Ranking of African countries based on most to least number of cases in 2016 Kenya Nigeria Ghana Democratic Republic of the Congo (the) Ethiopia Madagascar Rwanda **Eritrea** Gabon Niger (the) Sierra Leone **Angola** South Africa Liberia Central African Republic (the) Guinea Uganda Cameroon Togo Senegal Congo (the) Burkina Faso CÃ 'te d'Ivoire Mali Chad **Benin** Namibia United Republic of Tanzania Algeria Gambia (the) **Burundi** Zambia Malawi **Botswana Zimbabwe** Mauritania Lesotho Comoros (the) Swaziland 100 1,000 10 10,000 100,000 Number of disease cases (in log10 scale)