

# deep tensorflow handwritten

May 11, 2023

```
[59]: import tensorflow as tf
      from tensorflow import keras
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      %matplotlib inline
      import numpy as np
```

```
[60]: (x_train,y_train),(x_test,y_test)=keras.datasets.mnist.load_data()
```

```
[61]: len(x_train)
```

```
[61]: 60000
```

```
[62]: len(y_test)
```

```
[62]: 10000
```

```
[63]: x_train[0].shape
```

```
[63]: (28, 28)
```

```
[64]: x_train[0]
```

```
[64]: array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
          0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  3,
```

```

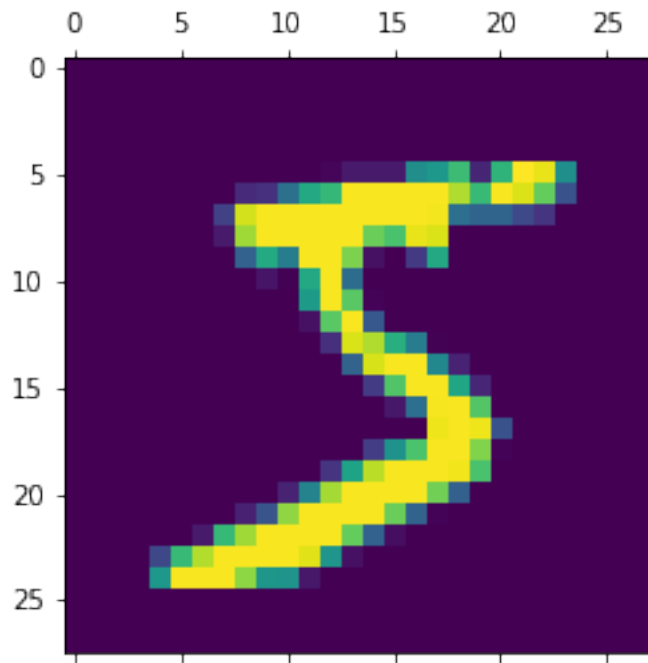
18, 18, 18, 126, 136, 175, 26, 166, 255, 247, 127, 0, 0,
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253, 198, 182, 247, 241, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
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0, 0],
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90, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
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190, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 190,
253, 70, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
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0, 0],
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0, 0],
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0, 0],
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0, 0],
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148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
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253, 253, 253, 253, 201, 78, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],

```

```
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 23, 66, 213, 253, 253,
 253, 253, 198, 81,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
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  0,  0],
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11,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
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  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
[65]: plt.matshow(x_train[0])
```

```
[65]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x277ffed10d0>
```



```
y_train[0]
```

```
x_train=x_train/255
x_test=x_test/255
```

```
x_train[0]
```

```
array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
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        0.07058824, 0.49411765, 0.53333333, 0.68627451, 0.10196078,
        0.65098039, 1., 0.96862745, 0.49803922, 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0., 0., ],
       [0., 0., 0., 0.11764706, 0.14117647,
```

0.36862745, 0.60392157, 0.66666667, 0.99215686, 0.99215686,  
 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.88235294, 0.6745098 ,  
 0.99215686, 0.94901961, 0.76470588, 0.25098039, 0. ,  
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 0. , 0. , 0.19215686, 0.93333333, 0.99215686,  
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 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98431373, 0.36470588, 0.32156863,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0.07058824, 0.85882353, 0.99215686,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0.54509804, 0.99215686, 0.74509804, 0.00784314,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0.04313725, 0.74509804, 0.99215686, 0.2745098 ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0.1372549 , 0.94509804, 0.88235294,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.17647059,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
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 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
 [0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0.15294118, 0.58039216, 0.89803922,  
 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.99215686, 0.98039216, 0.71372549,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
 [0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
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 0. , 0. , 0. ],  
 [0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.09019608, 0.25882353,  
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 0.77647059, 0.31764706, 0.00784314, 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ,  
 0. , 0. , 0. ],

```
[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.07058824, 0.67058824, 0.85882353, 0.99215686,
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 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
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 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
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 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ],
[0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ,
 0.          , 0.          , 0.          ]])
```

```
[69]: x_train_flattened=x_train.reshape(len(x_train),28*28)
```

```
[70]: x_train_flattened.shape
```

```
[70]: (60000, 784)
```

```
[71]: x_test_flattened=x_test.reshape(len(x_test),28*28)
```

```
[72]: x_test_flattened.shape
```

[72]: (10000, 784)

```
[73]: model=keras.Sequential([
        keras.layers.Dense(10,input_shape=(784,),activation="sigmoid")
    ])
    model.compile(
        optimizer="adam",
        loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
        #sparse_categorical_crossentropy'
        metrics=["accuracy"]
    )
    model.fit(x_train_flattened,y_train,epochs=5)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4692 -
accuracy: 0.8774
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3037 -
accuracy: 0.9147
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2830 -
accuracy: 0.9203
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2733 -
accuracy: 0.9242
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2665 -
accuracy: 0.9258
```

[73]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x277effd8310>

```
[74]: model.evaluate(x_test_flattened,y_test)
```

```
313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2667 -
accuracy: 0.9259
```

[74]: [0.2666994035243988, 0.9258999824523926]

```
[75]: x_predicted=model.predict(x_test_flattened)
```

```
313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step
```

```
[76]: x_predicted[0]
```

[76]: array([3.3065453e-02, 4.5518431e-07, 5.3906206e-02, 9.6556234e-01,  
2.3711030e-03, 1.9278315e-01, 1.5676513e-06, 9.9989074e-01,  
9.1090865e-02, 7.3480529e-01], dtype=float32)

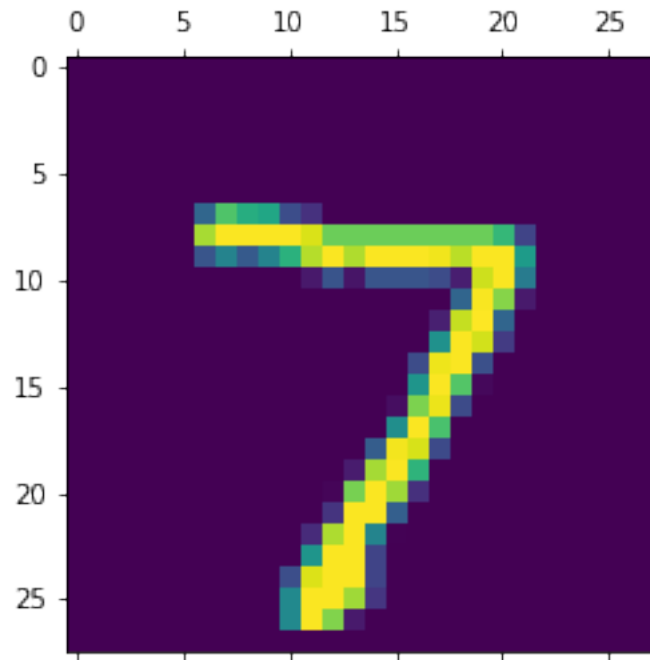


```
[77]: np.argmax(x_predicted[0])
```

```
[77]: 7
```

```
[78]: plt.matshow(x_test[0])
```

```
[78]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x277f223e280>
```



```
[84]: y_predicted_labels=[np.argmax(i) for i in x_predicted]
      y_predicted_labels[:5]
```

```
[84]: [7, 2, 1, 0, 4]
```

```
[85]: y_test[:5]
```

```
[85]: array([7, 2, 1, 0, 4], dtype=uint8)
```

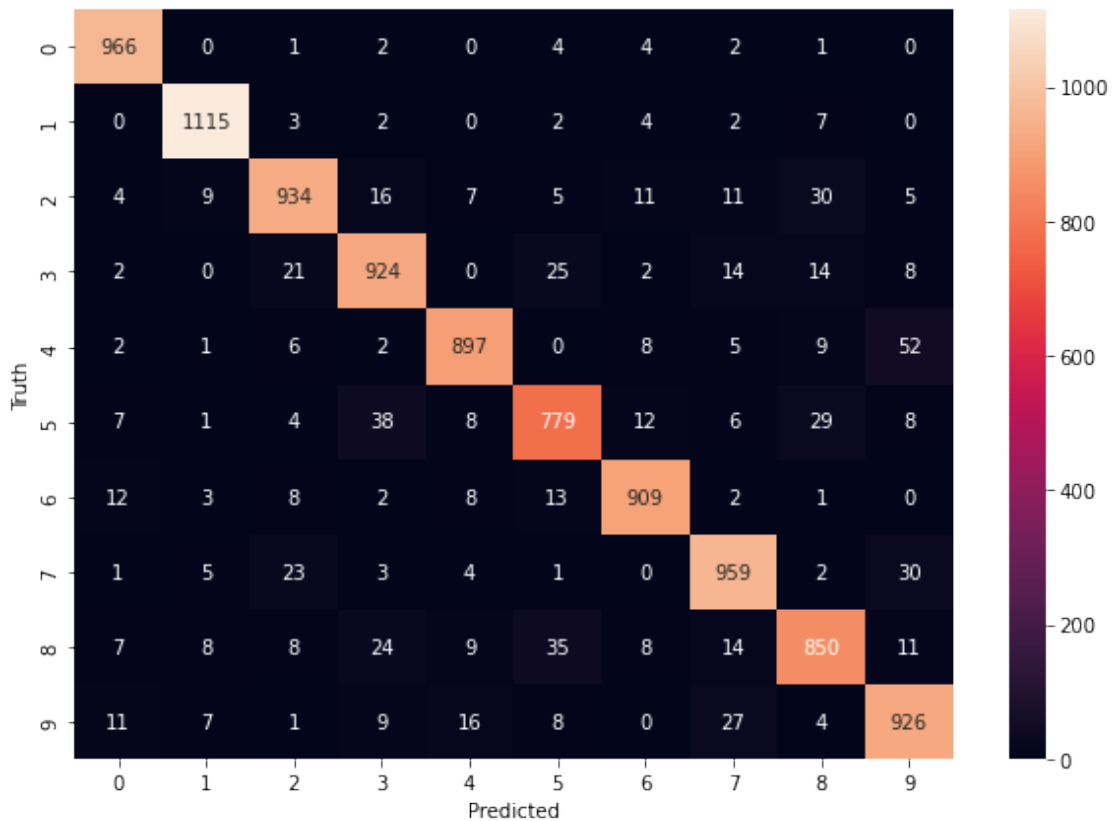
```
[88]: cm = tf.math.confusion_matrix(labels=y_test,predictions=y_predicted_labels)
      #cm = tf.math.confusion_matrix(labels=y_test,predictions=y_predicted_labels)
      cm
```

```
[88]: <tf.Tensor: shape=(10, 10), dtype=int32, numpy=
      array([[ 966,    0,    1,    2,    0,    4,    4,    2,    1,    0],
             [   0, 1115,    3,    2,    0,    2,    4,    2,    7,    0],
             [   4,    9, 934,   16,    7,    5,   11,   11,   30,    5],
```

```
[ 2, 0, 21, 924, 0, 25, 2, 14, 14, 8],
[ 2, 1, 6, 2, 897, 0, 8, 5, 9, 52],
[ 7, 1, 4, 38, 8, 779, 12, 6, 29, 8],
[ 12, 3, 8, 2, 8, 13, 909, 2, 1, 0],
[ 1, 5, 23, 3, 4, 1, 0, 959, 2, 30],
[ 7, 8, 8, 24, 9, 35, 8, 14, 850, 11],
[ 11, 7, 1, 9, 16, 8, 0, 27, 4, 926]]>
```

```
[89]: import seaborn as sn
plt.figure(figsize = (10,7))
sn.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Truth')
```

```
[89]: Text(69.0, 0.5, 'Truth')
```



```
[96]: model=keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Dense(100,input_shape=(784,),activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dense(10,activation='sigmoid')
])
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy",
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.fit(x_train_flattened,y_train,epochs=5)
```

Epoch 1/5

1875/1875 [=====] - 8s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2740 - accuracy: 0.9223

Epoch 2/5

1875/1875 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1238 - accuracy: 0.9643

Epoch 3/5

1875/1875 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0864 - accuracy: 0.9740

Epoch 4/5

1875/1875 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0654 - accuracy: 0.9803

Epoch 5/5

1875/1875 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0505 - accuracy: 0.9847

[96]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x277f0b5b610>

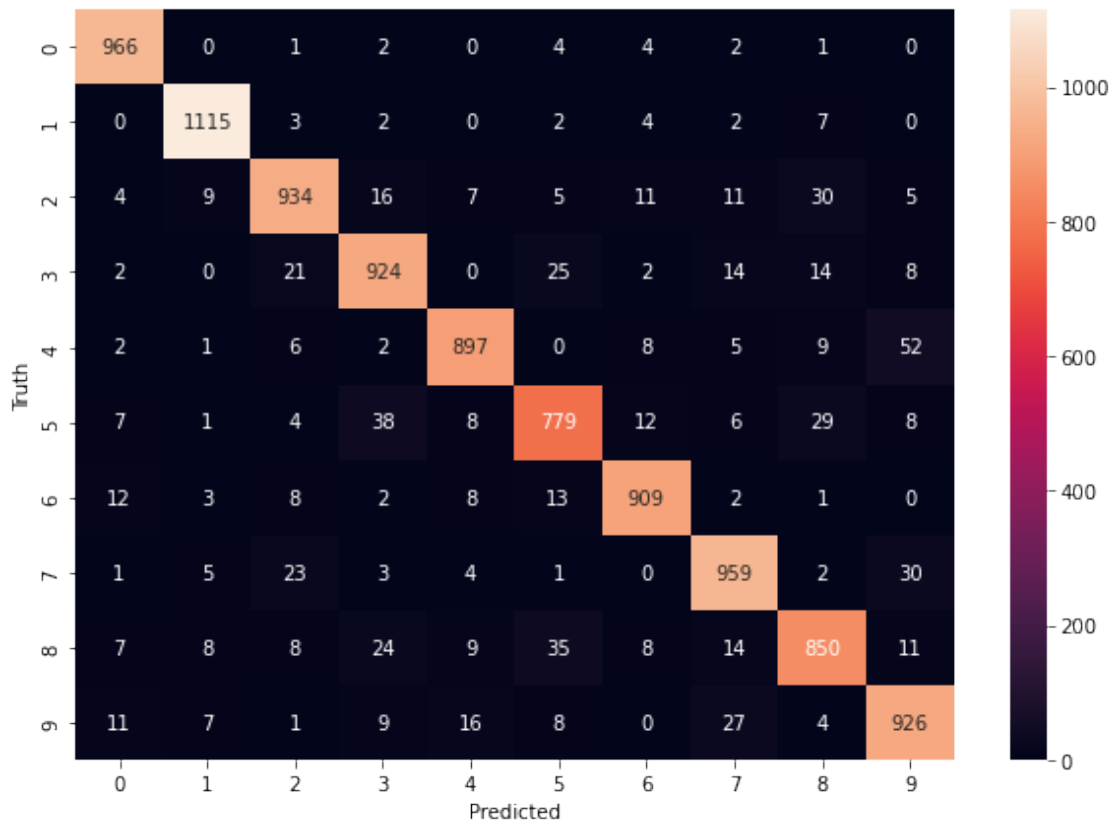
```
[97]: model.evaluate(x_test_flattened,y_test)
```

313/313 [=====] - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0869 - accuracy: 0.9747

[97]: [0.08687394112348557, 0.9746999740600586]

```
[98]: import seaborn as sn
plt.figure(figsize = (10,7))
sn.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d')
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Truth')
```

[98]: Text(69.0, 0.5, 'Truth')



```
[102]: model=keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28,28)),
    keras.layers.Dense(100,activation="relu"),
    keras.layers.Dense(10,activation='sigmoid')
])
model.compile(
    optimizer="adam",
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    #sparse_categorical_crossentropy'
    metrics=["accuracy"]
)
model.fit(x_train,y_train,epochs=5)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 8s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2710 -
accuracy: 0.9225
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 7s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1222 -
accuracy: 0.9639
Epoch 3/5
```

```
1875/1875 [=====] - 8s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0852 -  
accuracy: 0.9750  
Epoch 4/5  
1875/1875 [=====] - 8s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0661 -  
accuracy: 0.9797  
Epoch 5/5  
1875/1875 [=====] - 8s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0529 -  
accuracy: 0.9836
```

[102]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x277f2008340>

[ ]: