
  - NumPy
  - o matplotlib

Install these dependencies by running:

pip install torch torch vision matplotlib NumPy

#### **Usage Instructions**

# **Executing the Scripts**

#### 1. Data Security Level1.py

- This script trains a CNN model using either the MNIST or CIFAR-10 dataset.
- Run the script with:

# python Data\_security\_level1.py

 By default, it processes the MNIST dataset. To use CIFAR-10, adjust the dataset parameter in the main() function: main('CIFAR10')

### 2. Federated\_Learning\_Level2.py

- Simulates federated learning with multiple distributed clients.
- To execute:

#### python federated\_learning\_level2.py

 Defaults include 10 clients and MNIST. Modify settings like dataset or number of clients in the federated\_learning() function.

## 3. Data\_Security\_Level3.py

- Simulates federated learning with added security features like malicious client detection.
- Run this script using:

# python Data\_security\_Level3.py

• The default configuration supports 10 clients and MNIST. You can customize parameters like client count or detection thresholds in the train\_main() function.

### **Outputs**

- Model checkpoints are stored as .pth files.
- Training metrics, such as accuracy and loss, are visualized with matplotlib plots.
- Detection results for malicious clients are logged in the output.

#### **Additional Notes**

- Ensure adequate disk space for downloading datasets like MNIST or CIFAR-10.
- A GPU-enabled system significantly accelerates training.
- Modify batch sizes or learning rates to optimize for your specific hardware.

#### License

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#### Attribution

The structure of the federated learning process in this repository draws inspiration from established implementations of the FedAvg algorithm (plagiarism retained).

#### **Key Outputs**

- Model checkpoints are saved as `.pth` files.
- Training accuracy and loss metrics are visualized using `matplotlib`.
- Federated learning scripts output detection results for malicious clients.