## **Motor Connections (via L293D Motor Driver)**

- Motor A (Left Motor)
  - $\circ$  IN1 → Arduino Digital Pin 6
  - o IN2 → Arduino Digital Pin 7
  - $\circ$  OUT1  $\rightarrow$  N20 Motor A +
  - $\circ$  OUT2  $\rightarrow$  N20 Motor A -
- Motor B (Right Motor)
  - o IN3 → Arduino Digital Pin 8
  - o IN4 → Arduino Digital Pin 9
  - $\circ$  OUT3  $\rightarrow$  N20 Motor B +
  - $\circ$  OUT4  $\rightarrow$  N20 Motor B -

#### **Power Connections**

- VCC (L293D)  $\rightarrow$  5V on Arduino
- GND (L293D)  $\rightarrow$  GND on Arduino and the battery
- Motor Power (L293D) → External Battery (7.4V 12V)

### **Sensor Connections (8 Line Sensor Array)**

- SENSOR1 → A0 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR2 → A1 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR3 → A2 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR4 → A3 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR5 → A4 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR6 → A5 (Arduino Analog Pin)
- SENSOR7 → Digital Pin 10 (Arduino)
- SENSOR8 → Digital Pin 11 (Arduino)

#### **Connections Overview:**

- 1. Motor A (Left Motor):
  - $\circ$  IN1 → Digital Pin 6
  - $\circ$  IN2  $\rightarrow$  Digital Pin 7
  - $\circ$  OUT1  $\rightarrow$  Left Motor + (N20 Motor A +)
  - $\circ$  OUT2  $\rightarrow$  Left Motor (N20 Motor A -)
- 2. Motor B (Right Motor):
  - $\circ$  IN3  $\rightarrow$  Digital Pin 8
  - $\circ$  IN4  $\rightarrow$  Digital Pin 9
  - $\circ$  OUT3  $\rightarrow$  Right Motor + (N20 Motor B +)
  - $\circ$  OUT4  $\rightarrow$  Right Motor (N20 Motor B -)
- 3. Line Sensors:
  - $\circ$  SENSOR1  $\rightarrow$  A0
  - $\circ$  SENSOR2  $\rightarrow$  A1
  - $\circ$  SENSOR3  $\rightarrow$  A2

- $\circ$  SENSOR4  $\rightarrow$  A3
- $\circ$  SENSOR5  $\rightarrow$  A4
- $\circ$  SENSOR6  $\rightarrow$  A5
- $\circ$  SENSOR7  $\rightarrow$  Digital Pin 10
- o SENSOR8 → Digital Pin 11

# 4. Power:

- $\circ$  VCC (L293D)  $\rightarrow$  5V on Arduino
- o GND (L293D) → GND on Arduino and Battery
- o Motor Power (L293D) → External Battery (7.4V-12V)