

 databricks

# 14 DAYS

## AI CHALLENGE

### DAY 04

**Topic:**

Delta Lake Introduction

**Challenge:**

1. Convert CSV to Delta format
2. Create Delta tables (SQL and PySpark)
3. Test schema enforcement
4. Handle duplicate inserts

+ New

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# Databricks Day 4



Load Dataset



✓ 04:35 PM (22s)

3

```
1 events = spark.read.csv(
2     "/Volumes/workspace/ecommerce/ecommerce_data/2019-Oct.csv",
3     header=True,
4     inferSchema=True
5 )
```

&gt; events: pyspark.sql.connect.dataframe.DataFrame = [event\_time: timestamp, event\_type: string ... 7 more fields]

Convert CSV into Delta format

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Convert CSV into Delta format



04:54 PM (34s)

5: Convert CSV into Delta format

Python



1 events.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").saveAsTable("events\_delta")

 > [See performance \(1\)](#)

Create Delta Table



04:55 PM (3s)

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```
1 spark.sql("""
2 CREATE VOLUME IF NOT EXISTS workspace.ecommerce.delta
3 """)
4
```

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## Create Delta Table



04:55 PM (3s)

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Python



```
1 spark.sql("""
2 CREATE VOLUME IF NOT EXISTS workspace.ecommerce.delta
3 """)
4
5 spark.sql("""
6 CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS ecommerce.events_delta
7 USING DELTA
8 """)
```

> [See performance \(2\)](#)

DataFrame[]

Created a Bad Data Frame

+ New

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Failure in appending as expected




Last execution failed

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Python



```
1 bad_df.write \
2     .format("delta") \
3     .mode("append") \
4     .saveAsTable("workspace.ecommerce.events_delta")
```

> [See performance \(1\)](#) 
 > A schema mismatch detected when writing to the Delta table (Table ID: 47f3dd2b-3b54-4647-89cf-10592db28c04).

To enable schema migration using DataFrameWriter or DataStreamWriter, please set:

'.option("mergeSchema", "true")'.

For other operations, set the session configuration...



Diagnose error



Debug

Assistant Quick Fix: ON ▾



04:59 PM (4s)

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+ New

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Merge

▶ ✓ 4 minutes ago (11s)

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```

1 spark.sql(
2     """
3     MERGE INTO workspace.ecommerce.events_delta t
4     USING workspace.ecommerce.events_staging s
5     ON t.user_id = s.user_id
6     AND t.event_time = s.event_time
7     AND t.product_id = s.product_id
8     WHEN MATCHED THEN UPDATE SET *
9     WHEN NOT MATCHED THEN INSERT *
10    """
11 )

```

> [See performance \(1\)](#)

DataFrame[num\_affected\_rows: bigint, num\_updated\_rows: bigint, num\_deleted\_rows: bigint, num\_inserted\_rows: bigint]

