

Chapter Five

Chapter Name : Linked list

5.1 Linked List

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
/* Link list node */
```

```
class Node {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int key;
```

```
    Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
void push(Node** head_ref, int new_key)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node* new_node = new Node();
```

```
    new_node->key = new_key;
```

```
    new_node->next = (*head_ref);
```

```
    (*head_ref) = new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
bool search(Node* head, int x)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node* current = head; // Initialize current
```

```

while (current != NULL) {
    if (current->key == x)
        return true;
    current = current->next;
}
return false;
}

int main()
{
    Node* head = NULL;

    int x = 21;

    push(&head, 10);
    push(&head, 30);
    push(&head, 11);
    push(&head, 21);
    push(&head, 14);

    // Function call

    search(head, 21) ? cout << "Yes" << 21 : cout << "No";

    return 0;
}

```

Chapter Six

Chapter Name : Stack , Queue

6.1 Quicksort

(a) With numbers

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int part(int arr[],int s, int e)
{
    int pivot=arr[e];
    int index=s;
    for(int i=s;i<e;i++)
    {
        if(arr[i]<pivot)
        {
            int temp=arr[i];
            arr[i]=arr[index];
            arr[index]=temp;
            index++;
        }
    }
}

int temp=arr[e];
```

```

arr[e]=arr[index];
arr[index]=temp;

return index;
}
void quicksort(int arr[],int s,int e)
{
    if(s<e)
    {
        int p=part(arr,s,e);
        quicksort(arr,s,p-1);
        quicksort(arr,p+1,e);
    }
}
int main()
{
    int arr[100]={44,33,11,55,77,90,40,60,99,22,88,66};

    cout<<"Before sorting: \n";
    for(int i=0;i<12;i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }

    quicksort(arr,0,12);

```

```

        cout<<"after sorting: \n";

        for(int j=1;j<=12;j++)

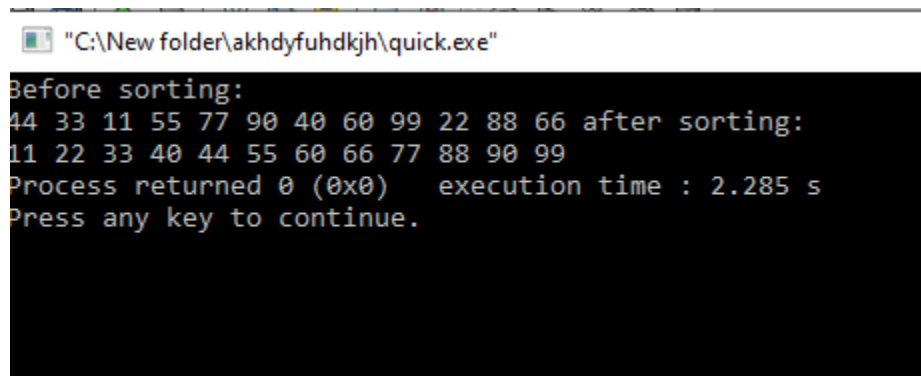
        {

            cout<<arr[j]<<" ";

        }

    }
}

```



```

"C:\New folder\akhdylfuhdkjh\quick.exe"
Before sorting:
44 33 11 55 77 90 40 60 99 22 88 66 after sorting:
11 22 33 40 44 55 60 66 77 88 90 99
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 2.285 s
Press any key to continue.

```

(b) With Alphabet

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

int part(char arr[],char s, char e)

{

    char pivot=arr[e];

    char index=s;

    for(char i=s;i<e;i++)

    {

```

```

        if(arr[i]<pivot)
        {
            char temp=arr[i];
            arr[i]=arr[index];
            arr[index]=temp;
            index++;

        }
    }
    char temp=arr[e];
    arr[e]=arr[index];
    arr[index]=temp;
    return index;
}

void quicksort(char arr[],char s,char e)
{
    char p;
    if(s<e){
        p=part(arr,s,e);
        quicksort(arr,s,p-1);
        quicksort(arr,p+1,e);
    }
}

int main()

```

```

{
    char arr[100]={'D','A','T','A','S','T','R','U','C','T','U','R','E'};
    cout<<"Before sorting: \n";

    for(char i=0;i<13;i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }


    quicksort(arr,0,5);

    cout<<endl<<"after sorting: \n";

    for(char i=0;i<13;i++)
    {
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    }
}

```

Outcome:

 "C:\New folder\akhdylfuhdkjh\yetye.exe"

```

Before sorting:
D A T A S T R U C T U R E
after sorting:
A A D S T T R U C T U R E
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.164 s
Press any key to continue.

```

6.7

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#define MAX 10
```

```
using namespace std;

int stack_arr[MAX];

int top=-1;

void push(int data)
{
    if(top==MAX-1)
    {
        cout<<"Stack overflow"<<endl;
    }

    top=top+1;

    stack_arr[top]=data;
}

int pop()
{
    int value;

    if(top== -1)
    {
        cout<<("Stack underflow");

        exit(1);
    }

    value=stack_arr[top];

    top=top-1;

    return value;
}
```



```

void display()
{
    if(top== -1)
    {
        cout<<"stack under flow"<<endl;
        return;
    }
    for(int i=top; i>=0; i--)
        cout<<stack_arr[i]<<" "<<endl;
}

int main()
{
    int data;
    cout<<"Initial state:\n";

    push(11);
    push(22);
    push(33);

    for(int i=top; i>=0; i--)
        cout<<stack_arr[i]<<" "<<endl;

    data=pop();
    data=pop();
    data=pop();
}

```

```
cout<<endl<<"After pop:\n";

for(int i=top;i>=0;i--)

cout<<stack_arr[i]<<" ";

cout<<"\n";

push(1);

push(2);

push(3);

push(11);

push(22);

push(33);


cout<<endl<<"Final state:\n";

    display();


return 0;

}
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\shohe\OneDrive\Doi  X + v
Initial state:
33
22
11

After pop:

Final state:
33
22
11
3
2
1
```

6.8 push and pop

```
#include<iostream>

#define MAX 5

using namespace std;

int stack_arr[MAX];

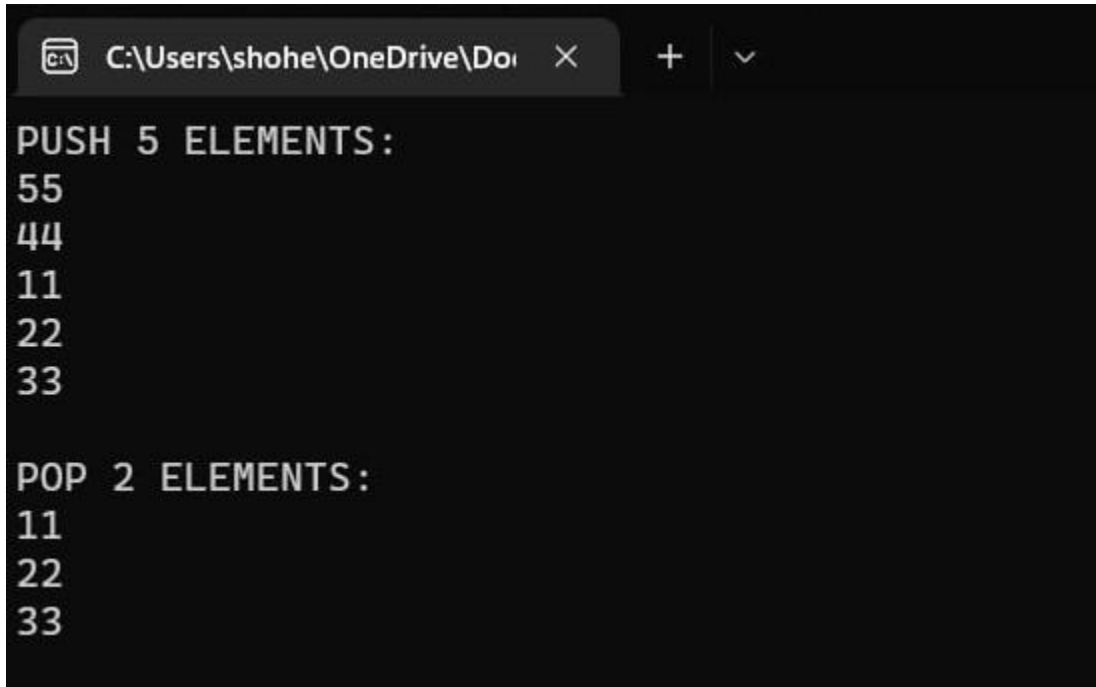
int top=-1;

void push(int data)
{
    if(top==MAX-1)
    {
        cout<<"Stack overflow"<<endl;
```

```
}  
  
top=top+1;  
  
stack_arr[top]=data;  
  
}  
  
int pop()  
  
{  
  
    int value;  
  
    if(top== -1)  
  
    {  
  
        cout<<("Stack underflow");  
  
        exit(1);  
  
    }  
  
    value=stack_arr[top];  
  
    top=top-1;  
  
    return value;  
  
}  
  
void display()  
  
{  
  
    if(top== -1)  
  
    {  
  
        cout<<"stack under flow"<<endl;  
  
        return;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
    for(int i=top;i>=0;i--)  
        cout<<stack_arr[i]<<" "<<endl;  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    int data;  
  
    push(33);  
    push(22);  
    push(11);  
    push(44);  
    push(55);  
  
    cout<<"PUSH 5 ELEMENTS:\n";  
  
    for(int i=top;i>=0;i--)  
        cout<<stack_arr[i]<<" "<<endl;  
  
    cout<<"\n";  
  
    cout<<"POP 2 ELEMENTS:\n";  
  
    data=pop();  
    data=pop();  
  
        display();  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\shohe\OneDrive\Doi X + v

PUSH 5 ELEMENTS:
55
44
11
22
33

POP 2 ELEMENTS:
11
22
33
```

6.9 Queue

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

struct node {

    int data;

    struct node *next;

};

struct node* front = NULL;

struct node* rear = NULL;

struct node* temp;

void Insert() {

    int val;
```

```

cout<<"Insert the element in queue : "<<endl;

cin>>val;

if (rear == NULL) {

    rear = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

    rear->next = NULL;

    rear->data = val;

    front = rear;

} else {

    temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

    rear->next = temp;

    temp->data = val;

    temp->next = NULL;

    rear = temp;

}

}

void Delete() {

    temp = front;

    if (front == NULL) {

        cout<<"Underflow"<<endl;

        return;

    }

    else

    if (temp->next != NULL) {

        temp = temp->next;

```

```

        cout<<"Element deleted from queue is : "<<front->data<<endl;

        free(front);

        front = temp;
    } else {

        cout<<"Element deleted from queue is : "<<front->data<<endl;

        free(front);

        front = NULL;

        rear = NULL;

    }
}

void Display() {

    temp = front;

    if ((front == NULL) && (rear == NULL)) {

        cout<<"Queue is empty"<<endl;

        return;

    }

    cout<<"Queue elements are: ";

    while (temp != NULL) {

        cout<<temp->data<<" ";

        temp = temp->next;

    }

    cout<<endl;

}

int main() {

```



```
int ch;

cout<<"1) Insert element to queue"<<endl;

cout<<"2) Delete element from queue"<<endl;

cout<<"3) Display all the elements of queue"<<endl;

cout<<"4) Exit"<<endl;

do {

    cout<<"Enter your choice : ";

    cin>>ch;

    switch (ch) {

        case 1: Insert();

        break;

        case 2: Delete();

        break;

        case 3: Display();

        break;

        case 4: cout<<"Exit"<<endl;

        break;

        default: cout<<"Invalid choice"<<endl;

    }

} while(ch!=4);

return 0;

}
```

Output

- 1) Insert element to queue
- 2) Delete element from queue
- 3) Display all the elements of queue
- 4) Exit

Enter your choice :

1

Insert the element in queue :

4

Enter your choice :

1

Insert the element in queue :

7

Enter your choice :

1

Insert the element in queue :

2

Enter your choice :

1

Insert the element in queue :

6

Enter your choice :

1

Insert the element in queue :

2

Enter your choice :

3

Queue elements are: 4 7 2 6 2

Enter your choice :

4

Exit

Chapter Seven

Chapter Name : Tree

7.1 Tree

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node {
    char data;
    struct Node *left, *right;
    Node(char data) {
        this->data = data;
        left = right = NULL;
    }
};
```

```
// Preorder traversal
void preorderTraversal(struct Node* node) {
    if (node == NULL)
        return;

    cout << node->data << "->";
    preorderTraversal(node->left);
    preorderTraversal(node->right);
}
```

```
// Postorder traversal
void postorderTraversal(struct Node* node) {
```

```

    if (node == NULL)
        return;

    postorderTraversal(node->left);
    postorderTraversal(node->right);
    cout << node->data << "->";
}

// Inorder traversal
void inorderTraversal(struct Node* node) {
    if (node == NULL)
        return;

    inorderTraversal(node->left);
    cout << node->data << "->";
    inorderTraversal(node->right);
}

int main() {
    struct Node* root = new Node('A');
    root->left = new Node('B');
    root->right = new Node('C');
    root->left->left = new Node('D');
    root->left->right = new Node('E');
    root->right->left = new Node('G');
    root->right->right = new Node('H');
    root->left->right->left = new Node('F');
    root->right->right->left = new Node('J');
    root->right->right->right = new Node('K');
    root->right->right->left->left = new Node('L');
    cout << "Inorder traversal ";
    inorderTraversal(root);

    cout << "\nPreorder traversal ";
    preorderTraversal(root);

    cout << "\nPostorder traversal ";
    postorderTraversal(root);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
"C:\New folder\akhdylfuhdkjh\treeeee.exe"
Inorder traversal D->B->F->E->A->G->C->L->J->H->K->
Preorder traversal A->B->D->E->F->C->G->H->J->L->K->
Postorder traversal D->F->E->B->G->L->J->K->H->C->A->
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 9.415 s
Press any key to continue.
```

7.2 Terminal nodes of T

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node {
    char data;
    struct Node *left, *right;
    Node(char data) {
        this->data = data;
        left = right = NULL;
    }
};
```

```
void printLeafNodes(Node *root)
{
```

```
    if (!root)
        return;
```

```
    if (!root->left && !root->right)
    {
        cout << root->data << " ";
        return;
    }
```

```
    if (root->left)
```

```

        printLeafNodes(root->left);

    if (root->right)
        printLeafNodes(root->right);
}

int main() {
    struct Node* root = new Node('A');
    root->left = new Node('B');
    root->right = new Node('C');
    root->left->left = new Node('D');
    root->left->right = new Node('E');
    root->right->left = new Node('G');
    root->right->right = new Node('H');
    root->left->right->left = new Node('F');
    root->right->right->left = new Node('J');
    root->right->right->right = new Node('K');
    root->right->right->left->left = new Node('L');

    printLeafNodes(root);
}

```

Output:

```

"C:\New folder\akhdyfuhdkjh\treeeee.exe"
D F G L K
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.137 s
Press any key to continue.

```

CHAPTER -8

GRAPH AND THEIR APPLICATION

8.1

(a)

Code:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int adj[50][50];

int main()
{
    int M,N;
    cout<<"M is:";
    cin>>M;
    cout<<"N is:";
    cin>>N;

    int x,y;
    for(int i=1; i<=N; i++)
    {
        cin>>x>>y;
        adj[x][y] = 1;
        adj[y][x] = 1;
    }
    for(int i=1; i<=M; i++)
    {
        for(int j=1; j<=M; j++)
        {
            cout << adj[i][j] <<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

M is:5

N is:8

3 4

5 3

2 4

1 5

3 2

4 2

3 1

5 1

0 0 1 0 1

0 0 1 1 0

1 1 0 1 1

0 1 1 0 0

1 0 1 0 0

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 31.151 s

Press any key to continue.