

```
In [29]: import cv2
import os
import random
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import image as img
```

```
In [30]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Layer, Conv2D, Dense, MaxPooling2D, Input, Flatten
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
In [31]: POS_PATH = os.path.join('E:/Face_Recognition' , 'positive1')
NEG_PATH = os.path.join( 'E:/Face_Recognition', 'negative')
ANC_PATH = os.path.join( 'E:/Face_Recognition', 'anchor1')
```

```
In [32]: import uuid
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [45]: cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
while cap.isOpened():
    ret, frame = cap.read()

    frame = frame[120:120+250, 200:200+250, :]

    if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('a'):

        imgname = os.path.join(ANC_PATH, '{}.jpg'.format(uuid.uuid1()))

        cv2.imwrite(imgname, frame)

    if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('p'):

        imgname = os.path.join(POS_PATH, '{}.jpg'.format(uuid.uuid1()))

        cv2.imwrite(imgname, frame)

    cv2.imshow('Image Collection', frame)

    if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
        break

cap.release()

cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

In [53]:

```
def data_aug(img):
    data = []
    for i in range(9):
        img = tf.image.stateless_random_brightness(img, max_delta=0.02, seed=(1,2))
        img = tf.image.stateless_random_contrast(img, lower=0.6, upper=1, seed=(1,3))
        img = tf.image.stateless_random_flip_left_right(img, seed=(np.random.randint(100),np.random.randint(100)))
        img = tf.image.stateless_random_jpeg_quality(img, min_jpeg_quality=90, max_jpeg_quality=100, seed=(np.random.randint(100),np.random.randint(100)))
        img = tf.image.stateless_random_saturation(img, lower=0.9, upper=1, seed=(np.random.randint(100),np.random.randint(100)))

    data.append(img)

    return data
```

In [33]:

```
anchor = tf.data.Dataset.list_files(ANC_PATH + '/*.jpg').take(600)
positive = tf.data.Dataset.list_files(POS_PATH + '/*.jpg').take(600)
negative = tf.data.Dataset.list_files(NEG_PATH + '/*.jpg').take(600)
print(anchor)

<TakeDataset element_spec=TensorSpec(shape=(), dtype=tf.string, name=None)>
```

In [ ]:

In [34]:

```
def preprocess(file_path):

    byte_img = tf.io.read_file(file_path)
    img = tf.io.decode_jpeg(byte_img)
    img = tf.image.resize(img, (100,100))
    img = img / 255.0

    return img
```

```
In [35]: positives = tf.data.Dataset.zip((anchor , positive , tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(tf.ones(len(anchor))))  
negatives = tf.data.Dataset.zip((anchor, negative, tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(tf.zeros(len(anchor)))))  
data = positives.concatenate(negatives)
```

```
In [36]: print(data)  
  
<ConcatenateDataset element_spec=(TensorSpec(shape=(), dtype=tf.string, name=None), TensorSpec(shape=(), dtype=tf.string, name=None), TensorSpec(shape=(), dtype=tf.float32, name=None))>
```

```
In [37]: def preprocess_twin (input_img, validation_img, label):  
         return(preprocess(input_img), preprocess(validation_img), label)
```

```
In [38]: data = data.map(preprocess_twin)  
data = data.shuffle(buffer_size=1200)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [39]: train_data = data.take(round(len(data)*.7))  
train_data = train_data.batch(16)  
train_data = train_data.prefetch(8)
```

```
In [40]: test_data = data.skip(round(len(data)*.7))  
test_data = test_data.take(round(len(data)*.3))  
test_data = test_data.batch(16)  
test_data = test_data.prefetch(8)
```

```
In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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In [41]:

```
def make_cnn_network():
    inp = Input(shape=(100,100,3), name='input_image')

    c1 = Conv2D(64, (10,10), activation='relu')(inp)
    m1 = MaxPooling2D(64, (2,2), padding='same')(c1)

    c2 = Conv2D(128, (7,7), activation='relu')(m1)
    m2 = MaxPooling2D(64, (2,2), padding='same')(c2)

    c3 = Conv2D(128, (4,4), activation='relu')(m2)
    m3 = MaxPooling2D(64, (2,2), padding='same')(c3)

    c4 = Conv2D(256, (4,4), activation='relu')(m3)
    f1 = Flatten()(c4)
    d1 = Dense(4096, activation='sigmoid')(f1)

    return Model(inputs=[inp], outputs=[d1], name='cnn_network')
```

```
In [42]: cnn_network = make_cnn_network()
cnn_network.summary()
```

Model: "cnn\_network"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_image (InputLayer)	[(None, 100, 100, 3)]	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 91, 91, 64)	19264
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling 2D)	(None, 46, 46, 64)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 40, 40, 128)	401536
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling 2D)	(None, 20, 20, 128)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 17, 17, 128)	262272
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling 2D)	(None, 9, 9, 128)	0

```
In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
```

In [43]: `def make_face_model():`

```
    input_image = Input(name='input_img', shape=(100,100,3))

    validation_image = Input(name='validation_img', shape=(100,100,3))

    Face_layer = L1Dist()
    distances = Face_layer(cnn_network(input_image), cnn_network(validation_image))

    classifier = Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')(distances)

    return Model(inputs=[input_image, validation_image], outputs=classifier, name='Face_model')
```

In [ ]: `Face_model = make_face_model()`  
`Face_model.summary()`

In [ ]:

In [59]: `binary_cross_loss = tf.losses.BinaryCrossentropy()`  
`opt = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(1e-4)`

In [60]: `checkpoint_dir = 'E:\\\\training_checkpoints\\\\'`  
`checkpoint_prefix = os.path.join(checkpoint_dir)`  
`checkpoint = tf.train.Checkpoint(opt=opt, Face_model= Face_model)`

In [61]:

```
def train_step(batch):  
    with tf.GradientTape() as tape:  
  
        X = batch[:2]  
  
        y = batch[2]  
  
        yhat = Face_model(X, training=True)  
  
        loss = binary_cross_loss(y, yhat)  
    print(loss)  
  
    grad = tape.gradient(loss, Face_model.trainable_variables)  
    opt.apply_gradients(zip(grad, Face_model.trainable_variables))  
  
    return loss
```

In [ ]:



```
In [62]: def train(data, EPOCHS):

    for epoch in range(1, EPOCHS+1):
        print('\n Epoch {}/{}'.format(epoch, EPOCHS))
        progbar = tf.keras.utils.Progbar( len(data) )

        r = tf.keras.metrics.Recall()
        p = tf.keras.metrics.Precision()
        idx=0
        for batch in data:
            loss = train_step(batch)
            yhat = Face_model.predict(batch[:2])
            r.update_state(batch[2], yhat)
            p.update_state(batch[2], yhat)
            progbar.update(idx+1)
        print(loss.numpy(), r.result().numpy(), p.result().numpy())

    if( epoch % 10 == 0):
        checkpoint.save( file_prefix=checkpoint_prefix )
```

```
In [63]: numpy_iterator = train_data.as_numpy_iterator()
    for d in numpy_iterator:
        print(d[2:])
        break
```

```
(array([0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0.],
      dtype=float32),)
```

```
In [68]: len(train_data)
```

```
Out[68]: 53
```

```
In [65]: len(data)
```

```
Out[65]: 1200
```

```
In [67]: len(train_data)
```

```
Out[67]: 53
```

```
In [ ]: from tensorflow.keras.metrics import Precision
```

```
In [151]: s = tf.keras.models.load_model('E:/attendanceModel5.h5',  
                                         custom_objects={'L1Dist':L1Dist, 'BinaryCrossentropy':tf.losses.BinaryCrossentropy})
```

WARNING:tensorflow:No training configuration found in the save file, so the model was \*not\* compiled. Compile it manually.

```
In [1]: def verify(model, detection_threshold, verification_threshold):  
  
    results = []  
    for image in os.listdir(os.path.join('E:\data', 'verification_images' , 'anant' )):  
        input_img = preprocess(os.path.join('E:\data', 'input_image', 'input_image.jpg'))  
        validation_img = preprocess(os.path.join('E:\data', 'verification_images' , 'anant' , image ))  
  
        result = s.predict(list(np.expand_dims([input_img, validation_img], axis=1)))  
        results.append(result)  
  
    detection = np.sum(np.array(results) > detection_threshold)  
  
    verification = detection / 100  
    verified = verification > verification_threshold  
  
    return results, verified ,input_img
```

```
In [183]: results, verified , input_image = verify(s , 0.5, 0.8)
          print(verified)
```

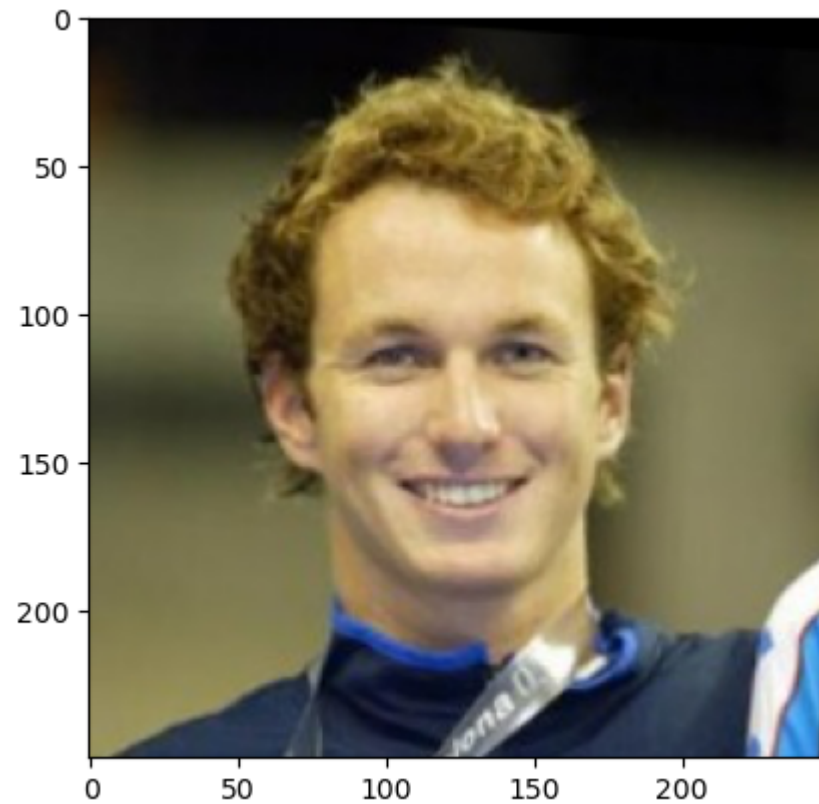
1/1 [=====] - 0s 146ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 110ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 107ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 119ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 110ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 114ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 108ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 114ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 115ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 104ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 114ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 111ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 121ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 106ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 108ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 119ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 105ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 113ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 116ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 109ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 112ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 109ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 108ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 118ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 108ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 113ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 113ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 110ms/step  
1/1 [=====] - 0s 114ms/step  
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```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 114ms/step
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1/1 [=====] - 0s 108ms/step
1/1 [=====] - 0s 107ms/step
1/1 [=====] - 0s 111ms/step
False
```

```
In [182]: testImage = img.imread('E:\data\input_image\input_image.jpg')  
plt.imshow(testImage)
```

Out[182]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x206eea06880>



In [ ]:

```

In [25]: cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
         while cap.isOpened():
             ret, frame = cap.read()
             frame = frame[120:120+250, 200:200+250, :]

             cv2.imshow('Verification', frame)

             if cv2.waitKey(10) & 0xFF == ord('v'):

                 cv2.imwrite(os.path.join( 'E:\data' , 'input_image' , 'input_image.jpg' ), frame)

                 results, verified = verify( s , 0.5, 0.8)
                 print(verified)

             if cv2.waitKey(10) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
                 break
         cap.release()
         cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```

In [ ]:

```

In [9]: model = tf.keras.models.load_model('attendanceModel5.h5' , custom_objects={'L1Dist':L1Dist})

```

WARNING:tensorflow:No training configuration found in the save file, so the model was \*not\* compiled. Compile it manually.

```

In [ ]: y_hat = model.predict([test_input, test_val])
         y_hat

```

```

In [28]: test_input, test_val, y_true = test_data.as_numpy_iterator().next()

```

In [ ]:



```
In [31]: y_true
```

```
Out[31]: array([0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1.],  
             dtype=float32)
```

```
In [32]: [1 if p > 0.5  
          else 0 for p in y_hat ]
```

```
Out[32]: [0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1]
```

```
In [ ]: m = Precision()  
        m.update_state(y_true, y_hat)  
  
        print("Precision of this model is :")  
  
        m.result().numpy()*100
```

```
In [34]: len(test_data)
```

```
Out[34]: 12
```

```
In [39]: test_input , test_val , y_true = test_data.as_numpy_iterator().next()
```

```
In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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In [21]:
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In [ ]:
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In [ ]: