PROJECT-1.1

<u>Project Description-</u> This project is about doing some analysis on crimes taking place in various areas of USA.

Pre-requisites- Hadoop Cluster should be installed on the machine.

We have to register **piggybank-0.15.0.jar** to do the operation.

```
[acadgild@localhost US-Crime-Analysis]$ ls -l
total 68000
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 69234933 Nov 30 16:34 Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv
-rw-rw-r--. 1 acadgild acadgild 391461 Nov 30 16:25 piggybank-0.15.0.jar
[acadgild@localhost US-Crime-Analysis]$ ■
```

Since we are doing this using Pig so history server must be running. So we have started history Server along with other services-

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ jps
3282 DataNode
4259 JobHistoryServer
4292 Jps
3701 NodeManager
3417 SecondaryNameNode
3183 NameNode
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

We are starting pig as shown below-

```
[acadgild@localhost US-Crime-Analysis]$ pig -x local
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/habase/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.6.4.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/habase/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
2017-11-30 16:36:22,627 INFO [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType: LOCAL
2017-11-30 16:36:22,627 INFO [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked LOCAL as the ExecType
2017-11-30 16:36:23,165 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Apache Pig version 0.14.0 (r1640057) compiled Nov 16 2014, 18:02:05
2017-11-30 16:36:23,182 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Logging error messages to: /home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/pig_1512039983162.log
2017-11-30 16:36:23,482 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.impl.util.Utils - Default bootup file /home/acadgild/.pigbootup not found
2017-11-30 16:36:24,988 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.impl.util.Utils - Default bootup file /home/acadgild/.pigbootup not found
2017-11-30 16:36:24,989 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-11-30 16:36:24,989 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.used.genericoptionsparser is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.clies.genericoptionsparser.used
2017-11-30 16:36:26,203 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.used.genericoptionsparser is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
grunt>
```

Before proceeding the 'piggybank-0.15.0.jar must be registered in grunt shell using below command as shown below-

```
grunt> REGISTER '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/piggybank-0.15.0.jar';
2017-11-30 16:39:09,979 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation -
uce.jobtracker.persist.jobstatus.hours
2017-11-30 16:39:09,979 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation -
heartbeats.in.second
2017-11-30 16:39:09,980 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation -
nt.completion.pollinterval
2017-11-30 16:39:09,980 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation -
```

<u>Task-1-</u> Write a MapReduce/Pig program to calculate the number of cases investigated under each FBI code-

Below is the script used to accomplish the task-

- MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
- ➤ A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$1 as case_num,(chararray)\$14 as FBI_Code;
- ➢ B = GROUP A BY FBI Code;
- C = FOREACH B GENERATE group, COUNT(A.FBI_Code);
- Dump C;

Now we will try to understand each relation one by one-

- > MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');

This one is basically used to Load a comma separated file to Pig Storage-

```
grunt> MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes___2001_to_present.csv' USING
>> org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
2017-11-30 16:44:32,424 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use
rs.max
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.byt
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt>
```

If we dump 5 rows of above relation we can very well see that. Below screenshot shows that data has been loaded to pig storage-

```
grunt> limreli= LIMIT MainRel 5;
grunt> dump limreli;
grunt> grunt|
grun
```

A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$1 as case_num,(chararray)\$14 as FBI_Code;

The above script shows that we are extracting/generating some particular columns from the loaded file. The columns are case_id, case_num and FBI_Code.

The same can be seen in below screenshot-

```
grunt> A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int) $0 as case_id,(chararray) $1 as case_num,(chararray) $14 as FBI_Code;
grunt> dump lim1;
2017-12-03 20:35:12,105 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.util.NativeCodeLoader - Unable to load native-hadoop l
here applicable
2017-12-03 20:35:12,153 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,205 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,324 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs. default.name is de
2017-12-03 20:35:12,324 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs. default.name is de
2017-12-03 20:35:12,479 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counter
fs.max
2017-12-03 20:35:12,479 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counter
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counter
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,601 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already
2017-12-03 20:35:12,61 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already
2017-12-03 20:35:12,714 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,714 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already
2017-12-03 20:35:12,611 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend - Total info org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend -
```

B = GROUP A BY FBI_Code;

Now we are grouping the relation A by FBI_Code just to find the count of cases investigated under each FBI Code going further-

```
grunt> B = GROUP A BY FBI_Code;
2017-12-03 20:37:23,555 [main] INFO
rs.max
grunt> lim2 = LIMIT B 1;
grunt> dump lim2;
```

If we dump the relation B for grouped data we can see below group generated for the first FBI_Code 02-

```
2017-12-03 20:37:57, 100 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized 2017-12-03 20:37:57, 204 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.hadop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1 2017-12-03 20:37:57, 204 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.hadop.executionengine.util.MapRedUil Total input paths to process: 1 (02.(10209100.HY396300.02),(10184869,HY372423.02),(10090863.HY29262.02),(10207619.HY395086.02),(10167925.HY356535.02),(10190331.HY377723.02),(10190331.HY377723.02),(10190511.HY357976.02),(10173189.HY3569861.02),(10166350.HY259023.02),(10180636.HY3794505.02),(10188327.HY249910.02),(10173184.HY35197374508.02),(10186368.HY3794506.02),(10183827.HY371155.02),(10186368.HY3794509.02),(10170902.HY358297.02),(10191669.HY378017.02),(10186146.HY372844.02),(10171879.HY35999.02),(10190591.HY36910.02),(1017091.HY358297.02),(101969.HY378017.02),(10186146.HY372844.02),(10171879.HY35999.02),(10190591.HY36910.02),(1019069.HY378017.02),(1019069.HY378017.02),(1019069.HY378017.02),(1019069.HY378017.02),(1019069.HY378017.02),(1019069.HY36878.02),(1019069.HY36878.02),(1019069.HY36878.02),(1019069.HY36878.02),(1019069.HY36910.HY26879.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(101907491.HY263197.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY26879.02),(10190810.HY2
```

If we describe B relation we can very well see the schema of relation -

```
grunt> describe B;
B: {group: chararray,A: {(case_id: int,case_num: chararray,FBI_Code: chararray)}}
grunt>
```

- C = FOREACH B GENERATE group, COUNT(A.FBI_Code);
- Dump C;

Now here we are generating count of each FBI_Code which was grouped in previous relation.

```
grunt> C = FOREACH B GENERATE group, COUNT(A.FBI_Code);
grunt> dump C;
```

Below screenshot shows the FBI_Code and count for the same-

```
2017-12-03 20:47:02,559 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1 (02,1502) (03,10596) (05,14842) (06,64329) (07,11105) (09,445) (10,1551) (11,13757) (12,27) (13,57) (14,31301) (15,3694) (16,1787) (17,1126) (18,25207) (19,434) (20,1267) (22,371) (24,4046) (26,29474) (014,533) (018,6) (044,4994) (048,7711) (088,44938) (,0) (98,44571) (088,46938) (,0) (98,46938) (,0) (90,4457) (088,46938) (,0) (90,4457) (088,46938) (,0) (90,4457) (088,46938) (,0) (90,44757) (088,46938) (,0) (90,44757) (088,46938) (,0) (90,44757) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,47576) (10,475
```

<u>Task-2-</u> Write a MapReduce/Pig program to calculate the number of cases investigated under FBI code 32.

Below is the script used to find the number of cases investigated under FBI code 32-

- > MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- > org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
- A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$1 as case_num,(chararray)\$14 as FBI_Code;
- B = FILTER A BY FBI_Code == '32';
- Dump B;

Now we will understand each relation one by one.

- MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');

Here in above relation we are loading the comma separated file to Pig Storage-

```
grunt> MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes - 2001_to_present.csv' USING
>> org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
2017-11-30 16:44:32,424 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use rs.max
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.byt 2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS grunt>
```

Below screenshot shows that file has been loaded successfully

```
grunt> dump linrell;
2017-11-30 16:46:31,387 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: LIMIT
2017-11-30 16:46:31,589 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes.per.checksum
2017-11-30 16:46:31,590 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-11-30 16:46:31,510 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.cogicalPlanOptimizer (RULES ENABLED-IAddForEach, CollumMapkeyPyrune, ConstantCalculato
r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFilterOptimizer, PredicatePushdownOptimizer, PushDownForEach
Flatten, PushUpFilter, SplifFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]}
2017-11-30 16:46:32,707 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counter
sch.max
2017-11-30 16:46:33,470 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.output.fileoutputform
2017-11-30 16:46:33,438 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2017-11-30 16:46:33,438 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017-11-30 16:46:33,438 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.fileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1
2017-11-30 16:46:33,359 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.fileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1
2017-11-30 16:46:33,939 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.fileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1
2017-11-30 16:46:33,979 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.fileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1
2017-11-30 16:46:33,979 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.m
```

A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$1 as case_num,(chararray)\$14 as FBI_Code;

In above script we are extracting/generating 3 columns from the file loaded. These 3 columns are case_id, case_num, FBI_Code.

Below screenshot shows the same and also some dumped data for the same-

```
grunt> A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int) $0 as case_id,(chararray) $1 as case_num,(chararray) $14 as FBI_Code;
grunt> dump lim!;
grunt> dump lim!;
2017-12-03 20:35:12,105 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.util.NativeCodeLoader - Unable to load native-hadoop l
here applicable
2017-12-03 20:35:12,153 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the scr
2017-12-03 20:35:12,205 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,205 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is de
2017-12-03 20:35:12,324 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.clogicalPlanoptrimizer - (RULES,E
r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFilt
Flatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]
2017-12-03 20:35:12,479 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counter
rs.max
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is de
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is de
2017-12-03 20:35:12,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,607 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.dackend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total in
2017-12-03 20:35:12,607 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,714 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,607 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input path
2017-12-03 20:35:12,714 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total in
2010-12-03 20:35:12,714 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRe
```

```
B = FILTER A BY FBI_Code == '32';
```

Now we will Filter above relation with FBI Code 32.

```
grunt> B = FILTER A BY FBI_Code == '32';
grunt> lim1 = LIMIT B 5;
grunt> dump lim1;
```

Now after filtering with FBI_Code 32 we can find that the output of this relation is 0. Which means there are no records with FBI_Code =32 in the file as shown below-

```
Input(s):
Successfully read 291268 records from: "/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv"

Output(s):
Successfully stored 0 records in: "file:/tmp/temp-1253928678/tmp-204085433"

Counters:
Total records written : 0
Total bytes written : 0
Spillable Memory Manager spill count : 0
Total bags proactively spilled: 0
Total records proactively spilled: 0
```

So the number of cases investigated under FBI Code 32 is 0.

<u>Task-3-</u> Write a MapReduce/Pig program to calculate the number of arrests in theft district wise.

Below is the script used to calculate number of arrests in theft district wise-

- MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
- → B = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$5 as primary_type, (chararray)\$8 as arrest_flag,(int)\$11 as district;
- C = FILTER B BY primary_type == 'THEFT' AND arrest_flag == 'true';
- > D = GROUP C by district;
- > E = FOREACH D GENERATE group, COUNT(C.district);
- Dump E;

Now let's get into detail of each script one by one-

- ➤ MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes_-_2001_to_present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');

Here in above relation we are loading the comma separated file to Pig Storage-

```
grunt> MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes - 2001_to_present.csv' USING
>> org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
2017-11-30 16:44:32,424 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use
rs.max
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.by
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
qrunt>
```

Below screenshot shows that file has been loaded successfully

```
grunt> limreli= LIMIT MainRel 5;
grunt> dump limrel;
2017.11-30 16:46:31,387 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: LIMIT
2017.11-30 16:46:31,529 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per.checksum
2017.11-30 16:46:31,530 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017.11-30 16:46:31,310 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.logicalPlanOptimizer - (RULES EMABLED=[AddForEach, ColumnWapkeyPrune, ConstantCalculator, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypecastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFilterOptimizer, PredicatePushdownOptimizer, PushDownForEach
Flatten, PushUpFilter, Splitfilter, StreamTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFilterOptimizer, PredicatePushdownOptimizer, PushDownForEach
Flatten, PushUpFilter, Splitfilter, StreamTypeCastInserter) [1017.11-30 16:46:32,707 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.counter
3017.11-30 16:46:33,742 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
2017.11-30 16:46:33,742 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per.checksum
2017.11-30 16:46:33,848 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per.checksum
2017.11-30 16:46:33,848 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per.checksum
2017.11-30 16:46:33,85 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - f.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2017.11-30 16:46:33,85 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - f.default.name is depre
```

➤ B = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$5 as primary_type, (chararray)\$8 as arrest_flag,(int)\$11 as district;

The above script is being used to extract/generate some columns from the file loaded. Here we are extracting case_id, primary_type, arrest_flag and district.

The same can be seen in below screenshot-

```
grunt> B = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)$0 as case_id,(chararray)$5 as primary_type,(chararray)$8 as arrest_flag,(int)$11 as district;
2017-11-30 17:23:57,877 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Inste
rs.max
grunt> lim2 = LIMIT B 5;
grunt> dump lim2;
2017-11-30 17:25:48,691 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: LIMIT
2017-11-30 17:25:48,699 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use
2017-11-30 17:25:48,699 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use
2017-11-30 17:25:48,699 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.LogicalPlanOptimizer - (RULES_ENABLED=[AddForeach, ColumnMa
r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter]
2017-11-30 17:25:48,958 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Inste
rs.max
2017-11-30 17:25:49,956 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Inste
rs.max
2017-11-30 17:25:49,956 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,056 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,056 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,134 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,217 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,217 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1
2017-11-30 17:25:49,217 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat -
```

C = FILTER B BY primary_type == 'THEFT' AND arrest_flag == 'true'; Here in above script we are filtering the records with primary type as "theft" and arrest_flag as "true" because we are interested in calculating the number of arrests only for theft. Same can be seen in below screenshot-

```
grunt> C = FILTER B BY primary_type == 'THEFT' AND arrest_flag == 'true';
grunt> lim3 = LIMIT C 5;
grunt> dump lim3;
2017-11-30 17:54:37,278 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState 2017-11-30 17:54:37,367 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.depropriate 2017-11-30 17:54:37,368 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.depropriate 2017-11-30 17:54:37,370 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend
2017-11-30 17:54:37,371 [main] INFO
                                                                  org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.
r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilt
Flatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]}
2017-11-30 17:54:37,383 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.depr
rs.max
2017-11-30 17:54:37,459 [main] INFO
                                                                  org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.Fil
                                                                  org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionen
2017-11-30 17:54:37,459 [main] INFO
2017-11-30 17:54:37,498 [main] INFO
                                                                  org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.Fi
427035997/tmp-120066764/_temporary/0/task__0001_m_000001
2017-11-30 17:54:37,565 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend -
2017-11-30 17:54:37,661 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.Fil
2017-11-30 17:54:37,661 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionen
(10230915,THEFT,true,25)
(10230852,THEFT,true,20)
(10230881,THEFT,true,1)
(10230742,THEFT,true,9)
 (102307<u>7</u>5,THEFT,true,25)
```

> D = GROUP C by district;

Now as we have to find the number of arrests for theft district wise we are grouping the above relation with district-

```
grunt> D = GROUP C BY district;
grunt> lim4 = LIMIT D 1;
grunt> dump lim4;
2017-11-30 17:57:18,691 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pig.2017-11-30 17:57:18,784 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.02017-11-30 17:57:18,786 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.02017-11-30 17:57:18,786 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.Scho2017-11-30 17:57:18,789 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInFlatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]}
```

Below screenshot shows one sample grouped data for district 1-

```
2017-11-30 17:57:56,814 [main] MARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized 2017-11-30 17:57:56,814 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.habdop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1 (1,((1003736,THEFT,true,1),(1003689,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(10036939,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1003293,THEFT,true,1),(1017729,THEFT,true,1),(1017729,THEFT,true,1),(1017729,THEFT,true,1),(1017729,THEFT,true,1),(1017729,THEFT,true,1),(10174664,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10174654,THEFT,true,1),(10164032,THEFT,true,1),(1016942,THEFT,true,1),(1016942,THEFT,true,1),(1016942,THEFT,true,1),(10166713,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(1016640,THEFT,true,1),(10
```

If we describe the above relation D we get below schema-

```
grunt> describe D;
D: {group: int,C: {(case_id: int,primary_type: chararray,arrest_flag: chararray,district: int)}}
grunt>
```

E = FOREACH D GENERATE group, COUNT(C.district);

Now we can very well calculate the count of each district from the relation C as it has been grouped by district only.

```
grunt> E = FOREACH D generate group, COUNT(C.district);
grunt> dump E;
```

Below screenshot shows the final result. It contains the district number and its count for each district having arrests done for theft-

<u>Task-4-</u> Write a MapReduce/Pig program to calculate the number of arrests done between October 2014 and October 2015

Below is the script used to find number of arrests done between October 2014 and October 2015

- ➤ MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes 2001 to present.csv' USING
- org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
- ➤ A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$8 as arrest_flag, (chararray)\$18 as updated_on;
- ➢ B = FOREACH A GENERATE case_id, arrest_flag, ToDate(updated_on, 'MM/dd/yyyy hh:mm:ss aa') as date1:
- > C = FILTER B BY arrest_flag=='true' AND date1 >= (datetime)Todate('10/01/2014', 'MM/dd/yyyy') AND date1 <= ToDate('10/31/2015', 'MM/dd/yyyy');
- D = GROUP C BY arrest_flag;
- E = FOREACH D GENERATE group, COUNT(C.arrest_flag);
- Dump E;

Here in above relation we are loading the comma separated file to Pig Storage-

```
grunt> MainRel = load '/home/acadgild/US-Crime-Analysis/Crimes - 2001 to present.csv' USING
>> org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.CSVExcelStorage(',','NO_MULTILINE','UNIX');
2017-11-30 16:44:32,424 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead, use
rs.max
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.byt
2017-11-30 16:44:32,425 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt>
```

Below screenshot shows that file has been loaded successfully

```
grunts \timeril= IMMIT MainRel 5;

grunts dump linreli]:

2017. 11.30 16:46;31,387 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tole.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: LIMIT

2017. 11.30 16:46;31,387 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultF3

2017. 11.30 16:46;31,530 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultF3

2017. 11.30 16:46;31,530 [main] INFO org.apache.pign.evelplan.logical.optimizer.fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultF3

2017. 11.30 16:46;32,706 [main] INFO org.apache.pign.evelplan.logical.optimizer.py.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultF3

2017. 11.30 16:46;32,706 [main] INFO org.apache.pign.evelplan.dogical.optimizer.py.default.name.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default.py.default
```

➤ A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)\$0 as case_id,(chararray)\$8 as arrest_flag, (chararray)\$18 as updated_on;

Now here in above script we are extracting/generating some columns from the loaded relation. These columns are case_id, arrest_flag and updated_on. The field updated_on is for date but we are loading it as chararray as of now.

```
grunt> A = FOREACH MainRel GENERATE (int)$0 as case_id,(chararray)$8 as arrest_flag,(chararray)$18 as updated_on;
2017-12-01 15:48:38,014 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.lim
grunt> lim2 = LIMIT A 10;
grunt> dump lim2;
2017-12-01 15:49:21,811 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script:
                                                                            org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is dorg.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecation-g.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been
2017-12-01 15:49:21,990
                                                                INF0
                                                  [main]
2017-12-01 15:49:21,995
                                                                INF0
                                                  [main]
2017-12-01 15:49:21,996
                                                  [main] WARN
2017-12-01 15:49:21,997 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.LogicalPlanOptimizer - {RULES_ENABLEI
r, GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFilterOpt
Flatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]}
2017-12-01 15:49:22,413 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.lim
 rs.max
                                                                            org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input porg.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputCommitter - Saved output of
2017-12-01 15:49:22,568 [main] INFO
2017-12-01 15:49:22,568 [main] INFO
2017-12-01 15:49:22,611 [main] INFO
85546725/tmp-1376848611/_temporary/0/task__0001_m_000001
2017-12-01 15:49:22,710 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data
2017-12-01 15:49:22,829 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.ma
                                                                            org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to
 2017-12-01 15:49:22,829 [main] INFO
                                                                             org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input p
(10230953,true,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10230979,true,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10231208,false,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
 (10230943,true,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10230974,false,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10231069,false,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
 (10230986,false,09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10233462, false, 09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10231724, false, 09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
(10230957, false, 09/17/2015 11:37:18 AM)
```

> B = FOREACH A GENERATE case_id, arrest_flag, ToDate(updated_on, 'MM/dd/yyyy hh:mm:ss aa') as date1:

Here in above script we are again generating same columns but we are converting the field updated_on as ToDate and formatting it using 'MM/dd/yyyy hh:mm:ss aa' and giving it name as date1.

Same can be seen below once we dump this relation-

```
grunt> B = FOREACH A GENERATE case_id, arrest_flag, ToDate(updated_on, 'MM/dd/yyyy hh:mm:ss aa') as date1;
2017-12-02 16:41:45,267 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.countrs.max
grunt> lim2 = LIMIT B 10;
grunt> dump lim2;
2017-12-02 16:42:19,230 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the second-roll of the secon
```

If we describe above relation we can very well see that date1 field is of datetime type-

```
grunt> describe B;
B: {case_id: int,arrest_flag: chararray,datel: datetime}
grunt>
```

C = FILTER B BY arrest_flag=='true' AND date1 >= (datetime)Todate('10/01/2014', 'MM/dd/yyyy') AND date1 <= ToDate('10/31/2015', 'MM/dd/yyyy');

Now in order to find count of arrest done in between October 2014 and October 2015 we are filtering above B relation with arrest flag == "true" and date in between 10/01/2014 and 10/31/2015

Below screenshot shows same and some sample dumped data-

```
grunt> C = FILTER B BY arrest_flag=='true' AND
>> date1 >= (datetime)ToDate('10/01/2014', 'MM/dd/yyyy') AND date1 <= ToDate('10/31/2015', 'MM/dd/yyyy');
grunt> lim3 = LIMIT C 10;
grunt> dump lim3;
grunt> dump lim3;

2017-12-02 16:50:12,610 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the 2017-12-02 16:50:12,955 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.check 2017-12-02 16:50:12,956 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is 2017-12-02 16:50:12,956 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.LogicalPlanOptimizer - {RULE r. GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, PartitionFlatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter]}

2017-12-02 16:50:13,329 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.check 2017-12-02 16:50:13,935 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.check 2017-12-02 16:50:13,943 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is 2017-12-02 16:50:14,065 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is 2017-12-02 16:50:14,116 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is 2017-12-02 16:50:14,116 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is 2017-12-02 16:50:14,116 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.cour rs.max
   rs.max

2017-12-02 16:50:14,216 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input properties of the properti
               10230924, true, 2015-09-17T11:37:18.000+05:30)
```

Now in order to find number of arrests done we will group the relation C with arrest flag which has been already filtered with "true"

```
grunt> D = GROUP C BY arrest_flag;
grunt> lim4 = LIMIT D 1;
grunt> dump lim4;
```

```
2017-12-02 16:56:59,344 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized 2017-12-02 16:56:59,444 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1 (true, {(9722173, true, 2015-05-26T12: 40:03.000+05:30), (9722446, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9783374, true, 2015-09-10711: 41:00.000+05:30), (9752698, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722412, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722428, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722359, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722488, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722359, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9722059, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (972305, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724038, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724038, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (972473, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724806, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724806, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724806, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724806, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (972488, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (972488, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724886, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724886, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724886, true, 2014-10-31T15:20:56.000+05:30), (9724886, true, 2014
```

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Below screenshot shows the schema for relation D

```
grunt> describe D;
            chararray,C: {(case_id: int,arrest_flag: chararray,date1: datetime)}}
grunt>
```

E = FOREACH D GENERATE group, COUNT(C.arrest_flag);

Now we are generating count of arrest_flag which was grouped in relation D-

```
grunt> E = FOREACH D GENERATE group, COUNT(C.arrest_flag);
grunt> dump E;
```

Below screenshot shows the final result of the number of arrests done between October 2014 and October 2015 which is 68258-

```
2017-12-02 17:03:33,131 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Success!
2017-12-02 17:03:33,132 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use 2017-12-02 17:03:33,133 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.de 2017-12-02 17:03:33,134 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapreduce.job.counters.limit is deprecated. Instead org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been initialized org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process : 1 org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1 (true,68258) grunt>
```