PCDA Cycle Plan Establish the objectives and processes necessary to deliver results in accordance with the expected output (the target or goals). Act Do Implement the plan, execute the process, differences between actual and planned make the product. Collect data for results. Analyze the differences to charting and analysis in the following determine their root causes. "CHECK" and "ACT" steps. Check Study the actual results (measured and collected in "DO" above) and compare against the expected results (targets or goals from the "PLAN") to ascertain any differences.