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## **Topic:-Operator overloading.**

### **Remember:-**

/\*When a binary operator is overloaded, the left operand is passed implicitly to the function and the right operand is passed as an argument\*/

### **BINARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (+)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator + (coord ob1)
    {
        coord temp;
        temp.x=x+ob1.x;
        temp.y=y+ob1.y;
        return temp;
    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o1+o2+o4;
    o3.show();
}
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

### **BINARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (-)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator - (coord ob1)
    {
        coord temp;
        temp.x=x-ob1.x;
        temp.y=y-ob1.y;
        return temp;
    }
};
```

///DECLARATION OUTSIDE THE CLASS

```
//coord coord ::operator - (coord ob1){}
//return_type class_name :: operator symbol (argument)
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o1-o2-o4;
    o3.show();
    return 0;
}
```

## **BINARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (=)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator = (coord ob1)
    {
        x=ob1.x;
        y=ob1.y;
        return *this;////(Update compiler hole na likle o cole).
    }
};

int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o1;
    o3.show();
    o3=o2;
    o3.show();
    o3=o4;
    o4.show();
    return 0;
}
```

### **BINARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (+)(When argument as an integer)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator + (int i)
    {
        coord temp;
        temp.x=x+i;
        temp.y=y+i;
        return temp;
    }
};

int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o4+1;
    ///o3=1+o4(!!Mind that, It is impossible)(Bacause when we pass an argument
    ///it automatically passed an class object in this overloaded function)
    o3.show();
    return 0;
}
```

### **LOGICAL OPERATOR OVERLOADING (==)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
```

```

class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    ///int operator ==(coord ob1)//(eibabe o lika jabe).
    bool operator ==(coord ob1)/// logical operator er function gula true or false return kore.
    {
        return x==ob1.x && y==ob1.y;
    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3(5,5),o4(3,3);
    if(o3==o2)
        o2.show();
    else
        cout<<"WA"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

### **LOGICAL OPERATOR OVERLOADING (&&)**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {

```

```

        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    bool operator && (coord ob1)/// logical operator er function gula true or false return kore.
    {
        return (x && ob1.x) && (y && ob1.y);
    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3(5,5),o4(3,0);
    if(o3 && o4)
        o2.show();
    else
        cout<<"WA"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

### **UNARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (++)prefix increment**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator ++()
    {
        x++;
        y++;
        ///return *this;///(Update compiler hole na likle o cole).
    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(10,20),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    ++o4;
    ///o1++;///eirkm dile code bhul hobe.
    ///karon basically, eita prefix increment kore.
    ///jodi postfix increment korte cai argumnet er eikane
    ///(int not used )ikte hobe eita niyom;
    ///nicer code deko;
    o4.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **UNARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (++)postfix increment**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()

```

```

    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator ++(int notused)
    {
        x++;
        y++;
        return *this;
    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(10,20),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o1++;
    o1.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **UNARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (-)negation**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    coord operator -()
    {
        x=-x;
        y=-y;
        return *this;///eiketre eita dite hobe.
        ///karon ami jokon eita carav run dici garbage value cole asce.
    }
}

```



```

    }
};
int main()
{
    coord o1(10,20),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o1=-o1;
    o1.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **USING FRIEND FUNCTION OPERATOR OVERLOADING (+)**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    friend coord operator + (coord ob1,coord ob2);
};
coord operator + (coord ob1,coord ob2)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x=ob1.x+ob2.x;
    temp.y=ob1.y+ob2.y;
    return temp;
}
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o1+o2+o4;
}

```

```

    o3.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **USING FRIEND FUNCTION OPERATOR OVERLOADING (+)(ANOTHER TYPE OBJECT PASS (1))**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    friend coord operator + (coord ob1,int i);
};
coord operator + (coord ob1,int i)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x=ob1.x+i;
    temp.y=ob1.y+i;
    return temp;
}
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=o1+1;
    ///o3=1+o1(It's Wrong).(Mind it)..
    o3.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **USING FRIEND FUNCTION OPERATOR OVERLOADING (+)(ANOTHER TYPE OBJECT PASS(2))**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    friend coord operator + (int i,coord ob1);
};
coord operator + (int i,coord ob1)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x=i+ob1.x;
    temp.y=i+ob1.y;
    return temp;
}
int main()
{
    coord o1(1,2),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o3=2+o1;
    ///o3=o1+2(It's Wrong).(Mind it)..
    o3.show();
    return 0;
}
```

### **USING FRIEND FUNCTION UNARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (++)prefix increment(Use reference parameter)**

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
```

```

class coord
{
    int x,y;
public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    friend coord operator ++(coord &ob1);
};

coord operator ++(coord &ob1)
{
    ob1.x++;
    ob1.y++;
    return ob1;
}

int main()
{
    coord o1(10,20),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    ++o4;
    o4.show();
    return 0;
}

```

### **USING FRIEND FUNCTION UNARY OPERATOR OVERLOADING (++)postfix increment(Use reference parameter)**

```

#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class coord
{
    int x,y;

```

```

public:
    coord()
    {
        x=0;
        y=0;
    }
    coord(int i,int j)
    {
        x=i;
        y=j;
    }
    void show()
    {
        cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    }
    friend coord operator ++(coord &ob1,int notused);

};

coord operator ++(coord &ob1,int notused)
{
    ob1.x++;
    ob1.y++;
    return ob1;
}

int main()
{
    coord o1(10,20),o2(5,5),o3,o4(3,3);
    o1++;
    o1.show();
    return 0;
}

```