

KHULNA UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Department of Computer Science and Engineering(CSE)

PROJECT ON CSE3110

Course Title: Database Systems

Project Name: Automobile Company's Database

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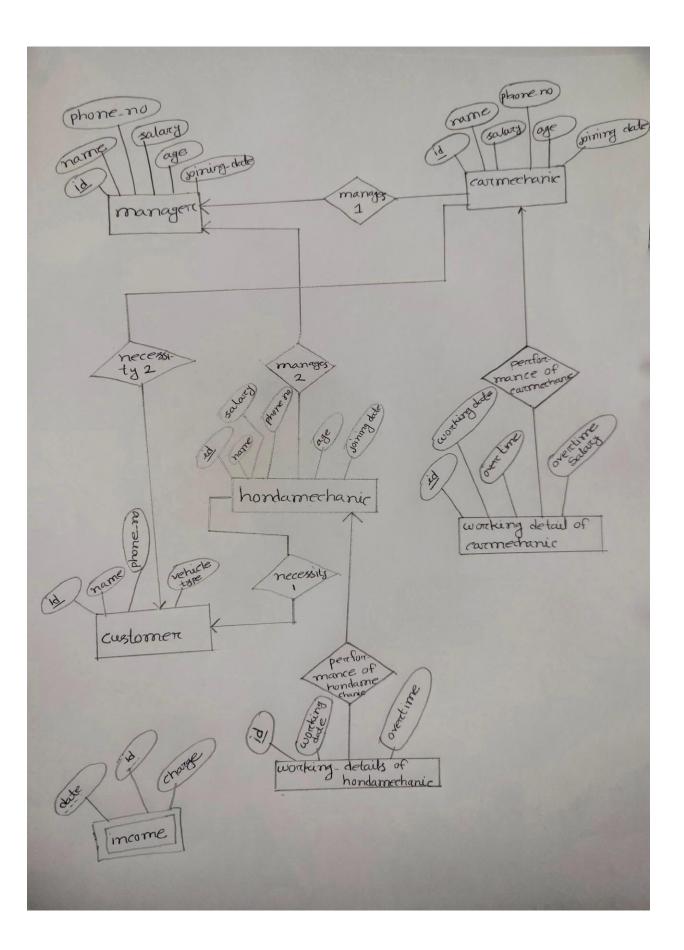
Project Overview

All the information of a automobile company's workers and it's income can be managed in this project. Information about customers, managers and workers can be managed in this project. Information of a manager like name, salary, age, joining date etc can be calculated in this project. Information of a customer likename, vehicle type, phone etc also can be calculated in this project. Information of carmechanic and hondamecanic like name, salary, overtime etc also calculated in this project. Besides in this project some functionalities are used to calculate the overtime salary, overtime hours and overtime date of a worker, how many years a worker works in the company, how many income of a month also calculate in this project.

Database Structure

The database consists of seven tables and they are manager, customer, carmechanic, hondamechanic, working_detail_carmechanic, wo rking_detail_hondamechanic, income. Here primary key of manager table and primary key of customer table are foreign key of carmechanic, hondamechanic table.

primary key of carmechanic table ,primary key of hondamechanic table are foreign key of working_detail_carmechanic, working_detail_hondamechanic table. ER diagram of the database is given bellow .



Schema diagram of the database is given bellow

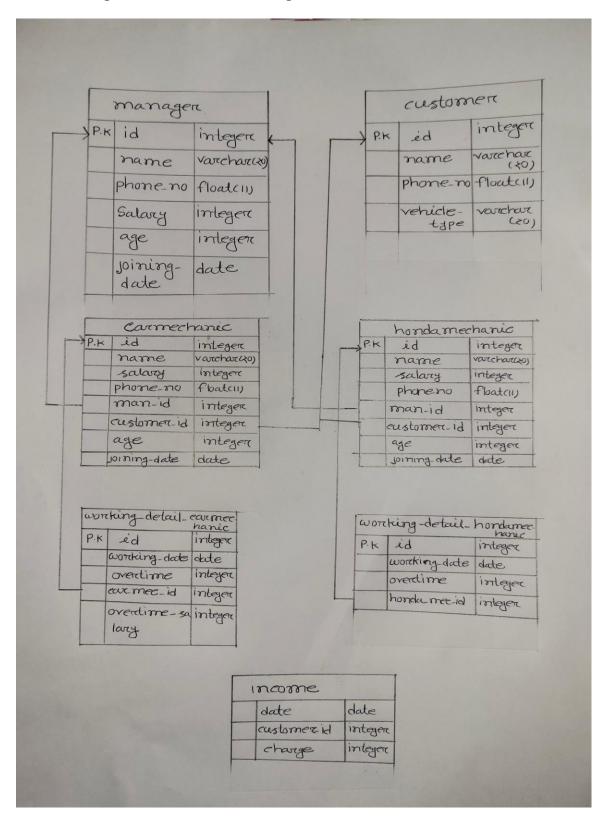


Table Creation

```
Rakib0(table creation and inserting).sql X
C: > database project > S Rakib0(table creation and inserting).sql
       drop table income;
       drop table working_detail_carmechanic;
       drop table working_detail_hondamechanic;
       drop table carmechanic;
       drop table hondamechanic;
       drop table customer;
       drop table manager;
       create table manager(
                       id integer.
                  name varchar(20) not null,
                  phone_no number(11) unique,
                  salary integer,
                       age integer check(age>=1 and age<=120),
                       joining_date date,
                  primary key(id)
                    );
       create table customer(
                     id integer,
                     name varchar(20),
                     phone_no number(11) unique,
                     vechile_type varchar(20),
                     primary key(id)
       create table carmechanic(
                     id integer,
                     name varchar(20) not null,
                     salary integer,
                     phone_no number(11) unique,
                     man_id integer,
                     customer_id integer,
                     age integer check(age>=1 and age<=120),
                     joining_date date,
                     primary key(id),
                     foreign key(man_id) references manager(id) on delete cascade,
                     foreign key(customer_id) references customer(id) on delete cascade
```

```
Rakib0(table creation and inserting).sql ×
C: > database project > 😂 Rakib0(table creation and inserting).sql
       create table hondamechanic(
                    id integer,
                    name varchar(20) not null,
                    salary integer,
                    phone_no number(11) unique,
                    man_id integer,
                    customer_id integer,
                    age integer check(age>=1 and age<=120),
                    joining_date date,
                    primary key(id),
                    foreign key(man_id) references manager(id) on delete cascade,
                    foreign key(customer_id) references customer(id) on delete cascade
       create table working_detail_carmechanic(
                   id integer,
                   working_date date,
                   overtime integer,
                   car_mec_id integer,
                   overtime_salary integer,
                   primary key(id),
                   foreign key(car_mec_id) references carmechanic(id) on delete cascade
       create table working_detail_hondamechanic(
                   id integer,
                   working_date date,
                   overtime integer,
                   honda_mec_id integer,
                   primary key(id),
                   foreign key(honda_mec_id) references hondamechanic(id) on delete cascade
       create table income(
                    date_ date,
                    id integer,
                    charge integer
```

```
insert into working_detail_carmechanic(id,working_date,overtime,car_mec_id,overtime_salary) values(1,'05-jan-22',4,3002,4000);
insert into working_detail_carmechanic(id,working_date,overtime,car_mec_id,overtime_salary) values(3,'05-jan-22',2,3003,2000);
insert into working_detail_carmechanic(id,working_date,overtime,car_mec_id,overtime_salary) values(4,'05-jan-22',5,3004,5000);
insert into working_detail_carmechanic(id,working_date,overtime,car_mec_id,overtime_salary) values(4,'05-jan-22',5,3004,5000);
insert into working_detail_nondamechanic(id,working_date,overtime,honda_mec_id) values(1,'05-jan-22',1,3005,1000);

insert into working_detail_hondamechanic(id,working_date,overtime,honda_mec_id) values(2,'05-jan-22',5,4002);
insert into working_detail_hondamechanic(id,working_date,overtime,honda_mec_id) values(3,'05-jan-22',2,4003);
insert into working_detail_hondamechanic(id,working_date,overtime,honda_mec_id) values(3,'05-jan-22',1,4004);
insert into working_detail_hondamechanic(id,working_date,overtime,honda_mec_id) values(4,'05-jan-22',1,4004);
insert into income(date_id,charge) values('02-jan-18',2001,50000);
insert into income(date_id,charge) values('02-jan-18',2001,50000);
insert into income(date_id,charge) values('02-jan-18',2003,70000);
insert into income(date_id,charge) values('02-jan-18',2003,50000);
insert into income(date_id,charge) values('0
```

Functionality

Some mainfunctionality of this database project are given bellow.

We can find how many carmechanic and hondamechanic did overtime for a particular day, overtime salary, overtime hours and total salary by using procedure. The code is given below.

```
Rakib0(table creation and inserting).sql
                                  C: > database project > 😂 rakib1(procedure).sql
  1 SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
      create or replace procedure p(w_date in date) is
       total integer:
      total1 integer;
      var integer;
       var1 integer;
       var2 integer;
      var3 integer;
  9 counter2 integer:=4001;
  10 count1 integer;
      counter integer:=3001;
 12 counter1 integer:=1;
 13 counter3 integer:=1;
 14 type carid is varray(4) of number(11);
      type carname is varray(4) of varchar(20);
 16 type carsalary is varray(4) of integer;
      type carovertime is varray(4) of integer;
      type hid is varray(4) of number(11);
       type hname is varray(4) of varchar(20);
      type hsalary is varray(4) of integer;
       type hovertime is varray(4) of integer;
       id_array carid:=carid();
      name_array carname:=carname();
      salary_array carsalary:=carsalary();
      overtime_array carovertime:=carovertime();
      hid_array hid:=hid();
      hname_array hname:=hname();
       hsalary_array hsalary:=hsalary();
       hovertime_array hovertime:=hovertime();
      select count(*) into total from carmechanic;
      select count(*) into total1 from hondamechanic;
      select count(*) into var from working_detail_carmechanic where working_date=w_date;
       select count(*) into var1 from working_detail_hondamechanic where working_date=w_date;
  36 dbms_output.put_line('Total carmechanic '||total||' Overtime did '||var);
       dbms_output.put_line('Total hondamechanic '||total1||' Overtime did '||var1);
       for counter in 3001..3004
```

❖ We can calculate bonus according to experience level by using function . If experience is above 4 year then bonus 5,000tk ,if experience is above 3 year and bellow 4 year then bonus 4,000tk,if experience is above 2 year and bellow 3 year then bonus 3,000tk,if experience is above 1 year and bellow 2 year then bonus 2,000tk. Sample code is given bellow .

```
sql rakib2(procedure call using array).sql

등 rakib3(function).sql ×

> database project > 😂 rakib3(function).sql
1 SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
    CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION f(car_id in integer) return integer is
     age integer;
    c_id carmechanic.id%type;
    c_name carmechanic.name%type;
    c_salary carmechanic.salary%type;
     select floor(MONTHS_BETWEEN(current_date,joining_date)/12) into age from carmechanic where id=car_id;
     select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=car_id;
     dbms_output.put_line('before update id '||c_id||' name '||c_name|| ' age ' || age || ' salary '||c_salary);
     if age>=1 and age<2 then
     update carmechanic set salary=salary+2000 where id=car_id;
     select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=car_id;
dbms_output.put_line('after update id '||c_id||' name '||c_name||' salary '||c_salary);
     return 2000;
     elsif age>=2 and age<3 then
     update carmechanic set salary=salary+3000 where id=car_id;
     select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=car_id;
dbms_output.put_line('after update id '||c_id||' name '||c_name||' salary '||c_salary);
     return 3000;
     elsif age>=3 and age<4 then
     update carmechanic set salary=salary+4000 where id=car_id;
     select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=car_id;
     dbms_output.put_line('after update id '||c_id||' name '||c_name||' salary '||c_salary);
     return 4000;
     update carmechanic set salary=salary+5000 where id=car_id;
     select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=car_id;
dbms_output.put_line('after update id '||c_id||' name '||c_name||' salary '||c_salary);
     return 5000:
    end if;
```

```
srakib2(procedure call using array).sql
                                                           C: > database project > S rakib4(function call).sql
 1 SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
    type carid is varray(5) of integer;
  4 extra carid:=carid();
5 counter integer:=3001;
6 counter1 integer:=1;
  7 c_id carmechanic.id%type;
  8 c_name carmechanic.name%type;
      c_salary carmechanic.salary%type;
      for counter in 3001..3005
      loop
extra.extend();
 14 extra(counter1):=f(counter);
 counter1:=counter1+1;
 16 end loop;
17 counter:=3001;
 18 for counter1 in 1..5
    loop select id,name,salary into c_id,c_name,c_salary from carmechanic where id=counter;
    dbms_output.put_line('Increased salary for id'||c_id||' name '||c_name||' is '||extra(counter1));
end loop;
```

We can find overtime salary, overtime hours, id, name ,total salary of carmechanic and Hondamechanic by using cursor. Sample code is given bellow.

```
rakib5(cursor).sql ×
C: > database project > S rakib5(cursor).sql
     SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
     create or replace procedure p(w_date in date) is
     total1 integer;
     var integer;
     var1 integer;
     var2 integer;
     cursor ct is
     select a.id,a.name,a.salary,b.overtime from
     carmechanic a join working_detail_carmechanic b on a.id=b.car_mec_id where b.working_date=w_date;
     c_record ct%rowtype;
     cursor ct1 is
     select a.id,a.name,a.salary,b.overtime
     from hondamechanic a join working_detail_hondamechanic b on a.id=b.honda_mec_id where b.working_date=w_date;
     c_record1 ct1%rowtype;
     select count(*) into total from carmechanic;
     select count(*) into total1 from hondamechanic;
     select count(*) into var from working_detail_carmechanic where working_date=w_date;
     select count(*) into var1 from working_detail_hondamechanic where working_date=w_date;
     dbms_output.put_line('Total carmechanic '||total||' Overtime did '||var);
     dbms_output.put_line('Total hondamechanic '||total1||' Overtime did '||var1);
     open ct;
     fetch ct into c_record;
     exit when ct%notfound;
     var2:=c_record.salary+c_record.overtime*1000;
     close ct;
     fetch ct1 into c_record1;
     exit when ct1%notfound;
     var3:=c_record1.salary+c_record1.overtime*1000;
     dbms_output.put_line('Hondamechanic id '|| c_record1.id||' Name '||c_record1.name||
' Salary '||c_record1.salary||' Overtime '||c_record1.overtime||'hours '||
     'Overtime Salary '||c_record1.overtime*1000||' Total Salary '||var3);
     end loop;
     close ct1;
```

❖ We can find working experience and overtime hours by using trigger.

```
rakib5(cursor).sql
                   rakib6(procedure call using cursor).sql
                                                      C: > database project > S rakib7(trigger).sql
  1 SET SERVEROUTPUT ON
  2 CREATE OR REPLACE trigger t_name before insert on carmechanic
  3 referencing old as o new as n
     for each row
     declare
  6 age integer;
  8 age:= floor(MONTHS_BETWEEN(current_date,:n.joining_date)/12);
  9 if age>=1 and age<2
 10 then:n.salary:=20000*1.10;
 11 elsif age>=2 and age<3
     then:n.salary:=20000*1.20;
 13 elsif age>=3 and age<4
 14 then:n.salary:=20000*1.30;
 15 else:n.salary:=20000*1.40;
 17   dbms_output.put_line('trigger created');
```

Some sqlquery are given below.

```
rakib8(normal queries).sql ×
C: > database project > 😂 rakib8(normal queries).sql
      DESC manager;
  3 DESC customer;
  4 DESC hondamechanic;
     DESC carmechanic;
      DESC working_detail_hondamechanic;
     DESC working_detail_carmechanic;
      DESC income;
      -- data according each table
 12 select * from manager;
      select * from customer;
     select * from hondamechanic;
 15    select * from carmechanic;
 16    select * from working_detail_hondamechanic;
      select * from working_detail_carmechanic;
      select * from income;
       --add operation (adding column)
      alter table manager add temporary_column VARCHAR2(50);
      desc manager;
      select * from manager;
       --modify operation (modifying column data type)
      alter table manager modify temporary_column NUMBER(20);
      desc manager;
      select * from manager;
     --drop operation (dropping column)
      alter table manager drop column temporary_column;
       desc manager;
      select * from manager;
       --rename operation (renaming column)
      alter table manager rename column phone_no to p_no;
      desc manager;
       select * from manager;
```

```
= rakib8(normal queries).sql ×
C: > database project > S rakib8(normal queries).sql
     --rename operation (renaming column)
alter table manager rename column phone_no to p_no;
 38 desc manager;
     select * from manager;
     alter table manager rename column p_no to phone_no;
      desc manager;
      select * from manager;
      update manager set salary = 5000 where id=1005;
      desc manager;
      select * from manager;
      update manager set salary = 80000 where id=1005;
      select * from manager;
      insert into manager(id,name,salary,phone_no,age,joining_date) values(1006,'Shoriful',80000,01700000006,43,'01-mar-11');
      select * from manager;
      delete from manager where id=1006;
      select * from manager;
      --applying conditions
      select name from manager where id=1001;
     SELECT name,phone_no,salary FROM manager
      WHERE id BETWEEN 1001 AND 1005;
      SELECT name,phone_no,salary FROM manager WHERE id not BETWEEN 1001 AND 1003;
```

```
rakib8(normal queries).sql ×
C: > database project > 😂 rakib8(normal queries).sql
       --range operators
 74 SELECT name, phone_no, salary FROM manager
      WHERE id>=1001 AND id<=1003;
       SELECT name,phone_no,salary FROM manager
       WHERE id>=1001 or id<=1003;
       --Set membership
       SELECT name, phone_no, salary FROM manager WHERE id IN (1001,1005);
       SELECT name, phone_no, salary FROM manager WHERE id NOT IN (1001,1005);
       --Ordering by column values
       SELECT name,phone_no,salary,age FROM manager ORDER BY age;
       SELECT name,phone_no,salary,age FROM manager ORDER BY age desc;
       --Ordering by column values(with multiple columns)
      SELECT id, name, age FROM manager ORDER BY age, id;
       SELECT id, name, age FROM manager ORDER BY age, id desc;
       select * from manager order by id;
       --Use of DISTINCT
       select distinct (salary) from manager;
       select (id/2) as id divided by two from manager;
       --aggregate functions:
       select max(id) from manager;
       select min(id) from manager;
       select sum(id) from manager;
       select count(id) from manager;
111 select count(*) from manager;
```

```
rakib8(normal gueries).sql ×
C: > database project > 😂 rakib8(normal queries).sql
109 select count(id) from manager;
       select count(*) from manager;
      select count(distinct (id)) from manager;
insert into manager(id,name,salary,phone_no,age,joining_date) values(1006,'Shoriful','',01700000006,43,'01-mar-11');
      select * from manager;
      select avg(salary) from manager;
      select avg(nvl(salary,0)) from manager;
delete from manager where id=1006;
select * from manager;
      select count(man_id),man_id from carmechanic group by man_id;
       select count(man_id),man_id from carmechanic where salary>30000 group by man_id;
      select count(man_id),man_id from carmechanic group by man_id having count(*)<2;</pre>
       select count(man_id),man_id from carmechanic group by man_id having man_id>1002;
140 select id, name, salary from carmechanic where name in ('Apon', 'Tahsin', 'Sifat');
      select name from carmechanic where man_id in(select man_id from carmechanic group by man_id having count(*)>1);
     select id, name from customer
147 where vechile_type like 'c%';
```

```
C: > database project > 😂 rakib8(normal queries).sql
146 select id, name from customer
147 where vechile_type like 'c%';
149 select id, name from customer
150 where vechile_type like '%r';
152 select id, name from customer
153 where name like '%a%';
156 select * from customer
157 where name like '_a%v%j';
160 select * from customer
      where name like 'P_r%v%j';
164 select * from customer
     where name like '_a%';
     select id, name from customer
      where name not like '%a%';
```

```
srakib8(normal queries).sql
                                  C: > database project > 😂 rakib9(set operations,join,view and rollback ).sql
  insert into manager(id,name,salary,phone_no,age,joining_date) values(1006,'Sifat',80000,01700000006,42,'01-mar-11');
insert into carmechanic(id,name,salary,phone_no,man_id,customer_id,age,joining_date) values(3006,'Shoriful',25000,01720000006,1005,2002,35,'01-jan-21');
select name from manager where id>=1001 and id<=1006
        select name from carmechanic where man_id>=1001 and man_id<=1006;
        select name from manager where id>=1001 and id<=1006
        select name from carmechanic where man_id>=1001 and man_id<=1006;
        --INTERSECT operation select name from manager where id>=1001 and id<=1006
         select name from carmechanic where man_id>=1001 and man_id<=1006;
        select name from manager where id>=1001 and id<=1006
        MINUS
        select name from carmechanic where man_id>=1001 and man_id<=1006;
 26
27 delete from manager where id=1006;
28 select * from manager;
29
  30 delete from carmechanic where id=3006;
        select *from carmechanic;
        --simple join examples customer and income table
select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t join
income c on t.id = c.id;
  37 -- natural join
38 select id,name,date_ from customer natural join income;
```

```
rakib8(normal gueries).sql
                           rakib9(set operations,join,view and rollback ).sql ×
C: > database project > 😂 rakib9(set operations,join,view and rollback ).sql
       select id,name,date_ from customer natural join income;
       select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t cross join
       income c;
      select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t inner join
      income c on t.id = c.id;
     insert into customer(id,name,phone_no,vechile_type) values(2006,'Ayonn',01710000006,'car');
       select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t LEFT Outer join
       income c on t.id = c.id;
      insert into income(date_,id,charge) values('08-jan-18',2007,55000);
      select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t RIGHT Outer join
      income c on t.id = c.id;
      select t.id,t.name,c.date_ from customer t full Outer join
      income c on t.id = c.id;
       select p.id from income p MINUS
       select p.id from income p join income q on p.id<q.id;
      delete from customer where id=2006;
      select *from customer;
     delete from income where id=2007;
      select *from income;
```

```
srakib8(normal queries).sql 😂 rakib9(set operations,join,view and rollback ).sql 🗴
C: > database project > 😂 rakib9(set operations,join,view and rollback ).sql
     -- single table
 81 CREATE View view details as
 82 select date_,id from income
 83 where id<2004;
 85 select *from view_details;
 86 drop View view_details;
     -- Multiple table
 90 CREATE View view_details2 as
 91 select s.id, s.date_,m.vechile_type from
 92 income s, customer m
     where s.id=m.id;
     select *from view_details2;
     drop View view_details2;
100 select *from income;
102 select *from income;
103 delete from income where id=2001;
104 select *from income;
105 delete from income where id>2003;
106 select *from income;
108 select *from income;
```

Customers/Audience

The main users of this database are customers and the workers of a automobile company.

Database Design Process

This database project is developed by ORACLE . We developed seven new tables and inserted data from file .

We learned several important lessons through the design process. These include:

- 1) Designing tables is the most important step and must be done early in the project.
- 2) Building a database and web application from scratch is often easier than revising anexisting database and application which is why initial design is so important and wasstressed throughout the course!

Future of Database

The database of this project can be used via web application to maintain data for a automobile company. In future this database can be used in the following aspects-

- 1)Gather feedback (both direct and observational) from customer and workers for future usability requirement.
- 2) Develop information architecture for needed forms, web pages, and database tables to support the form.
- 3) Create the database tables in Oracle.
- 4) Update code to incorporate feedback.

Discussion & Conclusion

The project was a learning experience for us and allowed us to improve upon our SQL skills. From this we learn about database management system, sql query, function procedure, trigger, cursor etc that help us for future database development .We developed a database system for managing workers and customers information . I think that this project will be helpful for a automobile company .

Reference

https://www.w3schools.com/sql/

Github Project Link

https://github.com/rakibMahmud/Automobile-Company-s-Database