```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy.integrate import odeint
# --- Main Program to Plot the Bee's Path ---
def main():
   Main function to solve the differential equations and plot the 3D path.
   print("Generating the 3D plot of the 'bee' path...")
   # Define the differential equations for the system (the 'bee's' movement)
   \mbox{\tt\#} The function takes the current state (x, y, z), time t, and parameters.
    \# It returns the derivatives (x_dot, y_dot, z_dot).
   def bee_equations(state, t, a, b, c):
       Defines the system of differential equations.
           state (list): The current position [x, y, z].
           t (float): The current time.
           a (float): The first parameter.
           b (float): The second parameter.
           c (float): The third parameter.
        Returns:
        list: The derivatives of the position [x_dot, y_dot, z_dot]. """
        x, y, z = state
       # The user-provided equations
        x_{dot} = a * (y - b)
       y_dot = b * x - y - x * z
        z_{dot} = x * y - c * z
        return [x_dot, y_dot, z_dot]
   # --- Parameters and Initial Conditions ---
   # The parameters 'a', 'b', and 'c' for the equations
   a = 20.0
   b = 58.0
   c = 4.667
   # The initial position of the 'bee' at time t=0
   x0 = 0.0
   y0 = 1.0
   z0 = 1.05
   initial_state = [x0, y0, z0]
   # --- Time Integration ---
   # Create a time array from 0 to 50 seconds with 5000 points
   # This determines the detail and length of the plotted path.
   t = np.linspace(0, 50, 5000)
   # Use the `odeint` function to solve the system of equations.
   # It takes the equation function, initial conditions, time array, and parameters.
   solution = odeint(bee_equations, initial_state, t, args=(a, b, c))
   # Extract the x, y, and z coordinates from the solution
   x = solution[:, 0]
   y = solution[:, 1]
   z = solution[:, 2]
   # --- 3D Plotting ---
   # Create a new figure for the 3D plot
   fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
   ax = fig.add_subplot(111, projection='3d')
   # Plot the path using the x, y, and z coordinates
   ax.plot(x, y, z, lw=0.5)
   # Set the labels and title for the plot
   ax.set title("3D Path of the 'Bee' Over Time")
   ax.set_xlabel("X Position")
   ax.set_ylabel("Y Position")
```

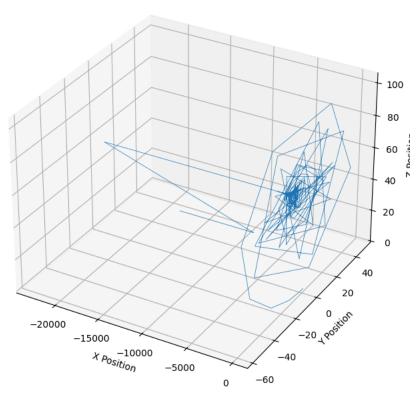
```
ax.set_zlabel("Z Position")

# Show the final plot
plt.show()
print("Plot generation complete.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Generating the 3D plot of the 'bee' path...
/tmp/ipython-input-2151827100.py:58: ODEintWarning: Excess work done on this call (perhaps wrong Dfun type). Run with full_output = 1 to solution = odeint(bee_equations, initial_state, t, args=(a, b, c))

3D Path of the 'Bee' Over Time



Plot generation complete.

```
# Create a .kaggle directory
!mkdir -p ~/.kaggle
# Move the uploaded kaggle.json to the directory
# This step assumes you have manually uploaded kaggle.json to your Colab session's files.
!mv /content/kaggle.json ~/.kaggle/
# Set file permissions for the API key
!chmod 600 ~/.kaggle/kaggle.json
# Download and unzip the dataset using the Kaggle API
print("Downloading dataset...")
!kaggle datasets download -d pratikbarua/vehicle-detection-dataset
print("Unzipping dataset...")
!unzip -q /content/vehicle-detection-dataset.zip
print("\nDataset is ready. You can now run the rest of the code.")
→ Downloading dataset...
     Dataset URL: <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/pratikbarua/vehicle-detection-dataset">https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/pratikbarua/vehicle-detection-dataset</a>
     License(s): unknown
     Downloading vehicle-detection-dataset.zip to /content
      98% 1.37G/1.39G [00:11<00:00, 255MB/s]
     100% 1.39G/1.39G [00:11<00:00, 130MB/s]
     Unzipping dataset...
     Dataset is ready. You can now run the rest of the code.
```

```
!pip install ultralytics matplotlib seaborn pandas xmltodict
     wing amiliourie office pyripys none unythinizimecounce (off as)
=== ent already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.0.2)
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    ing ultralytics_thop-2.0.16-py3-none-any.whl (28 kB)
    ng collected packages: xmltodict, ultralytics-thop, ultralytics
    ully installed ultralytics-8.3.182 ultralytics-thop-2.0.16 xmltodict-0.14.2
import os
import shutil
import random
import xml.etree.ElementTree as ET
from collections import defaultdict
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from ultralytics import YOLO
# Define the paths to your dataset directories.
# These paths are now correct for the Colab environment after unzipping.
TRAIN DATA PATH = '/content/train/Final Train Dataset'
TEST_DATA_PATH = '/content/test1/test'
YOLO_DATA_PATH = '/content/yolo_dataset'
os.makedirs(YOLO_DATA_PATH, exist_ok=True)
                                      CTED 3. DATA DDEDADATTOM 0 V/TCHALT7ATTOM
```

```
SIEP Z: DATA PREPARATION & VISUALIZATION
# ------
# Step 2a: Define the class names and a mapping function for XML to YOLO
CLASS_NAMES = ['car', 'bus', 'motorcycle', 'truck']
CLASS_MAP = {name: i for i, name in enumerate(CLASS_NAMES)}
def convert xml to yolo(xml path, image size):
   Parses an XML file and converts its annotations to the YOLO format.
   try:
       tree = ET.parse(xml_path)
       root = tree.getroot()
       yolo_annotations = []
       img_width = float(image_size[0])
       img_height = float(image_size[1])
       for obj in root.findall('object'):
           class_name = obj.find('name').text
           if class_name not in CLASS_MAP:
               continue
           class id = CLASS MAP[class name]
           bndbox = obj.find('bndbox')
           xmin = float(bndbox.find('xmin').text)
           ymin = float(bndbox.find('ymin').text)
           xmax = float(bndbox.find('xmax').text)
           ymax = float(bndbox.find('ymax').text)
           x_{center} = ((xmin + xmax) / 2) / img_width
           y_center = ((ymin + ymax) / 2) / img_height
           width = (xmax - xmin) / img_width
           height = (ymax - ymin) / img_height
           yolo\_annotations.append(f"\{class\_id\} \{x\_center\} \{y\_center\} \{width\} \{height\}")
       return yolo_annotations
   except Exception as e:
       print(f"Error processing XML file {xml_path}: {e}")
       return []
print("--- Data Processing ---")
image_files = [f for f in os.listdir(TRAIN_DATA_PATH) if f.endswith('.jpg')]
random.seed(42)
random.shuffle(image_files)
class_counts = defaultdict(int)
for split_type in ['train', 'val']:
   os.makedirs(os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', split_type), exist_ok=True)
   os.makedirs(os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'labels', split_type), exist_ok=True)
split_index = int(len(image_files) * 0.8)
train_files = image_files[:split_index]
val_files = image_files[split_index:]
for file_list, split_dir in zip([train_files, val_files], ['train', 'val']):
    for img_filename in file_list:
       base_filename = os.path.splitext(img_filename)[0]
       xml filename = base filename + '.xml'
       xml_path = os.path.join(TRAIN_DATA_PATH, xml_filename)
       if os.path.exists(xml_path):
           try:
               tree = ET.parse(xml path)
               size = tree.getroot().find('size')
               img_width = int(size.find('width').text)
               img_height = int(size.find('height').text)
               yolo_annotations = convert_xml_to_yolo(xml_path, (img_width, img_height))
               if yolo annotations:
                   shutil.copy(
```

```
os.path.join(TRAIN_DATA_PATH, img_filename),
                       os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', split_dir, img_filename)
                   with open(os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'labels', split_dir, f"{base_filename}.txt"), 'w') as f:
                      f.write('\n'.join(yolo_annotations))
                   for annotation in yolo_annotations:
                       class_id = int(annotation.split(' ')[0])
                       class_counts[CLASS_NAMES[class_id]] += 1
           except Exception as e:
               print(f"Could not process {xml_filename}: {e}")
           print(f"Skipping {img_filename} as no corresponding XML file was found.")
print(f"\nProcessed {len(train_files)} training images and {len(val_files)} validation images.")
print("Class Counts:", dict(class_counts))
# Prepare the test set
os.makedirs(os.path.join(YOLO DATA PATH, 'images', 'test'), exist ok=True)
test_image_files = [f for f in os.listdir(TEST_DATA_PATH) if f.endswith('.jpg')]
for filename in test_image_files:
   shutil.copy(
       os.path.join(TEST_DATA_PATH, filename),
       os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', 'test', filename)
print(f"Copied {len(test_image_files)} test images to {os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', 'test')}.")
# Create the data.yaml configuration file
yaml content = f""'
train: {os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', 'train')}
val: {os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', 'val')}
test: {os.path.join(YOLO DATA PATH, 'images', 'test')}
nc: {len(CLASS_NAMES)}
names: {CLASS_NAMES}
with open('data.yaml', 'w') as f:
   f.write(yaml_content)
print("\ndata.yaml created successfully.")
                                   STEP 3: MODEL TRAINING AND PREDICTION
# ------
print("\n--- Model Training ---")
model = YOLO('yolov8n.pt')
model.train(
   data='data.yaml',
   epochs=50, # Set to a lower number for faster testing
   project='vehicle detection',
   name='yolov8_custom'
print("\n--- Prediction on Test Set ---")
best_model_path = os.path.join('/content/vehicle_detection/yolov8_custom/weights/best.pt')
if os.path.exists(best_model_path):
   model = YOLO(best_model_path)
   model.predict(
       source=os.path.join(YOLO_DATA_PATH, 'images', 'test'),
       save=True,
       save_txt=True,
       project='vehicle_detection',
       name='predictions
   print("\nPredictions complete. The results are saved in 'vehicle_detection/predictions' directory.")
else:
   print(f"Error: The best model file was not found at {best_model_path}. Training might have failed.")
\overline{\pm}
```

```
image 452/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(260)_jpg.rf.88a6ff8f5fced603679dd4e27e78f9e5.jpg: 640x640 2 buss, 7.1ms
image 453/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(261)_jpg.rf.743c1c6a6aa0640ab841c6a29d10b613.jpg: 640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
image\ 455/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(263)\_jpg.rf.03d0db5aa784c807bf9533db22290b6d.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mage\ 456/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(264)\_jpg.rf.10b6523bab965856aed3e6f92dbe52da.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mage\ 456/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(264)\_jpg.rf.10b6523bab96586aed3e6f92dbe52da.jpg.
image\ 457/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(265)\_jpg.rf.779c5064f24b4016dc45075040e93ee8.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mage\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(265)\_jpg.rf.779c5064f24b4016dc45075040e93ee8.jpg:\ 7.1mage /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(265)\_jpg.rf.779c5064f24b4016dc45075040e93ee8.jpg:\ 7.1mages/test/sabiha(265)\_jpg.
image 458/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(266)_jpg.rf.fe35645467b87d79e05b7ac67743a5e8.jpg:
image 459/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(267)_jpg.rf.8fab973fa509682786b1da707718c910.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             640 \times 640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 460/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(268)_jpg.rf.c384821ae960f93302304821d3fd9fa5.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image\ 461/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(269)\_jpg.rf.d6731f50ee76e29ddd737953ee7fc8cc.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 462/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(270)_jpg.rf.afbe1ee8f34834d46cbca0711b33c2f5.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 463/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(271)_jpg.rf.7e229e02ca290a09082e1f3104815064.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 1 truck
image\ 464/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(272)\_jpg.rf.84ee4cf90b760d131ac7edbf82c76c8b.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             640x640 3 cars, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 465/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(273)_jpg.rf.917d0093d1684b05ca7a2db3d47fed3b.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 7.1ms
image\ 466/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(274)\_jpg.rf.8026839d96ed746ba17cb4b4cbd450c2.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mage\ 466/500\ (
image\ 467/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(275)\_jpg.rf.ca2094c002d9b6e4bb35213403d0b540.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 468/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(276)_jpg.rf.1d8998e34608964a21eca056262a8495.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             640x640 1 bus, 7.8ms
image 469/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(277)_jpg.rf.cc58f2ca32198d901da4962a9b8e388d.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus,
image 470/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(278)_jpg.rf.0307226bdf5adcae4c23f3e35ef09430.jpg: 640x640 2 buss, 7.1ms
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 9.4ms
image \ 471/500 \ / content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(279)\_jpg.rf.1b73844e91805f851f80e116a2cdd436.jpg: \ 640x640 \ 1 \ bus, \ 7.1ms \ 1 \
image 472/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(280)_jpg.rf.a9cc77f7ae5411843f674197e5c8900d.jpg:
image 473/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(281)_jpg.rf.7c528a33de06a0ee9c86d6b09f5f556e.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.2m
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
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image\ 477/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(285)\_jpg.rf.f4407d5e4601fe675015f3010c5d3bbb.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mages/test/sabiha(285)\_jpg.rf.f4407d5e4601fe675015f3010c5d3bbb.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mages/test/sabiha(285)\_jpg.rf.f4407d5e4601fe675015f3010c5d3bbb.jpg.
image\ 478/500\ /content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(286)\_jpg.rf.457cd435b19e687b14f9e6d08f2100bd.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
image 479/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(287)_jpg.rf.654a76b46af4f8e693747ff4d1329ccf.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 (no detections), 7.1m
image\ 480/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(288)\_jpg.rf.4ff913df539f8238963ae6647085a479.jpg:\ 640x640\ 1\ bus,\ 7.1ms
image 481/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(289)_jpg.rf.ff59002e097172ae82c9acdd9808f942.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 482/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(290)_jpg.rf.610ba4043e25a173509f60d3f89f9a08.jpg: 640x640 1 bus, 1 truck, 7.1ms
image 483/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(291)_jpg.rf.e53eb2b14b4829010586b7a1ac0de107.jpg:
image 484/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(292)_jpg.rf.1918842e4b4e3f3fa3094e3abf5c42a9.jpg:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              640x640 2 buss, 7.1ms
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image\ 485/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(293)\_jpg.rf.c77bb8cf2a094a91b11f90265cd50ae8.jpg:\ 640x640\ 1\ bus,\ 7.1ms
image 486/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(294)_jpg.rf.a893d0d0095536e232867a893a7a7bba.jpg:
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image\ 488/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(297)\_jpg.rf.3cd624e290aeffc04e9f4e4f7e2cf869.jpg:\ 640x640\ (no\ detections),\ 7.1mage / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(297)\_jpg.rf.3cd624e290aeffc04e9f4e4f7e2cf869.jpg:\ 7.1mages/test/sabiha(297)\_jpg.rf.3cd624e290aeffc04e9f4e4f7e2cf869.jpg:\ 7.1mages/test/sabiha(297)\_jpg.rf.3cd624e290aeffc04e9f4e4f
image 489/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(298)_jpg.rf.facade9e2a68b70d04ee4c8278efaa83.jpg: 640x640 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 490/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(299)_jpg.rf.374710a574064d7a97efe09acacd2275.jpg: 640x640 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 491/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(300)_jpg.rf.5c95cec0762afb2c66e8e438911788b4.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.2ms
image\ 492/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(301)\_jpg.rf.1170ed9bae1473adcc41da0a8d92463c.jpg:\ 640x640\ 1\ bus,\ 7.1ms
image 493/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(302)_jpg.rf.f3d2d1ed17291539560eede57601ba64.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 2 buss, 7.1ms
image 494/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(303)_jpg.rf.66506cde12b3e190df17bc28c0fcd878.jpg: 640x640 2 buss, 7.1ms
image\ 495/500\ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(304)\_jpg.rf. 43ab27f27507ac52a04623ba76ea08a2.jpg:\ 640x640\ 1\ bus,\ 7.1ms
image 496/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(305)_jpg.rf.074c9622acab9462d3684ac016a418cc.jpg: 640x640 2 buss, 7.1ms
image 497/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(306)_jpg.rf.805d44e365ff6c92ea18f247dabf3406.jpg: 640x640 1 bus, 7.1ms
image 498/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(307)_jpg.rf.9254b96641d2c1493221251d6f8dfc17.jpg: 640x640 1 car, 1 bus, 7.1ms
image \ 499/500 \ / content/yolo\_dataset/images/test/sabiha(308)\_jpg.rf.e32e5aec95792c69753f42b72724057c.jpg: \ 640x640 \ 4 \ buss, \ 7.1ms \ 240x640 \ 4 
image 500/500 /content/yolo_dataset/images/test/sabiha(309)_jpg.rf.93e77c106e2f415529533bacade2485e.jpg: 640x640 1 bus, 7.1ms
Speed: 3.4ms preprocess, 7.5ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 640, 640)
Results saved to vehicle_detection/predictions
328 labels saved to vehicle_detection/predictions/labels
```

Predictions complete. The results are saved in 'vehicle_detection/predictions' directory.

→ Gemini

```
# Zip the output directory
!zip -r /content/vehicle_detection.zip /content/vehicle_detection
print("\nDirectory zipped. You can now download vehicle_detection.zip from the files panel.")
```

3D Bee Path Plotter - Colab

```
adding: content/venicle detection/predictions/sabina(194) ppg.rr.Cizz3f3/bbd8/e4e2ac/e9fa43i.ppg (detiated 5%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Sabiha_(3)_jpg.rf.3e18a5ba51674a4be06858ab6252d43d.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_5_ (54)_jpg.rf.0d5886ce1d1e71c3522957da635b1062.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_5_ (68)_jpg.rf.5718dea3dcb99362d60f5e4a360fb54c.jpg (deflated 5%)
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adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_5_ (14)_jpg.rf.4b2383070e0446ce1a10a3526ebe7105.jpg (deflated 4%)
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adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_4_ (13)_jpg.rf.987c7fb1045e8a757ca5740dea508c7b.jpg (deflated 5%)
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adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Sabiha_(01)_jpg.rf.f935c7fc51a14c64e34c17a17c41cb1f.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_02_010_jpg.rf.9bf70d019ae3d0e74921341c4f6eb39c.jpg (deflated 7%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_5_ (97)_jpg.rf.64d22026d38be7b14963a464abec6304.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/sabiha(284)_jpg.rf.f0d8a3083e94eb27c678d1ab590db8b4.jpg (deflated 5%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Sabiha_(10)_jpg.rf.d163e2a53d5ed22112e9ead62807acf4.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/sabiha(306)_jpg.rf.805d44e365ff6c92ea18f247dabf3406.jpg (deflated 5%) adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/sabiha(167)_jpg.rf.64c558bc072f848330231c8c89fd0bf6.jpg (deflated 5%)
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adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_02_030_jpg.rf.4b789303eddebb18dbf3d4a90c45cc43.jpg (deflated 7%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/sabiha(222)_jpg.rf.4eac8e3b730dafc1b2acf62d6e7e32b3.jpg (deflated 5%)
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adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Sabiha_(38)_jpg.rf.0938b234884f5978919bd69e2aa4cb10.jpg (deflated 4%)
adding: content/vehicle_detection/predictions/Shykat_5_ (110)_jpg.rf.71606778c62285beb0cdb0ab3480680c.jpg (deflated 6%)
```

Directory zipped. You can now download vehicle_detection.zip from the files panel.