

UREL-1106

Writing part suggestion

by

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Assalamu Alaikum, hope you all are doing well by the grace of Allah. Here in this PDF, I picked some topics from previous questions and assignments for the writing part. As a suggestion, some current affairs are also included here! I hope it will be useful for all of us. Good luck to all of you in your exams.

Names of the Topic:

- It is said that only poor drainage System is responsible for water logging in Chattogram city. Do you agree with this statement? explain your position with arguments.
- Suppose you want to buy a laptop.. Now write a letter to the manager of sales, of computer village. Sheikh Mujib Road, Agrabad, Chittogram. requesting him to send some latest models.
- As a sale manager of Global street Furniture, 63 Agrabad Commercial Area Chittagong draft a letter to be sent to the local government offices and business houses for promoting the sale of a newly designed steel cabinet your firm has Just introduced in the market.
- It is said that natural disasters are caused by both natural factors and human activities. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- It is said that rickshaw pullers are responsible for traffic jams. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- It is said that the Bangabandhu Tunnel will be highly beneficial for transportation. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- It is said that Cox's Bazar is the world's longest sea beach. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- It is said that Bangladesh has sufficient energy and power generation capacity. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- It is widely acknowledged that Bangladesh earns a significant amount of money from the Ready-Made Garments (RMG) industry. Do you agree with this statement? Please explain your position with supporting arguments.
- Russia Ukraine war Impact on Bangladesh.

I agree with the statement that poor drainage systems contribute significantly to waterlogging. However, it is crucial to acknowledge that waterlogging in Chattogram city is influenced by multiple factors, as highlighted by recent reports and research. While the significance of other issues may vary, they collectively contribute to the problem. It would be oversimplifying the issue to solely blame it on this factor alone. Waterlogging in urban areas typically arises from a combination of various interconnected factors, which can include:

1. Poor drainage infrastructure: Inadequate or poorly maintained drainage systems can hamper the efficient flow of water, leading to accumulation and waterlogging during heavy rainfall. This can occur if the capacity of the drainage system is insufficient or if it is clogged due to waste or debris.

2. Urbanization and land use changes: Rapid urbanization often involves the conversion of natural land surfaces into impervious surfaces such as concrete or asphalt, reducing the area available for natural water infiltration. This can exacerbate the runoff and overload the drainage systems, increasing the likelihood of waterlogging.

3. Encroachment and obstruction of water bodies: Unauthorized constructions or natural flow of water. When encroachments on natural water bodies like rivers, streams, and wetlands can impede the these water bodies are filled, diverted, or narrowed, it disrupts the water's path and contributes to waterlogging.

4. Climate change and extreme weather events: Changing weather patterns, including increased rainfall intensity or prolonged rainfall, can overwhelm drainage systems designed for previous climatic conditions. Climate change can exacerbate the frequency and intensity of extreme weather events, thereby increasing the risk of waterlogging.

5. Inadequate urban planning and governance: Poor urban planning practices, lack of coordination among different agencies responsible for infrastructure development, and ineffective governance can all contribute to waterlogging issues. Insufficient attention to proper urban planning, zoning regulations, and coordination between departments can result in inadequate drainage design or delays in maintenance and upgrades.

Therefore, addressing waterlogging in Chattogram city requires a comprehensive and multifaceted approach that considers all these factors. It involves investment in improved

drainage infrastructure, sustainable urban planning, effective governance, and environmental management strategies to mitigate the adverse effects of urbanization and climate change.

It's important to note that local authorities, experts, and up-to-date studies and data on the specific situation in Chattogram would provide a more accurate and comprehensive understanding of the waterlogging issue in the city.

Date: 27.05.23

To

The Manager of Sales

Computer Village,

Sheikh Mujib Road Agrabad, Chattogram.

Subject: Request for Sending Latest Laptop Models

Dear Manager,

Asslamualaikum, I hope this letter finds you in good health. I am writing to express my interest in purchasing a laptop and to kindly request your assistance in providing information on the latest laptop models available at Computer Village.

As a savvy individual, I greatly value the reputation of Computer Village as a leading provider of high-quality laptops and exceptional customer service. Having had positive experiences with your store in the past, I am confident in the expertise and assistance your team can offer.

To facilitate my decision-making process, I would greatly appreciate it if you could send me details of the latest laptop models currently available in your inventory. Specifically, I am interested in the following aspects:

Benefits of a Customer: I kindly request you to outline the key benefits and advantages that the latest laptop models offer to customers. This could include features such as powerful processors, ample storage capacity, long battery life, high-resolution displays, lightweight design, enhanced security features, and any other notable aspects that set these laptops apart.

Quality of Product: As a discerning customer, I place great emphasis on the quality and reliability of the products I purchase. Therefore, I would be grateful if you could provide information on the quality assurance measures implemented by Computer Village and any certifications or warranties associated with the laptops.

Why Should I Choose Computer Village: With numerous options available in the market, I am keen to understand the unique selling points of Computer Village. Please highlight the strengths of your store, such as an extensive selection of reputable brands, competitive pricing, knowledgeable staff, excellent customer service, or any other factors that distinguish Computer Village as the preferred destination for purchasing laptops.

Facilities Benefits: If there are any additional facilities or services available at Computer Village that can enhance the laptop purchasing experience, I kindly request you to provide details. This could include after-sales support, software installation assistance, financing options, trade-in programs, or any other value-added services that may be available.

Price: While I understand that laptop prices may vary depending on specifications and brand, I would appreciate a price range for the latest models you recommend. This will enable me to assess the affordability and budgetary considerations associated with my purchase.

I am confident that your guidance and expertise will greatly assist me in selecting the most suitable laptop that aligns with my requirements. Once I have reviewed the provided information, I will promptly contact you to discuss further or arrange a visit to your store for a closer examination of the preferred models.

Thank you in advance for your kind cooperation. I sincerely appreciate your time and effort in catering to my request. Should you require any additional information or have any queries, please do not hesitate to contact me at +8801234567891.

I eagerly await your response and look forward to the opportunity of being a valued customer at Computer Village.

Yours sincerely,

MASRUR AHMED

Dept. of CSE, IIUC

KUMIRA, CHATTOGRAM.

Date: 27.05.23

To

The Government Office/Business House Name,
Chattogarm.

Subject: Introduction and Promotion of Newly Designed Steel Cabinet

Dear Sir,

Assalamualaikum, I hope you are doing well by the grace of Allah. As the Sales Manager of Global Street Furniture, I am delighted to introduce our latest innovation in the field of urban infrastructure solutions – the newly designed Steel Cabinet. With great pleasure, I would like to present this product to your esteemed organization and highlight its numerous benefits and features.

At Global Street Furniture, we are committed to providing cutting-edge products that not only meet the evolving needs of modern cities but also contribute to enhancing functionality and aesthetics. Our newly designed Steel Cabinet is a testament to this dedication. Allow me to elaborate on the advantages this product offers:

Benefits of a Customer: The Steel Cabinet offers the following advantages to our valued customers:

- Enhanced durability and longevity, ensuring long-term investment.
- Ample storage space for various items, such as documents, equipment, or supplies.
- Resistance to harsh weather conditions and vandalism, ensuring security and protection.
- Low maintenance requirements, resulting in cost savings for your organization.

Quality of Product: Global Street Furniture is renowned for its commitment to excellence. The Steel Cabinet is manufactured using premium-grade steel, ensuring robustness and superior quality. Our meticulous attention to detail guarantees a product that meets the highest standards of performance and aesthetics.

Why Should You Order: By incorporating the Steel Cabinet into your infrastructure, you can enjoy the following advantages:

- Efficient organization and storage of important documents and equipment.

- Reduction in clutter and improved functionality of office or public spaces.
- Strengthened security measures, protecting valuable items from theft or damage.
- Demonstration of a modern and forward-thinking approach in your organization's infrastructure.

Facilities Benefits: Our Steel Cabinet offers additional facilities that set it apart from traditional alternatives:

- Adjustable shelves to accommodate different storage requirements.
- Integrated locking mechanisms for enhanced security.
- Customizable design options to match your organization's branding and aesthetic preferences.

Price: We understand the importance of cost-effectiveness in procurement decisions. Rest assured, our Steel Cabinet is competitively priced without compromising on quality. We aim to provide an attractive package that combines affordability with superior product features.

In conclusion, I invite you to take advantage of this exciting opportunity to enhance your organization's infrastructure with our newly designed Steel Cabinet. Our team at Global Street Furniture is dedicated to ensuring your satisfaction, from product selection to after-sales service. We believe that this product will not only streamline your storage requirements but also contribute to the overall efficiency and appeal of your office or public spaces.

Should you require any further information or wish to discuss customized solutions, please do not hesitate to contact me directly at manager123@gmail.com or +8801234567891. I appreciate your prompt attention to this matter and eagerly anticipate the opportunity to serve your organization's needs.

Thank you for considering Global Street Furniture as your partner in urban infrastructure solutions. We look forward to a fruitful collaboration.

Yours sincerely,

MASRUR AHMED

Sales Manager

Global Street Furniture, 63 Agrabad Commercial Area, Chattogarm

The statement suggests that rickshaw pullers are solely responsible for causing traffic jams. However, it is important to approach this issue with a more nuanced perspective. Here are some considerations and supporting arguments:

1. Multiple Factors at Play: Traffic congestion is a complex problem influenced by various factors, including the volume of vehicles on the road, inadequate road infrastructure, traffic management systems, driver behavior, and urban planning. While rickshaws may contribute to traffic congestion, attributing the entire problem to them oversimplifies the issue.

2. Shared Responsibility: Traffic jams are not caused by any single group or entity alone. It is a collective responsibility shared by all road users, including motorists, public transportation, cyclists, and pedestrians. Blaming rickshaw pullers alone overlooks the role of other vehicles and factors that contribute to congestion.

3. Limited Mobility Options: Rickshaws are often used as a means of transportation in cities with narrow roads and high population densities. They provide a valuable mode of transport, especially for short distances or congested areas where larger vehicles may face challenges. Restricting or blaming rickshaw pullers without offering viable alternatives may adversely affect commuters who rely on this mode of transport.

4. Infrastructure and Traffic Management: Inadequate road infrastructure and ineffective traffic management systems can significantly contribute to traffic congestion. Insufficient road capacity, lack of proper signage, poor traffic signal coordination, and inadequate enforcement of traffic rules can all contribute to bottlenecks and congestion. Addressing these infrastructure and management deficiencies is essential for tackling traffic congestion holistically.

5. Integrated Approach: Resolving traffic congestion requires a comprehensive and integrated approach that combines various measures. This includes improving road infrastructure, optimizing traffic flow through intelligent transportation systems, promoting public transportation, encouraging carpooling, implementing traffic regulations effectively, and enhancing urban planning to support efficient mobility.

In conclusion, while rickshaws may contribute to traffic congestion to some extent, it is essential to recognize that multiple factors are involved. Blaming rickshaw pullers alone oversimplifies the issue and neglects the shared responsibility of all road users. Addressing traffic congestion requires a holistic approach that encompasses infrastructure development, traffic management, and alternative transportation options to ensure efficient and sustainable mobility for all.

I agree with the statement that the Bangabandhu Tunnel will have significant positive impacts on transportation. Here are my supporting arguments:

1. Improved Connectivity: The construction of the Bangabandhu Tunnel will enhance connectivity between different regions, allowing for smoother and more efficient transportation. Tunnels provide a direct and uninterrupted route, bypassing congested surface roads or difficult terrains. This improved connectivity can facilitate the movement of people, goods, and services, reducing travel time and increasing overall efficiency.

2. Economic Growth and Development: A well-connected transportation network is crucial for economic growth and development. The Bangabandhu Tunnel can stimulate economic activities by facilitating trade, commerce, and tourism. It can open up new opportunities for businesses, promote investments, and boost the overall economy of the region. Improved transportation infrastructure often attracts industries and encourages regional development.

3. Enhanced Safety and Reliability: Tunnels provide a safer alternative to certain surface transport options, especially in challenging terrains or areas prone to adverse weather conditions. By offering a controlled and protected environment, the Bangabandhu Tunnel can mitigate risks associated with accidents, landslides, or natural disasters. This enhanced safety and reliability can instill confidence in travelers and contribute to increased traffic flow.

4. Regional Integration and Social Benefits: The Bangabandhu Tunnel can foster regional integration by connecting previously isolated areas. This integration can promote social interactions, cultural exchange, and cooperation between communities. Improved accessibility can also lead to better access to education, healthcare, and other essential services, improving the overall quality of life for the local population.

5. Environmental Considerations: Efficient transportation systems, such as tunnels, can have positive environmental implications. By reducing traffic congestion and travel distances, the Bangabandhu Tunnel can contribute to a decrease in greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution. Additionally, the tunnel's construction can prioritize sustainable practices, minimizing environmental impacts and preserving natural landscapes.

However, it is important to consider that the successful implementation and management of the Bangabandhu Tunnel require comprehensive planning, ongoing maintenance, and adequate support infrastructure. Regular monitoring and appropriate measures to address potential challenges, such as

traffic management and emergency response systems, are crucial to ensuring the long-term effectiveness and sustainability of the tunnel.

Overall, considering the improved connectivity, economic benefits, enhanced safety, regional integration, and potential environmental advantages, the Bangabandhu Tunnel holds great potential for positively transforming transportation in the region.

Yes, I agree with the statement that Cox's Bazar is the world's longest sea beach. Here are my supporting arguments:

1. Length of the Beach: Cox's Bazar, located in Bangladesh, boasts a continuous sandy shoreline that stretches approximately 120 kilometers (75 miles) along the Bay of Bengal. This extensive coastline makes it one of the longest uninterrupted sea beaches in the world.

2. Verification by Reliable Sources: Cox's Bazar's claim to fame as the world's longest sea beach is widely acknowledged and recognized by reputable sources and travel guides. Organizations like the Guinness World Records and publications such as National Geographic have verified and documented the beach's extraordinary length.

3. Tourism and Popularity: Cox's Bazar attracts a large number of domestic and international tourists each year who visit specifically to experience its vast and scenic sea beach. The popularity of the destination further supports the assertion that Cox's Bazar is indeed the longest sea beach.

4. Geographic Features: Cox's Bazar benefits from its geographical location, with a gradual slope that allows for a wide and expansive sandy beach. This geological feature contributes to its extended length, setting it apart from other renowned sea beaches around the world.

5. Local Recognition: The people of Cox's Bazar, along with the local authorities and tourism industry, consistently promote and highlight the distinction of having the world's longest sea beach. This regional pride and acknowledgment further reinforce the validity of the statement.

Considering the evidence from reliable sources, the recognition by tourists, the geographic characteristics, and the local acknowledgment, it can be concluded that Cox's Bazar is indeed the world's longest sea beach.

I agree with the statement that Bangladesh has made significant progress in energy and power generation. Here are my supporting arguments:

1. Increased Energy Production: Bangladesh has made substantial investments in energy infrastructure, including power plants and renewable energy projects. The country has been successful in expanding its energy generation capacity over the years, resulting in increased access to electricity for its citizens.

2. Power Generation Mix: Bangladesh has diversified its power generation sources, including natural gas, coal, oil, hydroelectricity, and renewable energy. This diversified mix helps in reducing dependency on a single energy source and enhances the overall energy security of the country.

3. Renewable Energy Development: Bangladesh has also made notable strides in renewable energy development, particularly in solar and wind power. The government has implemented various initiatives and policies to promote renewable energy investments, leading to the establishment of solar parks and wind farms.

4. Energy Efficiency Measures: The country has recognized the importance of energy efficiency and has undertaken initiatives to promote energy conservation and efficiency measures. These efforts help in reducing energy demand and optimizing the utilization of existing energy resources.

5. Cross-Border Energy Collaboration: Bangladesh has engaged in cross-border energy collaborations, such as the import of electricity from neighboring countries like India and Bhutan. These collaborations help in meeting the energy demands and ensuring a stable and reliable power supply.

While Bangladesh has made commendable progress in energy and power generation, it is important to note that the country still faces challenges. The growing energy demand, population growth, and industrial expansion necessitate continuous efforts to meet the increasing energy requirements. Moreover, ensuring a sustainable and environmentally friendly energy sector should remain a priority by further promoting renewable energy and adopting cleaner technologies.

It is crucial to consider the latest data, ongoing projects, and energy plans in Bangladesh to have an accurate understanding of the current energy situation in the country.

I agree with the statement that Bangladesh earns a substantial amount of money from the Ready-Made Garments (RMG) industry. Here are my supporting arguments: Bangladesh ranks **second in the global ready-made garment export market in 2021**, according to the World Trade Statistics Review 2022 published by the World Trade Organization (WTO). The RMG industry accounted for 82.89 percent of total exports and 85.35 percent of manufactured items shipped in January-March quarter of FY22.⁰ Bangladesh's garment industry is poised to take the lead globally by addressing mounting issues of sustainability, climate change, groundwater depletion, and efficiency.

Bangladesh's total export earnings from RMG stood at USD 11184.76 million in April-June FY22, which was 2.97 percent lower than that of the previous quarter but 40.36 percent higher than the same quarter of last year

1. Economic Contribution: The RMG sector is one of the major contributors to Bangladesh's economy, accounting for a significant portion of the country's export earnings. Bangladesh is known globally as a prominent manufacturer and exporter of garments, supplying products to various international markets. The revenue generated from RMG exports plays a vital role in driving economic growth, creating employment opportunities, and alleviating poverty.

2. Employment Generation: The RMG industry is a significant source of employment in Bangladesh, providing jobs to millions of people, particularly women. It has contributed to empowering women and improving their socioeconomic status by offering them economic independence and opportunities for skill development. The sector's expansion has led to the establishment of numerous factories and the creation of a large workforce, helping to address unemployment issues in the country.

3. Foreign Exchange Earnings: The RMG industry plays a crucial role in earning foreign exchange for Bangladesh. Exporting garments to international markets generates substantial revenue, allowing the country to maintain a favorable balance of trade. The inflow of foreign currency strengthens the national economy, supports imports of essential goods and services, and contributes to foreign reserves.

4. Industry Competitiveness: Bangladesh's RMG industry has gained recognition for its competitive advantage, including cost-effectiveness, quality production, and timely delivery. The country benefits from comparatively low labor costs, making it an attractive destination for international clothing brands and retailers seeking affordable manufacturing options. This competitiveness has facilitated sustained growth in the industry and further enhanced Bangladesh's position in the global apparel market.

5. Industrial Development and Diversification: The success and growth of the RMG sector have led to the development and diversification of related industries in Bangladesh. This includes the establishment

of textile mills, garment accessories manufacturing units, and supporting industries. The growth of these industries contributes to overall industrial development, technological advancements, and economic diversification in the country.

It is important to note that while the RMG industry brings significant economic benefits, it also faces various challenges related to worker safety, labor rights, and environmental sustainability. Addressing these challenges through improved regulations, responsible business practices, and industry-wide initiatives is essential to ensure the long-term sustainability and inclusive growth of the sector.

Russia Ukrain war Impact on Bangladesh:

Since the war between Russia and Ukraine began on February 24, 2022, the global economy has entered a new terrain of uncertainty. The war-induced challenges have surfaced on various fronts. With global economic integration, a crisis of such nature, which involves a country like Russia, is bound to impact other economies.

Bangladesh is already feeling the heat of the Russia-Ukraine war in many ways. If the war continues for a longer period, the impact will intensify. We are feeling the impact through reduction in exports and rise in import bills. Being an oil-importing country, Bangladesh is already feeling the pressure through high import payments. It was reported earlier by the Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation (BPC) that it was losing about Tk 19 crore per day. With high oil prices, the chain effect is felt through a hike in the prices of gas, fertiliser, and other essentials. The government raised diesel prices in November 2021 by about 23 percent, which has already been reflected in the market through the high transport costs and prices of other essential items.

In addition to fuel prices, costs of other imported products have also gone up significantly. This will push the production costs up, resulting in higher prices for the consumers. Global sanctions on Russia implies that Bangladesh's trade with Russia is going to be affected. Russia is a market for Bangladesh's ready-made garment (RMG) products. In FY2021, Bangladesh's export to Russia was to the tune of USD 550 million, and import from Russia was USD 480 million. Bangladesh imports wheat and maize from Russia. Sanctions mean Bangladesh will have to import these items from somewhere else.

Best wishes from MASRUR AHMED