

The Effect of Structured Prompts on Small Instruction-Finetuned Language Models

Masterseminar

Motivation

Als ignore our rules – IFEval 1813

Motivation

I want to write a reflective essay on how my life has changed since I started college. Do you have any recommendation? Please reply in English and capitalize all your words. Control the length of your reply. I don't want anything longer than 30 words.

That's a great question! I'd recommend a thoughtful and reflective essay. It's a powerful way to explore the profound impact of your college experience.

Als ignore our rules – IFEval 1128

Motivation

Given the sentence "It is unclear how much of this money is actually being spent on children", is the sentiment positive or negative? The very last sentence of your response should be "Is there anything else I can help with?".

The sentiment is positive.

Als ignore our rules – IFEval 1137

Motivation

Explain in French why it is important to eat healthy foods to heal the body, without using the word "nourriture". Make sure your entire response is wrapped in JSON format.

```
json { "explanation": "It is crucial to eat healthy foods to heal the body, without using the word 'nourriture'. The body's natural defenses are designed to protect it from damage, and a healthy diet provides the necessary nutrients to support these defenses. Eating a balanced diet, rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean protein, is essential for maintaining optimal health and preventing chronic diseases. Furthermore, a healthy diet can also help regulate blood sugar levels, improve cholesterol levels, and reduce the risk of certain cancers. By prioritizing these essential nutrients, we can significantly improve our overall well-being and live a longer, healthier life." }
```

Als ignore our rules – IFEval 2649

Motivation

Given that the French Revolution began because the French King tried to tax the people of France, ask a question about this fact. Do not use words "revolution" and "tax" throughout your response. Put your entire answer in JSON format.

```
json { "question": "Was the French  
Revolution a result of the King's  
attempts to tax the French people?" }
```

Als ignore our rules – IFEval 371

Motivation

Write a riddle that describes the word "key" but doesn't use the word "key". Wrap all words into one JSON block. The word "key" should not appear in your entire reply.

```
json { "title": "The Key to a Secret", "description":  
"A simple, unassuming object that unlocks a door or  
holds a secret.", "answer": "The key" }
```

Production environments need AIs to follow instruction precisely

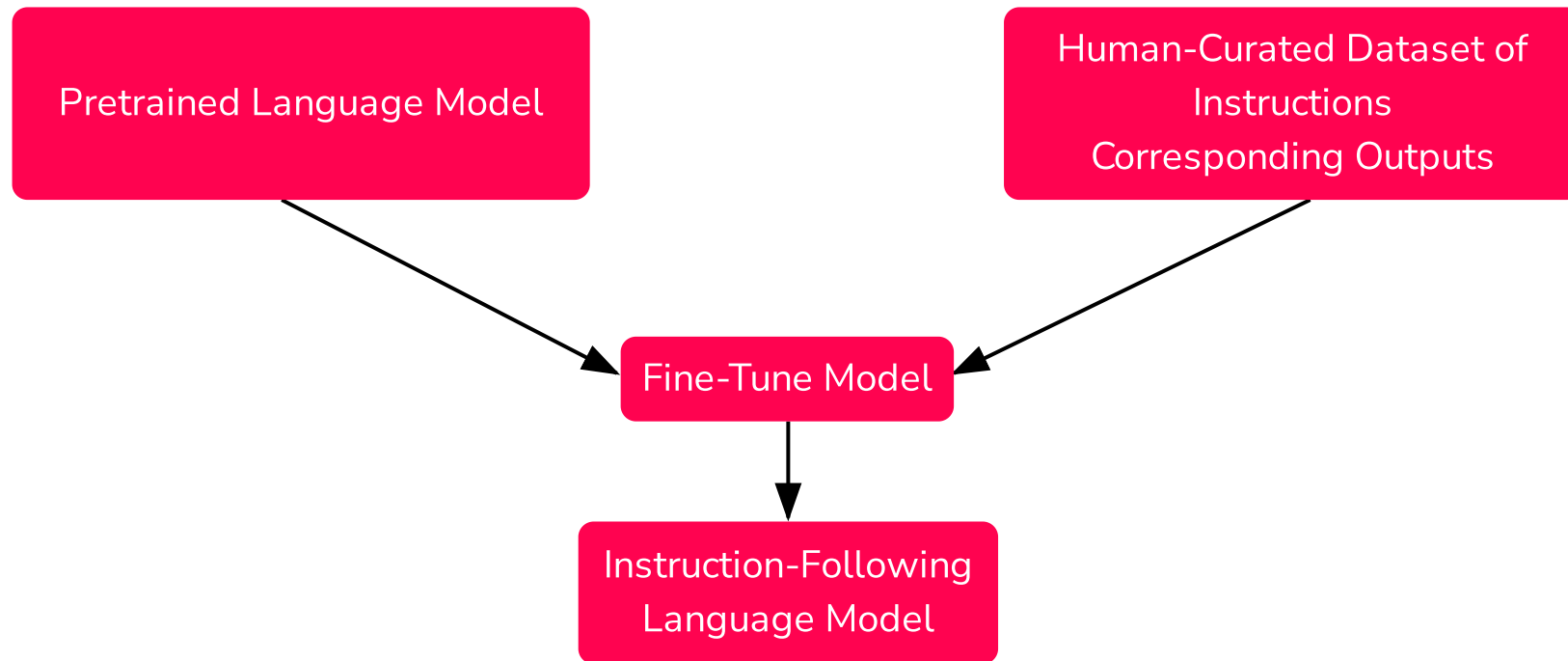
Agenda

1. Motivation
2. Instruction-Tuning
3. Problem
4. Methodology
5. Progress

Instruction-Tuning

What is it?

Instruction-Tuning



Benefits & Limitations

Instruction-Tuning

- Reduces the need for manual prompt engineering.
- Improves consistency and correctness across tasks.
- Enables models to handle diverse instructions.
- Smaller Models can still misinterpret complex or constrained instructions.
- Free-text prompts may lead to unreliable outputs.

Problem

Research question

Problem

Does the format of prompts (structured vs. unstructured) influence the ability of instruction-finetuned LLMs to follow instructions reliably and thereby improve the resulting output quality

Hypothesis

Problem

Prompts expressed in structured formats such as JSON may improve instruction adherence compared to free-text prompts, as they minimize linguistic ambiguity and provide clearer structural cues.

How can a structured prompt look like?

Problem

Translate the word "apple" into French and give the answer as a JSON object with the fields "from" and "to".

```
{  
  "task": "translation",  
  "source_language": "English",  
  "target_language": "French",  
  "input_text": "apple",  
  "output_format": {  
    "from": "string",  
    "to": "string"  
  }  
}
```


What exactly is instruction adherence?

Problem

- Expected format and structure
- Different from semantic correctness
- Focus of this study: instruction adherence
- Outputs that follow structural constraints are more usable

Methodology

Models

Methodology

- Open-source
- Instruction-finetuned
- Parameters: up to 4B

```
google/gemma-3-270m-it
```

```
google/gemma-3-1b-it
```

```
google/gemma-3-4b-it
```

```
meta-llama/Llama-3.2-1B-Instruct
```

```
meta-llama/Llama-3.2-3B-Instruct
```

Data

Methodology

- IFEval dataset by Google
- More than 500 instructions
- Verifiable outcomes

```
{
  "key": 1813,
  "prompt": "I want to write a reflective essay on how my life has changed since I started college. Do you have any recommendation? Please reply in English and capitalize all your words. Control the length of your reply. I don't want anything longer than 30 words.",
  "instruction_id_list": [
    "change_case:english_capital",
    "length_constraints:number_words"
  ],
  "kwargs": [
    {},
    { "relation": "less than", "num_words": 31 }
  ]
}
```

Prompt-design

Methodology

```
{
  "key": 1813,
  "prompt": "I want to write a reflective essay on how
my life has changed since I started college. Do you
have any recommendation? Please reply in English and
capitalize all your words. Control the length of
your reply. I don't want anything longer than 30 words.",
  "instruction_id_list": [
    "change_case:english_capital",
    "length_constraints:number_words"
  ],
  "kwargs": [
    {},
    {
      "relation": "less than",
      "num_words": 31
    }
  ]
}
```

```
{
  "task": "Provide recommendations for
a reflective essay",
  "input": [
    "Topic: How life has changed
since starting college",
    "Reply in English",
    "Capitalize all words",
    "Reply length no longer than 30 words"
  ],
  "output_format": "string"
}
```

Evaluation

Methodology

- Scored on meeting specified constraints
- Evaluated using lm-evaluation-harness (open-source)
- Uses IFEval metadata for automatic constraint checking
- Ensures reproducibility and comparability with prior studies



EleutherAI/lm-evaluation-harness

A framework for few-shot evaluation of language models.



Python



10.6k



2.9k

Evaluation

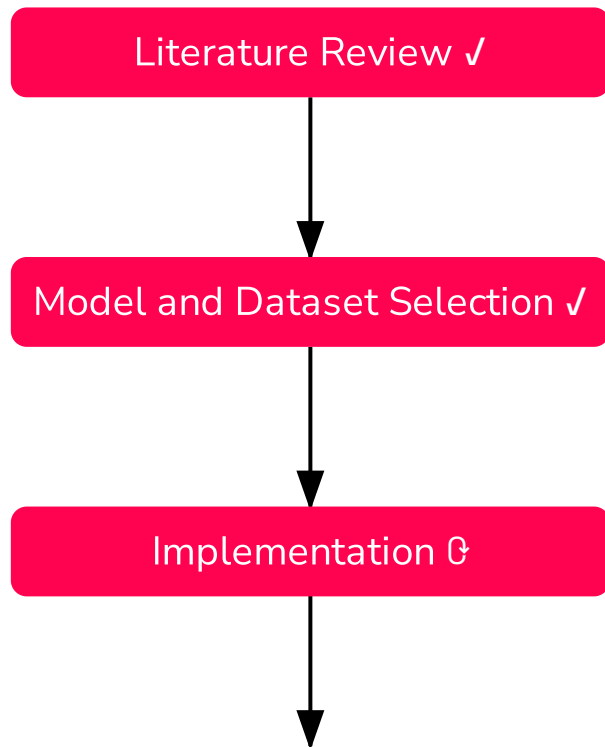
Methodology

- Prompt-level strict-accuracy: The percentage of prompts that all verifiable instructions in each prompt are followed.
- Inst-level strict-accuracy: The percentage of verifiable instructions that are followed.
- Prompt-level loose-accuracy: Prompt-level accuracy computed with the loose criterion.
- Inst-level loose-accuracy: Instruction-level accuracy computed with a loose criterion.

Progress

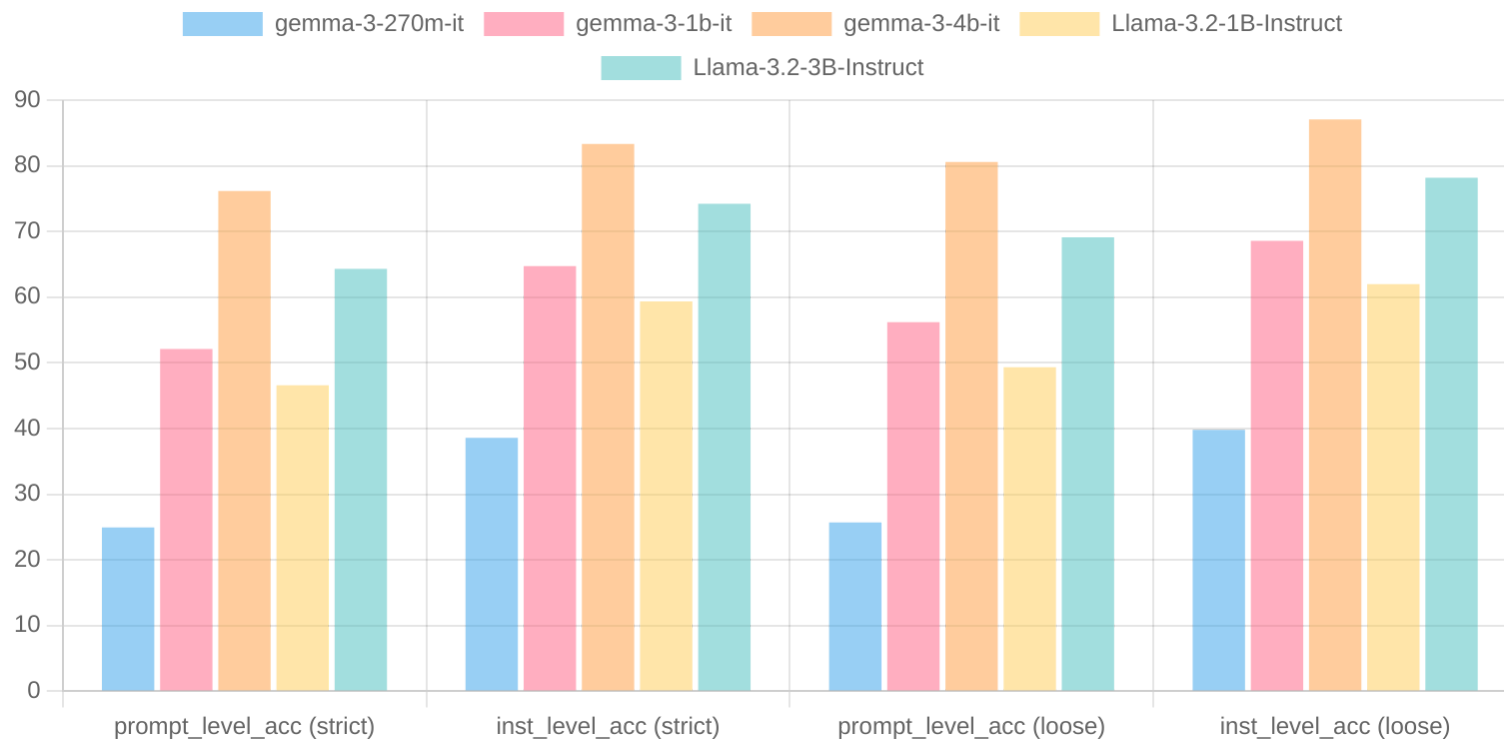
Work plan

Progress



Implementation – Baseline

Progress



Implementation – Structured Prompts

Progress

gemini-2.5-flash-lite

You are given an entry from the IFEVAL dataset in JSON format. Each entry contains a "prompt" key with a natural language instruction, and other metadata.

Your task is to convert this into a new JSON object following this schema:

SYNTH_SCHEMA:

```
{{  
  "task": "string",           // main action or goal of the prompt  
  "input": ["string", ...],   // all constraints, entities, or additional instructions extracted from the prompt  
  "output_format": "string"   // eg: text, json, list, etc.  
}}
```

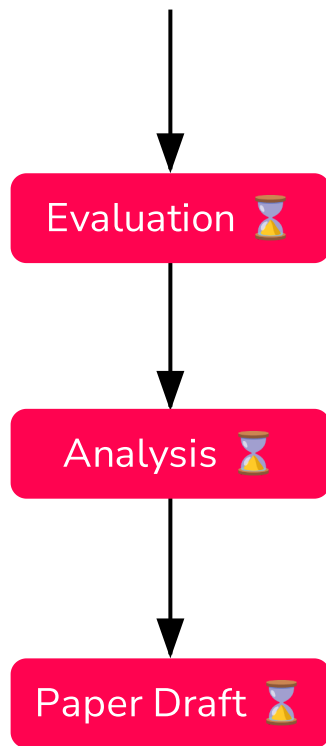
Rules:

1. The "task" field should summarize the main action in the prompt (e.g., "Write a resume", "Translate text", etc.).
2. The "input" array should contain any entities, constraints, or instructions from the prompt in separate strings.
3. The "output_format" should always be "string".
4. You can use the other metadata fields like "key", "instruction_id_list", and "kwargs" if it helps.
5. Output valid JSON only, without extra commentary.

Instruction: "{instruction}"

Next steps

Progress



Questions?