



Name:.....

ID:

Q.1 (a) Re-write the code segment using “Switch case” without changing the logical meaning :

[3]

```
int num;
scanf("%d", &num);
if(num%2==0) {
    if(num==0) {
        printf("Even and equal
to zero\n");
    }
    else{
        printf("Even but not
equal to zero\n");
    }
}
else{
    printf("ODD\n");
}
```

Output Q1 (a)

```
int num;
scanf("%d",&num);
switch(num%2==0) {
    case 1:
        switch(num==0){
            case 1:
                printf("Even and equal to zero\n");
                break;
            case 0:
                printf("Even but not equal to zero\n");
                break;
        }
        break;
    case 0:
        printf("ODD\n");
        break;
}
```

(b) Find the **output** of the following code segment:

[3]

```
int count = 1;
while (count <= 5) {
    puts((count % 2) ? "*****" : "++");
    ++count;
}
```

Output Q1 (b)

```
*****
++
*****
++
*****
```

Q.2 Re-write the following code using “do-while loop” :

[3]

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    for(int i=3; i>=1; i--){
        for (int j=1; j<=i; j++){
            printf("%d", 2*j+1);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

Output Q2

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    int i=3;
    do{
        int j=1;
        do{
            printf("%d", 2*j+1);
            j++;
        }while(j<=i);
        printf("\n");
        i--;
    }while(i>=1);
}
```

Q.3 *Manually trace* (show the values of all the variables in each step) the following code segment.

[5]

```
int n = 5, sum = 0, i, a = 3, b = 1;
for(i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    sum = sum + a * b;
    if(i % 2 != 1) {
        a += 10;
    }
    else {
        a -= 2;
    }
    b = - b;
}
printf("\n%d", sum);
```

i=1	a=1	b=-1	sum=3
i=2	a=11	b=1	sum=2
i=3	a=9	b=-1	sum=13
i=4	a=19	b=1	sum=4
i=5	a=17	b=-1	sum=23

Q.4 Draw a *Flow chart* to find the **sum** of the following series up to n terms, where n is an input integer taken from keyboard.

[6]

$$1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + \dots + n$$

(Similar Example :)

