Scope/Access modifier/Access specifiers:

Project
    src
        packages
            classes

1. public – Can be accessed by anyone from anywhere but it must be accessed inside the same project
2. private – can be accessed only inside the declared class
3. package/default – can be accessed inside the same package
4. protected – can be accessed by itself or by its children

Note: Inside a java file only one public class can be created and n number of non-public classes can be created