

\*Part 1. Topic Classification\*

Question 1

- a: if we only use `r[^\\w\\s]`, it will let some symbol like `, . ? ..` will be removed. Then this may increase some sentence check errors during training time.
- b: When we use `train_test_split`, an unfavorable split, such as one containing many outliers in the train data, will cause the model to fall short of expectations. If we use k-fold cross-validation during training can improve the model's accuracy rate and decrease risk of overfitting.

```
In [4]: # part 2
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_table("dataset.tsv")
print(df.head())
```

	artist_name	track_name	release_date	\
0	loving	the not real lake		2016
1	incubus	into the summer		2019
2	reignwolf	hardcore		2016
3	tedeschi trucks band	anyhow		2016
4	lukas nelson and promise of the real	if i started over		2017

	genre	lyrics	topic
0	rock	awake know go see time clear world mirror worl...	dark
1	rock	shouldn summer pretty build spill ready overfl...	lifestyle
2	blues	lose deep catch breath think say try break wal...	sadness
3	blues	run bitter taste take rest feel anchor soul pl...	sadness
4	blues	think think different set apart sober mind sym...	dark

```
In [5]: #This creates five-fold method
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
fiveFold = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=5, random_state=42, shuffle=True)

lyric = df['lyrics']
tp = df['topic']
print(lyric.shape)
print(tp.shape)
```

(1500,)  
(1500,)

```
In [6]: # This is two methods for prepossessing text
def methodT_a(text):
    out = text.str.lower()
    out = out.replace(r"[^\w\s{P}]", ' ', regex = True)
    return out

def methodT_b(text):
    out = text.str.lower()
    out = out.replace(r"[^A-Za-z0-9\u4e00-\u9fff\s\.,'\-]", ' ', regex = True)
    return out
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [7]: #This part is created naive_bayes List, MNB and BNB
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB,BernoulliNB
Baive = [
    ('MNB', MultinomialNB()),
    ('BNB', BernoulliNB())
]
```

```
In [8]: # This part is created CountVectorizer List
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
import nltk
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
import nltk

stemmer = PorterStemmer()
def stem_tokenizer(text):
    tokens = word_tokenize(text.lower())
    return [stemmer.stem(t) for t in tokens]

def stem_tokenizer_simple(text):
    tokens = text.lower().split()
    return [stemmer.stem(t) for t in tokens]

#have 4 different
allCounV = {
    'default':CountVectorizer(),
    'with_token': CountVectorizer(
        tokenizer=stem_tokenizer_simple
    ),
    'Stop_word': CountVectorizer(
        stop_words='english'
    ),
    'Stop_wordWithToken': CountVectorizer(
        tokenizer=stem_tokenizer_simple,
        stop_words='english'
    )
}
```

## Question 2

In this part, I implement two different methods for preprocessing text: `method_A` and `method_B`. In `method_A` is based on the Week2TUT coding, whereas `method_B` includes additional characters that are preserved during preprocessing. Then I apply two different Naive Bayes models: `MNB` and `BNB`. Finally, I create a `ContVectorizer` list using `sklearn` and `nltk` packages. I think the best preprocessing method is `method_b`, `MNB` and `default` in the CountVectorizer list.

```
In [10]:
```

```
#This is part 2 coding
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
textPrep = {
    'T_a': methodT_a,
    'T_b': methodT_b
}
```

```

results = []
scoring = ['accuracy', 'precision_weighted', 'f1', 'f1_micro']

#main function
for counName,ConvMethod in allCounV.items():
    for texName, fn in textPrep.items():
        x_pre = fn(lyric)
        for basivName, basisMethod in Baive:
            pipe = Pipeline([
                ('vect', ConvMethod),
                ('clf', basisMethod)
            ])
            #use cross_validate to find each data result
            scores = cross_validate(
                pipe,
                x_pre,
                tp,
                cv= fiveFold,
                scoring=['accuracy', 'precision_weighted', 'f1_weighted', 'f1_mi
            )

            results.append({
                'counname': counName,
                'preproc': texName,
                'classifier': basivName,
                'acc_mean': scores['test_accuracy'].mean(),
                'prec_mean': scores['test_precision_weighted'].mean(),
                'f1_w_mean': scores['test_f1_weighted'].mean(),
                'f1_micro_mean': scores['test_f1_micro'].mean(),
            })

```

```
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    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))
```

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    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))
```

## Question 3

In this question, I use `accuracy`, `precision`, `f1` and `f1-micro` as criteria for evaluation, as they are very common in machine learning and AI. When encountering unbalanced data, `accuracy` will be misleading in unbalanced dataset, `precision` will also be affected, particularly in small datasets where the minority class may be underrepresented. `F1` is generally more robust in such cases because it is calculated per class and then averaged, reducing the impact of imbalance. `F1-micro` is similar to `accuracy`. In balanced datasets, both can effectively represent the performance of the model.

```
In [12]: finalResult = pd.DataFrame(results).sort_values('acc_mean', ascending=False)
print(finalResult)

      countname preproc classifier  acc_mean  prec_mean  f1_w_mean \
0        default    T_a       MNB  0.808000  0.817355  0.801585
2        default    T_b       MNB  0.807333  0.816643  0.800840
4     with_token    T_a       MNB  0.804000  0.812138  0.798777
6     with_token    T_b       MNB  0.802667  0.811089  0.797435
10   Stop_word     T_b       MNB  0.799333  0.806773  0.790624
8     Stop_word     T_a       MNB  0.798667  0.807350  0.789899
14 Stop_wordWithToken    T_b       MNB  0.794667  0.801581  0.786407
12 Stop_wordWithToken    T_a       MNB  0.793333  0.800305  0.785141
7     with_token    T_b       BNB  0.539333  0.618245  0.489657
1        default    T_a       BNB  0.538000  0.570383  0.479328
5     with_token    T_a       BNB  0.538000  0.617090  0.487973
3        default    T_b       BNB  0.537333  0.569171  0.479205
15 Stop_wordWithToken    T_b       BNB  0.536000  0.610927  0.486352
11   Stop_word     T_b       BNB  0.534667  0.571779  0.477800
13 Stop_wordWithToken    T_a       BNB  0.534667  0.611789  0.484729
9     Stop_word     T_a       BNB  0.532667  0.569118  0.475223

      f1_micro_mean
0        0.808000
2        0.807333
4        0.804000
6        0.802667
10       0.799333
8        0.798667
14       0.794667
12       0.793333
7        0.539333
1        0.538000
5        0.538000
3        0.537333
15       0.536000
11       0.534667
13       0.534667
9        0.532667
```

From the table above and below, we can observe that `MNB` performed better than `BNB` in terms of the classifier selection. Additionally, the default configuration of `countVectorizer` (without adding any data or parameters) the best performance. Finally, in pre-processing, the method of tut2 (`method_a`) was better than `method_b`. This may be due to the fact that the latter preserves more noise—that is, words that are not necessarily relevant keywords.

```
In [14]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
top10 = finalResult[:10]
print(top10)
labels = top10.index.tolist()
x = np.arange(len(labels))
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(
    x,
    top10['acc_mean'],
    # yerr=top10['acc_std'],
    marker='o',
```

```

        linestyle='-' )
)

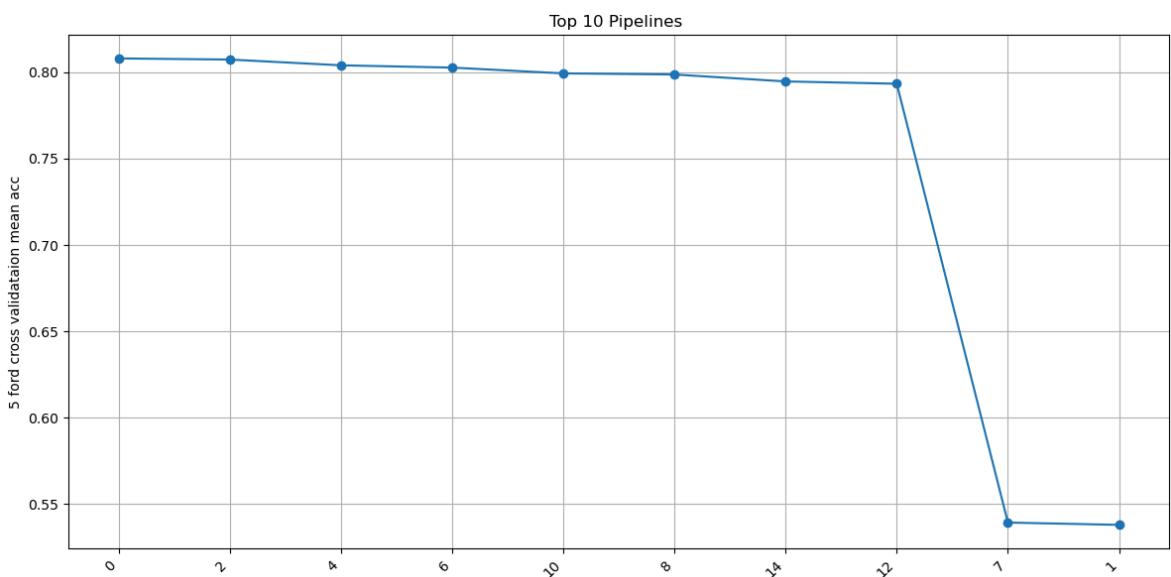
plt.xticks(x, labels, rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.ylabel('5 fold cross validation mean acc')
plt.title('Top 10 Pipelines ')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```

	counname	preproc	classifier	acc_mean	prec_mean	f1_w_mean	\
0	default	T_a	MNB	0.808000	0.817355	0.801585	
2	default	T_b	MNB	0.807333	0.816643	0.800840	
4	with_token	T_a	MNB	0.804000	0.812138	0.798777	
6	with_token	T_b	MNB	0.802667	0.811089	0.797435	
10	Stop_word	T_b	MNB	0.799333	0.806773	0.790624	
8	Stop_word	T_a	MNB	0.798667	0.807350	0.789899	
14	Stop_wordWithToken	T_b	MNB	0.794667	0.801581	0.786407	
12	Stop_wordWithToken	T_a	MNB	0.793333	0.800305	0.785141	
7	with_token	T_b	BNB	0.539333	0.618245	0.489657	
1	default	T_a	BNB	0.538000	0.570383	0.479328	

	f1_micro_mean
0	0.808000
2	0.807333
4	0.804000
6	0.802667
10	0.799333
8	0.798667
14	0.794667
12	0.793333
7	0.539333
1	0.538000



## Question 4

In this question, I select the best-performing configuration from the results of Question 3. I then choose two different `countVectorize` configurations to demonstrate that the same outcome can be reproduced

```
In [16]: # I choose 300, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000 to find which is best n
max_n = [300,500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000]
records = []
xInMAXN = methodT_a(lyric)

allCounVCWithNfeat = {
    'default': {},
    'with_token': {
        'tokenizer':stem_tokenizer_simple,
    }
}

for N in max_n:
    for Vname, params in allCounVCWithNfeat.items():
        vect = CountVectorizer(max_features = N, **params)
        pipe = Pipeline([
            ('vect', vect),
            ('clf', MultinomialNB())
        ])

        scores = cross_validate(
            pipe,
            xInMAXN,
            tp,
            cv=fiveFold,
            scoring='accuracy',
            return_train_score=False
        )

        mean_acc = scores['test_score'].mean()
        std_acc = scores['test_score'].std()
        records.append({
            'vectName': Vname,
            'max_features': N,
            'classifier': "MNB",
            'mean_acc': mean_acc,
            'std_acc': std_acc
        })

resN = pd.DataFrame(records)
```





```
In [17]: resNWithNoASC = pd.DataFrame(resN).sort_values('mean_acc', ascending=False)
print(resNWithNoASC)
```

	vectName	max_features	classifier	mean_acc	std_acc
2	default	500	MNB	0.880000	0.019777
3	with_token	500	MNB	0.876000	0.023981
4	default	700	MNB	0.874000	0.017563
5	with_token	700	MNB	0.869333	0.019709
0	default	300	MNB	0.868667	0.024368
1	with_token	300	MNB	0.866000	0.026949
7	with_token	1000	MNB	0.854667	0.012220
8	default	1500	MNB	0.846667	0.011155
6	default	1000	MNB	0.846000	0.016653
9	with_token	1500	MNB	0.837333	0.009978
10	default	2000	MNB	0.836667	0.017764
11	with_token	2000	MNB	0.833333	0.019437

## Part 1 question 5

In this question, I set `max_features = 500`, based on the findings from `question 4`, where the best performance was observed when `n =500`. For this question, I consulted online sources and found 6 commonly recommended classification methods there are:

`Logistic Regression` , `Decision Tree` , `Random Forest` , `Support Vector Machine(SVM)` , `Naive Bayes` and `KNN` . For `Logistic Regression` and `Support Vectore Machine(SVM)` were not considered, due to they require adding more data and modifications to the test code. `Rand Forest` was excluded because it needs to spend a lot of time, and performance was inconsistent. As a result, I will choose `KNN` method in this question. Although I experimented with the Decision Tree method, it showed poor performance (the best result will be shown below).

The website link: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/machine-learning/top-6-machine-learning-algorithms-for-classification/>

```
In [19]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier

# from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

resultsKNN = []
knnN= [ 5,10 ,20]
for n in knnN:

    knnModel = KNeighborsClassifier (n_neighbors = n)
    # deTree = DecisionTreeClassifier( criterion='entropy', max_depth = 500, ra

    for counName,ConvMethod in allCounV.items():
        for texName, fn in textPrep.items():
            x_pre = fn(lyric)

            pipe = Pipeline([
                ('vect', ConvMethod),
                ('clf', knnModel) # if went to test deTree change knnModel to de
            ])
            scores = cross_validate(
                pipe,
```

```
    x_pre,
    tp,
    cv= fiveFold,
    scoring=['accuracy', 'precision_weighted', 'f1_weighted', 'f1_mi
    # return_train_score=False
)

resultsKNN.append({
    'counname': counName,
    'preproc': texName,
    'n': n,
    'classifier': 'KNN',
    'acc_mean': scores['test_accuracy'].mean(),
    'prec_mean': scores['test_precision_weighted'].mean(),
    'f1_w_mean': scores['test_f1_weighted'].mean(),
    'f1_micro_mean': scores['test_f1_micro'].mean(),
})

```

```
F:\anaconda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\feature_extraction\text.py:521: U
serWarning: The parameter 'token_pattern' will not be used since 'tokenizer' is n
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    warnings.warn(
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'befor', 'besid', 'cri', 'describ', 'dure', 'els', 'elsewher', 'empti', 'everi',
'evryon', 'everyth', 'everywher', 'fifti', 'formerli', 'forti', 'ha', 'henc',
'hereaf', 'herebi', 'hi', 'howev', 'hundr', 'inde', 'latterli', 'mani', 'meanwhil',
'moreov', 'mostli', 'nobodi', 'noon', 'noth', 'nowher', 'onc', 'onli', 'otherwis',
'ourselv', 'perhap', 'pleas', 'seriou', 'sever', 'sinc', 'sincer', 'sixti',
'someon', 'someth', 'sometim', 'somewher', 'themselv', 'thenc', 'thereaft',
'thereibi', 'theresfor', 'thi', 'thu', 'togeth', 'twelv', 'twenti', 'veri', 'wa',
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ryon', 'everyth', 'everywher', 'fifti', 'formerli', 'forti', 'ha', 'henc', 'herea
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ryon', 'everyth', 'everywher', 'fifti', 'formerli', 'forti', 'ha', 'henc', 'herea  
ft', 'herebi', 'hi', 'howev', 'hundr', 'inde', 'latterli', 'mani', 'meanwhil', 'm  
oreov', 'mostli', 'nobodi', 'noon', 'noth', 'nowher', 'onc', 'onli', 'otherwis',  
'ourselv', 'perhap', 'pleas', 'seriou', 'sever', 'sinc', 'sincer', 'sixti', 'some  
on', 'someth', 'sometim', 'somewher', 'themselv', 'thenc', 'thereaft', 'therеби',  
'therefor', 'thi', 'thu', 'togeth', 'twelv', 'twenti', 'veri', 'wa', 'whatev', 'w  
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ryon', 'everyth', 'everywher', 'fifti', 'formerli', 'forti', 'ha', 'henc', 'herea  
ft', 'herebi', 'hi', 'howev', 'hundr', 'inde', 'latterli', 'mani', 'meanwhil', 'm  
oreov', 'mostli', 'nobodi', 'noon', 'noth', 'nowher', 'onc', 'onli', 'otherwis',  
'ourselv', 'perhap', 'pleas', 'seriou', 'sever', 'sinc', 'sincer', 'sixti', 'some  
on', 'someth', 'sometim', 'somewher', 'themselv', 'thenc', 'thereaft', 'therеби',  
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```

```
In [20]: finalResultKNN = pd.DataFrame(resultsKNN).sort_values('acc_mean', ascending=False)
# add deTree best one: 6 Stop_wordWithToken T_a deTree 0.542667 0.016111
print(finalResultKNN)
```

	counname	preproc	n	classifier	acc_mean	prec_mean	f1_w_mean	\
23	Stop_wordWithToken	T_b	20	KNN	0.627333	0.705204	0.617259	
22	Stop_wordWithToken	T_a	20	KNN	0.627333	0.705311	0.617318	
19	with_token	T_b	20	KNN	0.624667	0.709182	0.614963	
18	with_token	T_a	20	KNN	0.624667	0.708906	0.614836	
16	default	T_a	20	KNN	0.617333	0.707399	0.609100	
17	default	T_b	20	KNN	0.616667	0.706944	0.608376	
21	Stop_word	T_b	20	KNN	0.612000	0.695163	0.601576	
20	Stop_word	T_a	20	KNN	0.612000	0.695163	0.601576	
14	Stop_wordWithToken	T_a	10	KNN	0.606000	0.660746	0.604170	
15	Stop_wordWithToken	T_b	10	KNN	0.606000	0.660746	0.604170	
10	with_token	T_a	10	KNN	0.602667	0.670147	0.601302	
11	with_token	T_b	10	KNN	0.602667	0.670147	0.601302	
8	default	T_a	10	KNN	0.592000	0.660367	0.592214	
9	default	T_b	10	KNN	0.592000	0.660367	0.592214	
12	Stop_word	T_a	10	KNN	0.591333	0.649855	0.589698	
13	Stop_word	T_b	10	KNN	0.591333	0.649855	0.589698	
7	Stop_wordWithToken	T_b	5	KNN	0.582667	0.636569	0.591515	
6	Stop_wordWithToken	T_a	5	KNN	0.582667	0.636569	0.591515	
4	Stop_word	T_a	5	KNN	0.582000	0.637493	0.590628	
5	Stop_word	T_b	5	KNN	0.581333	0.636871	0.589918	
3	with_token	T_b	5	KNN	0.580667	0.638964	0.590624	
2	with_token	T_a	5	KNN	0.580667	0.638964	0.590624	
1	default	T_b	5	KNN	0.578667	0.642418	0.589890	
0	default	T_a	5	KNN	0.578667	0.642418	0.589890	
				f1_micro_mean				
23				0.627333				
22				0.627333				
19				0.624667				
18				0.624667				
16				0.617333				
17				0.616667				
21				0.612000				
20				0.612000				
14				0.606000				
15				0.606000				
10				0.602667				
11				0.602667				
8				0.592000				
9				0.592000				
12				0.591333				
13				0.591333				
7				0.582667				
6				0.582667				
4				0.582000				
5				0.581333				
3				0.580667				
2				0.580667				
1				0.578667				
0				0.578667				

```
In [21]: #due to above n_neighbors more big performance more better then I will test n_ne
knnModel = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 100)
# deTree = DecisionTreeClassifier( criterion='entropy', max_depth = 500, ra
```

```

result100 = []
for counName,ConvMethod in allCounV.items():
    for texName, fn in textPrep.items():
        x_pre = fn(lyric)

        pipe = Pipeline([
            ('vect', ConvMethod),
            ('clf', knnModel) # if went to test deTree change knnModel to deTree
        ])
        scores = cross_validate(
            pipe,
            x_pre,
            tp,
            cv= fiveFold,
            scoring=['accuracy', 'precision_weighted', 'f1_weighted', 'f1_micro'
            # return_train_score=False
        )

        result100.append({
            'counname': counName,
            'preproc': texName,
            'n': 100,
            'classifier': 'KNN',
            'acc_mean': scores['test_accuracy'].mean(),
            'prec_mean': scores['test_precision_weighted'].mean(),
            'f1_w_mean': scores['test_f1_weighted'].mean(),
            'f1_micro_mean': scores['test_f1_micro'].mean(),
        })
    )
}

```

```
F:\anaconda\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\_classification.py:1531:  
UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels w  
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ryon', 'everyth', 'everywher', 'fifti', 'formerli', 'forti', 'ha', 'henc', 'herea
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'ourselv', 'perhap', 'pleas', 'seriou', 'sever', 'sinc', 'sincer', 'sixti', 'some
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'therefor', 'thi', 'thu', 'togeth', 'twelv', 'twenti', 'veri', 'wa', 'whatev', 'w
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    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is", len(result))

```

In [22]: # print(result100)

```

result100pd = pd.DataFrame(result100)
print(result100pd)

```

	counname	preproc	n	classifier	acc_mean	prec_mean	f1_w_mean	\
0	default	T_a	100	KNN	0.456667	0.569735	0.378379	
1	default	T_b	100	KNN	0.456667	0.569735	0.378379	
2	with_token	T_a	100	KNN	0.473333	0.603260	0.399468	
3	with_token	T_b	100	KNN	0.473333	0.603260	0.399468	
4	Stop_word	T_a	100	KNN	0.472667	0.606412	0.401157	
5	Stop_word	T_b	100	KNN	0.472667	0.606412	0.401157	
6	Stop_wordWithToken	T_a	100	KNN	0.486667	0.626746	0.417015	
7	Stop_wordWithToken	T_b	100	KNN	0.486667	0.626746	0.417015	

	f1_micro_mean
0	0.456667
1	0.456667
2	0.473333
3	0.473333
4	0.472667
5	0.472667
6	0.486667
7	0.486667

From the above results, the highest accuracy of KNN is 0.627 when n\_neighbors is 20. We can observe that increasing the value of n\_neighbor initially improves performance. However, when the value reaches 100, the performance was very bad. In addition, enhanced text preprocessing appears to improve model performance. For example, method\_b, which retains more words, allows the KNN to focus on finer details. Similarly, the Stop\_wordWithToken's configuration in countVectorizer contributes to improved results. However, the performance of KNN still does not surpass that of MNB. Therefore, I will use the MNB model in the next question.

## Part 2 question 1

In this question, I will explain all coding steps in detail and apply the best-performing method identified in the previous question.

```
In [25]: # part 2 questio 1 best one model from before part
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, f1_score

resultsP2 = []

scoring = ['accuracy', 'precision_weighted', 'f1', 'f1_micro']
bestCounv = CountVectorizer(
    max_features=500
)
week3 = df[:751].copy()
week4 = df[751:1001].copy()
x_best = methodT_a(week3['lyrics'])
# x_best
y_best = week3['topic']

Bestpipe = Pipeline([
    ('vect', bestCounv),
    ('clf', MultinomialNB())
])

Bestpipe.fit(x_best,y_best)

preData = methodT_a(week4['lyrics'])
pre_topic = Bestpipe.predict(preData)
week4['pre_topic'] = pre_topic
print(pre_topic.shape)
accuracy_w4 = accuracy_score(week4['topic'], pre_topic )
precision_w4 =precision_score(week4['topic'], pre_topic, average='weighted')
f1_w4 = f1_score(week4['topic'], pre_topic, average='weighted')
print(f" accuracy for prediction {accuracy_w4}")
print(f" precision for prediction {precision_w4}")
print(f" f1 scroe for prediction {f1_w4}")

# The above code is use model to prediction each song's topic in week4

# Part real 2, I use the topic.unique find this
topicAll = ['dark' , 'lifestyle' , 'sadness' , 'emotion' , 'personal']
tfi = {}

predic_Topic_W3 = Bestpipe.predict(x_best)
week3['pre_topic'] = predic_Topic_W3
#create different topic's tf-idf vec
for topic in topicAll:
    document = week3.loc[week3['pre_topic'] == topic, 'lyrics']
    print(topic)
    print(document.shape)
    tf = TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500)

    x_topic = tf.fit_transform(document)
    # tf.get_feature_nams_out()
    tfi[topic] = {
        'vectorize':tf,
        'tf_matrix': x_topic
    }
```

```

print(tf1)

(250,)
accuracy for prediction 0.808
precision for prediction 0.8125697213584537
f1 score for prediction 0.8077396156534546
dark
(245,)
lifestyle
(90,)
sadness
(186,)
emotion
(43,)
personal
(187,)
{'dark': {'vectorize': TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500), 'tf_matrix': <245x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>' with 6132 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}, 'lifestyle': {'vectorize': TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500), 'tf_matrix': <90x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>' with 2284 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}, 'sadness': {'vectorize': TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500), 'tf_matrix': <186x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>' with 4775 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}, 'emotion': {'vectorize': TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500), 'tf_matrix': <43x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>' with 1153 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}, 'personal': {'vectorize': TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500), 'tf_matrix': <187x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>' with 5277 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}}

```

```

In [26]: user1 = pd.read_table("user1.tsv")
print(user1)

user1_profiles = {}
# This function was according to combine all keywords from different user, m is
def creatProfile(user, user_profiles, m = 99999999):
    for idx, row in user.iterrows():
        topic = row['topic']

        allKey = row['keywords'][:m]
        key_list = allKey.split(',')

        final_list = []
        for key in key_list:
            key = key.strip()
            final_list.append(key)

        user_profiles[topic] = final_list

    creatProfile(user1, user1_profiles)

#example
print(user1_profiles)

```

```

topic                                keywords
0    dark      fire, enemy, pain, storm, fight
1    sadness   cry, alone, heartbroken, tears, regret
2    personal   dream, truth, life, growth, identity
3    lifestyle  party, city, night, light, rhythm
4    emotion    love, memory, hug, kiss, feel
{'dark': ['fire', 'enemy', 'pain', 'storm', 'fight'], 'sadness': ['cry', 'alone', 'heartbroken', 'tears', 'regret'], 'personal': ['dream', 'truth', 'life', 'growth', 'identity'], 'lifestyle': ['party', 'city', 'night', 'light', 'rhythm'], 'emotion': ['love', 'memory', 'hug', 'kiss', 'feel']}

```

```
In [27]: import re
user1_allLyrics = {}
# This function finds all topics and has keywords' song and combines their lyric
def finalAllSongHaveKey(user_lyric, user_profiles):
    for topic, keywords in user_profiles.items():
        allSameTopicSong = (week3['pre_topic'] == topic)
        key = r'|'.join(rf'\b{re.escape(kw)}\b' for kw in keywords)
        allHaveKeyWSong = week3['lyrics'].str.contains(key, case=False, regex=True)
        goodSonglyr = week3.loc[allSameTopicSong & allHaveKeyWSong, 'lyrics']
        user_lyric[topic] = ' '.join(goodSonglyr.tolist())

finalAllSongHaveKey(user1_allLyrics, user1_profiles)
for topic in user1_allLyrics:
    print(f'all {topic} topic work have {len(user1_allLyrics[topic])}')

```

```

all dark topic work have 36064
all sadness topic work have 4108
all personal topic work have 66078
all lifestyle topic work have 18590
all emotion topic work have 13795

```

```
In [28]: #this function is main function for part 2 question 1 that find 20 topic words f
def finalTop20Key(tfidf, user_allLyrics, user_keyInSong):
    for topic, doc in user_allLyrics.items():

        tfiVec = tfidf[topic]['vectorize']
        user_tfidfvec = tfiVec.transform([doc])
        user_tfidfvecArray = user_tfidfvec.toarray()[0]
        feature = tfiVec.get_feature_names_out()
        top_index = user_tfidfvecArray.argsort()[:-1][-20]
        top_words = feature[top_index]

        user_keyInSong.append({
            'Topic':topic,
            'Word': top_words,
            'tfidfvec': user_tfidfvec
        })

#this is example for user1
user1_keyInSong = []
finalTop20Key(tfidf, user1_allLyrics, user1_keyInSong)
for line in user1_keyInSong:
    print(f'the topic is {line['Topic']} the top 20 words are {line['Word']}')

```

```

the topic is dark the top 20 words are ['fight' 'blood' 'know' 'like' 'stand' 'gr
ind' 'tell' 'gonna' 'black'
'kill' 'yeah' 'lanky' 'dilly' 'head' 'follow' 'people' 'hand' 'come'
'shoot' 'oouuu']
the topic is sadness the top 20 words are ['cry' 'club' 'steal' 'tear' 'mean' 'kn
ow' 'baby' 'music' 'write' 'say'
'true' 'think' 'smile' 'face' 'eye' 'word' 'want' 'blame' 'fear'
'greater']
the topic is personal the top 20 words are ['life' 'live' 'change' 'know' 'world'
'yeah' 'wanna' 'ordinary' 'dream'
'like' 'thank' 'teach' 'lord' 'come' 'time' 'beat' 'think' 'learn' 'need'
'go']
the topic is lifestyle the top 20 words are ['night' 'closer' 'long' 'come' 'sin
g' 'tire' 'spoil' 'home' 'play'
'wanna' 'telephone' 'song' 'tonight' 'ring' 'yeah' 'wait' 'lalala'
'right' 'time' 'songs']
the topic is emotion the top 20 words are ['good' 'touch' 'feel' 'hold' 'know' 'v
isions' 'video' 'loove' 'morning'
'veibe' 'kiss' 'feelin' 'want' 'miss' 'love' 'lovin' 'luck' 'gimme'
'sunrise' 'look']

```

```

In [29]: #This user 2 result
user2 = pd.read_table("user2.tsv")
user2_profiles = {}
creatProfile(user2, user2_profiles)
print(f"This is user2 profiles {user2_profiles}")

user2_allLyrics = {}
finalAllSongHaveKey(user2_allLyrics, user2_profiles)
for topic in user2_allLyrics:
    print(f"All {topic} topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have {len
user2_keyInSong = []
finalTop20Key(tfi,user2_allLyrics,user2_keyInSong)
# print(user1_keyInSong)
for line in user1_keyInSong:
    print(f"The topic is {line['Topic']} the top 20 words are {line['Word']} for

```

This is user2 profiles {'sadness': ['lost', 'sorrow', 'goodbye', 'tears', 'silence'], 'emotion': ['romance', 'touch', 'feeling', 'kiss', 'memory']}

All sadness topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have 8462 in user2

All emotion topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have 6801 in user2

The topic is dark the top 20 words are ['fight' 'blood' 'know' 'like' 'stand' 'grind' 'tell' 'gonna' 'black'

'kill' 'yeah' 'lanky' 'dilly' 'head' 'follow' 'people' 'hand' 'come'

'shoot' 'ouuuu'] for user 2

The topic is sadness the top 20 words are ['cry' 'club' 'steal' 'tear' 'mean' 'know' 'baby' 'music' 'write' 'say'

'true' 'think' 'smile' 'face' 'eye' 'word' 'want' 'blame' 'fear'

'greater'] for user 2

The topic is personal the top 20 words are ['life' 'live' 'change' 'know' 'world' 'yeah' 'wanna' 'ordinary' 'dream'

'like' 'thank' 'teach' 'lord' 'come' 'time' 'beat' 'think' 'learn' 'need'

'go'] for user 2

The topic is lifestyle the top 20 words are ['night' 'closer' 'long' 'come' 'sing'

'tire' 'spoil' 'home' 'play'

'wanna' 'telephone' 'song' 'tonight' 'ring' 'yeah' 'wait' 'lalala'

'right' 'time' 'songs'] for user 2

The topic is emotion the top 20 words are ['good' 'touch' 'feel' 'hold' 'know' 'visions'

'video' 'loove' 'morning'

'vibe' 'kiss' 'feelin' 'want' 'miss' 'love' 'lovin' 'luck' 'gimme'

'sunrise' 'look'] for user 2

## Command from user 1 and user 2

We can find that the top 20 most common words within the same Topic are nearly identical. For this, we can infer that songs categorised under the same topic tend to include these words, which we will prove in User3. In the meantime, we also find all these words are highly related to the topic or are those that immediately come to mind when the topic is presented.

```
In [31]: #This user 3 result create by myself
user3 = pd.read_table("user3.tsv")
user3_profiles = {}
creatProfile(user3, user3_profiles)
for topic, word in user3_profiles.items():
    print(f"This is user3 profiles topic is {topic} there are words{word}")

user3_allLyrics = {}
finalAllSongHaveKey(user3_allLyrics, user3_profiles)
for topic in user3_allLyrics:
    print(f"All {topic} topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have {len(user3_allLyrics[topic])} words")

user3_keyInSong = []
finalTop20Key(tfidf, user3_allLyrics, user3_keyInSong)
# print(user3_keyInSong)
for line in user3_keyInSong:
    print(f"The topic is {line['Topic']} the top 20 words are {line['Word']} for {line['Topic']}
```

```

This is user3 profiles topic is emotion there are words['joy', 'anger', 'fear',
'love', 'happiness']
This is user3 profiles topic is sadness there are words['apology', 'sorry', 'late',
'loneliness', 'misery', 'sad', 'leave']
This is user3 profiles topic is lifestyle there are words['fashine', 'travel', 'routine',
'habit', 'wellnes']
All emotion topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have 1285 in user3
All sadness topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have 38120 in user3
All lifestyle topic song (same wopic and have key words)word have 2837 in user3
The topic is dark the top 20 words are ['fight' 'blood' 'know' 'like' 'stand' 'gr
ind' 'tell' 'gonna' 'black'
'kill' 'yeah' 'lanky' 'dilly' 'head' 'follow' 'people' 'hand' 'come'
'shoot' 'oouuu'] for user 3
The topic is sadness the top 20 words are ['cry' 'club' 'steal' 'tear' 'mean' 'kn
ow' 'baby' 'music' 'write' 'say'
'true' 'think' 'smile' 'face' 'eye' 'word' 'want' 'blame' 'fear'
'greater'] for user 3
The topic is personal the top 20 words are ['life' 'live' 'change' 'know' 'world'
'yeah' 'wanna' 'ordinary' 'dream'
'like' 'thank' 'teach' 'lord' 'come' 'time' 'beat' 'think' 'learn' 'need'
'go'] for user 3
The topic is lifestyle the top 20 words are ['night' 'closer' 'long' 'come' 'sin
g' 'tire' 'spoil' 'home' 'play'
'wanna' 'telephone' 'song' 'tonight' 'ring' 'yeah' 'wait' 'lalala'
'right' 'time' 'songs'] for user 3
The topic is emotion the top 20 words are ['good' 'touch' 'feel' 'hold' 'know' 'v
isions' 'video' 'loove' 'morning'
'veibe' 'kiss' 'feelin' 'want' 'miss' 'love' 'lovin' 'luck' 'gimme'
'sunrise' 'look'] for user 3

```

### Command from user 3

In user3, I used a new set of keywords. However, we can find that the top 20 most common words within the same topic do not differ significantly. This shows that the frequent words may be less influenced by the specific keywords used and more inherently tied to the topic itself. In other words, texts within the same topic tend to feature a consistent set of common words.

## Part 2 question 2:

In this question, at first, I use the `user_tf-idf` method to recommend `n` songs from week3. Then, using the same method to recommend week4 `n` songs which serve as `user_real_like`. Based on the Week3 recommended songs, I construct new `tf-idf` matrices, these matrices are then used to predict the week4 recommended song using three different methods. This method like `tf-idf-> songs -> tf-idf` method, and I chose `N` song from the entire topic pool because I assume that users will not listen to songs from a single topic indefinitely. Therefore, it is more appropriate to recommend songs across all topics. Additionally, recommending `N` songs for each topic would require significant computational resources and increase storage costs.

```
In [34]: #this method is according to user tf-idf (from above) that find top n songs
def userTopNSong(week, user_keyInSong, n):
    by_topic = {entry['Topic']: entry for entry in user_keyInSong}
```

```

allSongList = []
for idx, row in week.iterrows():
    idTopic = row['pre_topic'].strip()
    if idTopic not in by_topic:
        continue

    idvec = tfi[idTopic]['vectorize'].transform([row['lyrics']])
    idSimila = cosine_similarity(idvec,by_topic[idTopic]['tfivec'])[0,0]
    allSongList.append((idx, idSimila))

allSongList.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)

songlist = [idx for idx,_ in allSongList]

return songlist[:n]

```

```

In [35]: #this is main function
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity, euclidean_distances

alln =[5, 10 ,15, 20]
allm = [3,5,7]
alluser = {
    'user1':user1,
    'user2':user2,
    'user3':user3
}
algs = ['cosSi', 'dot', 'ne-Euclid']
result = []

for userName, dfuser in alluser.items():
    #create user profile

    for m in allm:
        user_profiles = {}
        creatProfile(dfuser, user_profiles, m)
        # print(user_profiles)
        user_allLyrics = {}
        finalAllSongHaveKey(user_allLyrics, user_profiles)
        # print(user_profiles)
        user_keyInSong = []
        finalTop20Key(tfidf,user_allLyrics,user_keyInSong)
        # print(user_keyInSong)

    for n in alln:
        user_week3_like = userTopNSong(week3, user_keyInSong, n)
        # print(user_week3_like)

        user_week4_like = userTopNSong(week4, user_keyInSong, n)

    #this part is creating new tf-idf from week3 user like
    new_tfidf ={}
    user_lyrics_by_topic = {}
    for topic in topicAll:
        like_idx = [i for i in user_week3_like if week3.loc[i, 'pre_top']
        if not like_idx:
            continue
        like_lyrics = week3.loc[like_idx, 'lyrics']
        user_lyrics_by_topic[topic] = " ".join(like_lyrics.tolist())
        tf = TfidfVectorizer(max_features=500)
        x_topic = tf.fit_transform(like_lyrics)

```

```

        new_tfi[topic] = {
            'vectorize':tf,
            'tf_matrix': x_topic
        }

#this part is using 3 different method to find which songs are most
recommon_week4 = []
for alg in algs:
    for idx,row in week4.iterrows():

        topic = row['pre_topic'].strip()
        if topic not in new_tfi:
            continue

        id_vec = new_tfi[topic]['vectorize'].transform([row['lyrics']])
        user_vec = new_tfi[topic]['vectorize'].transform([user_lyric])

        if alg=='cosSi':
            idSimila = cosine_similarity(id_vec, user_vec)[0,0]
        elif alg=='dot':
            idSimila = id_vec.multiply(user_vec).sum()

        else:
            idSimila = -euclidean_distances(id_vec, user_vec)[0,0]

        recommom_week4.append((idx,idSimila))

recommom_week4.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)
recommom_week4TopN = [idx for idx,_ in recommom_week4][:n]

#this is get result
same = sum(1 for idx in recommom_week4TopN if idx in user_week4_
P = same / n
R = same / len(user_week4_like) if user_week4_like else 0.0
F1 = 2 * P * R / (P + R) if (P + R) else 0.0

result.append({
    'name': userName,
    'm': m,
    'n': n,
    'hits': same,
    'method': alg,
    'Precision': P,
    'Recall': R,
    'F1': F1
})

df_res = pd.DataFrame(result)
print(df_res)

```

	name	m	n	hits	method	Precision	Recall	F1
0	user1	3	5	2	cosSi	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
1	user1	3	5	2	dot	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
2	user1	3	5	2	ne-Euclid	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
3	user1	3	10	4	cosSi	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
4	user1	3	10	4	dot	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	user3	7	15	1	dot	0.066667	0.066667	0.066667
104	user3	7	15	1	ne-Euclid	0.066667	0.066667	0.066667
105	user3	7	20	2	cosSi	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000
106	user3	7	20	2	dot	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000
107	user3	7	20	2	ne-Euclid	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000

[108 rows x 8 columns]

```
In [36]: #due to there are a lot of line_table no print m =3 so I print in this place
# almost same with green line
all_mis3 = df_res[df_res['m'] == 3]
print(all_mis3)
```

	name	m	n	hits	method	Precision	Recall	F1
0	user1	3	5	2	cosSi	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
1	user1	3	5	2	dot	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
2	user1	3	5	2	ne-Euclid	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
3	user1	3	10	4	cosSi	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
4	user1	3	10	4	dot	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
5	user1	3	10	4	ne-Euclid	0.400000	0.400000	0.400000
6	user1	3	15	9	cosSi	0.600000	0.600000	0.600000
7	user1	3	15	9	dot	0.600000	0.600000	0.600000
8	user1	3	15	9	ne-Euclid	0.600000	0.600000	0.600000
9	user1	3	20	14	cosSi	0.700000	0.700000	0.700000
10	user1	3	20	14	dot	0.700000	0.700000	0.700000
11	user1	3	20	14	ne-Euclid	0.700000	0.700000	0.700000
36	user2	3	5	0	cosSi	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
37	user2	3	5	0	dot	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
38	user2	3	5	0	ne-Euclid	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
39	user2	3	10	1	cosSi	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000
40	user2	3	10	2	dot	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
41	user2	3	10	2	ne-Euclid	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
42	user2	3	15	3	cosSi	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
43	user2	3	15	4	dot	0.266667	0.266667	0.266667
44	user2	3	15	4	ne-Euclid	0.266667	0.266667	0.266667
45	user2	3	20	4	cosSi	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
46	user2	3	20	4	dot	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
47	user2	3	20	4	ne-Euclid	0.200000	0.200000	0.200000
72	user3	3	5	0	cosSi	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
73	user3	3	5	0	dot	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
74	user3	3	5	0	ne-Euclid	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75	user3	3	10	0	cosSi	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
76	user3	3	10	0	dot	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
77	user3	3	10	0	ne-Euclid	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
78	user3	3	15	1	cosSi	0.066667	0.066667	0.066667
79	user3	3	15	1	dot	0.066667	0.066667	0.066667
80	user3	3	15	1	ne-Euclid	0.066667	0.066667	0.066667
81	user3	3	20	2	cosSi	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000
82	user3	3	20	2	dot	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000
83	user3	3	20	2	ne-Euclid	0.100000	0.100000	0.100000

```
In [37]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
allUser = ['user1', 'user2', 'user3']
allMethod = ['cosSi', 'dot', 'ne-Euclid']

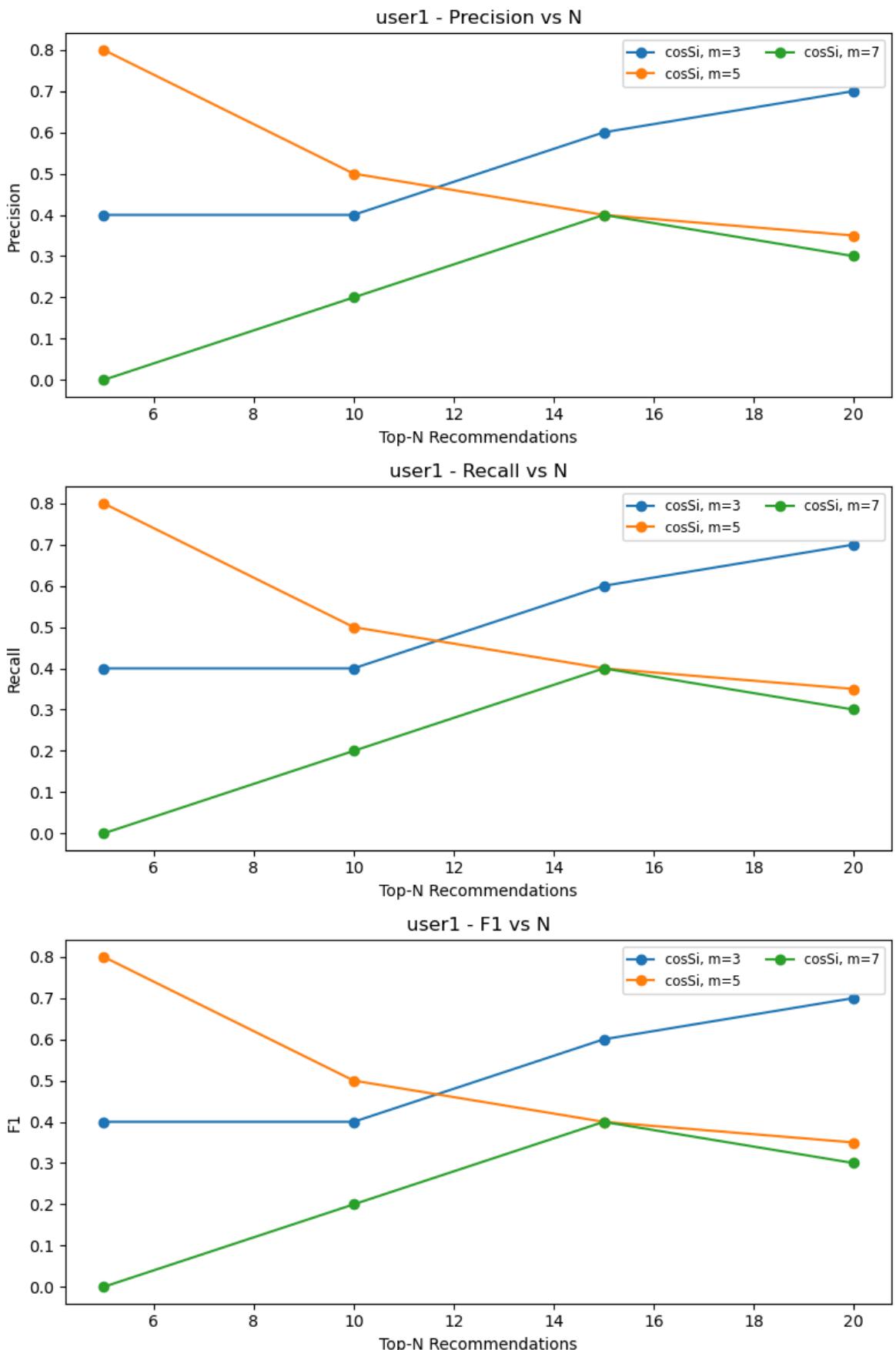
for user in allUser:

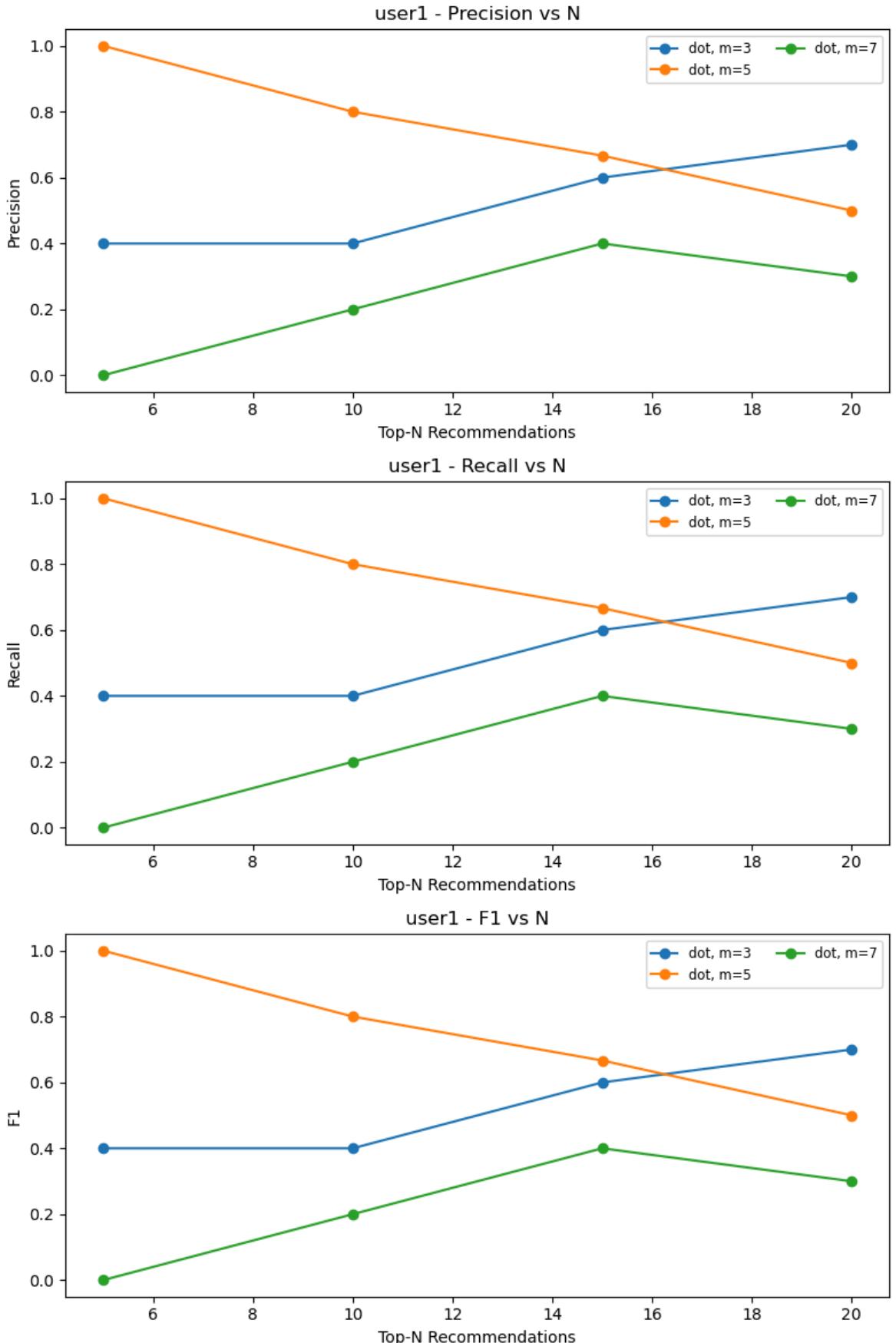
    for method in allMethod:
        df_u = df_res[df_res['name'] == user]
        fig, axes = plt.subplots(3, 1, figsize=(8, 12))
        metrics = ['Precision', 'Recall', 'F1']

        for i, metric in enumerate(metrics):
            ax = axes[i]

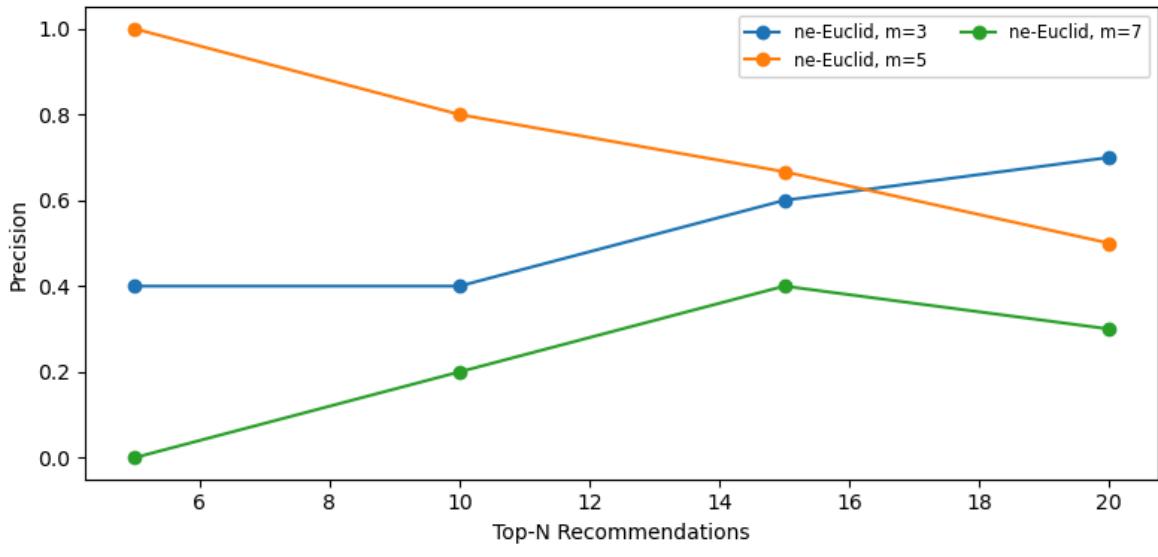
            for m in allm:
                df_line = df_u[(df_u['method'] == method) & (df_u['m'] == m)]

                ax.plot(df_line['n'], df_line[metric],
                        marker='o',
                        linestyle='-' ,
                        label=f'{method}, m={m}')
            ax.set_xlabel('Top-N Recommendations')
            ax.set_ylabel(metric)
            ax.set_title(f'{user} - {metric} vs N')
            ax.legend(fontsize='small', ncol=2)
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show()
```

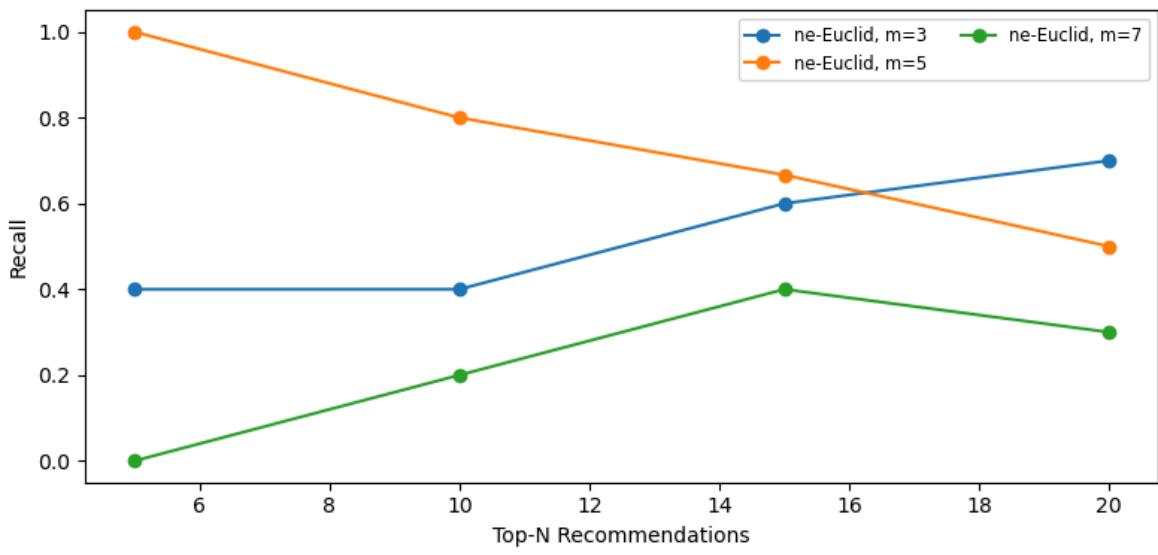




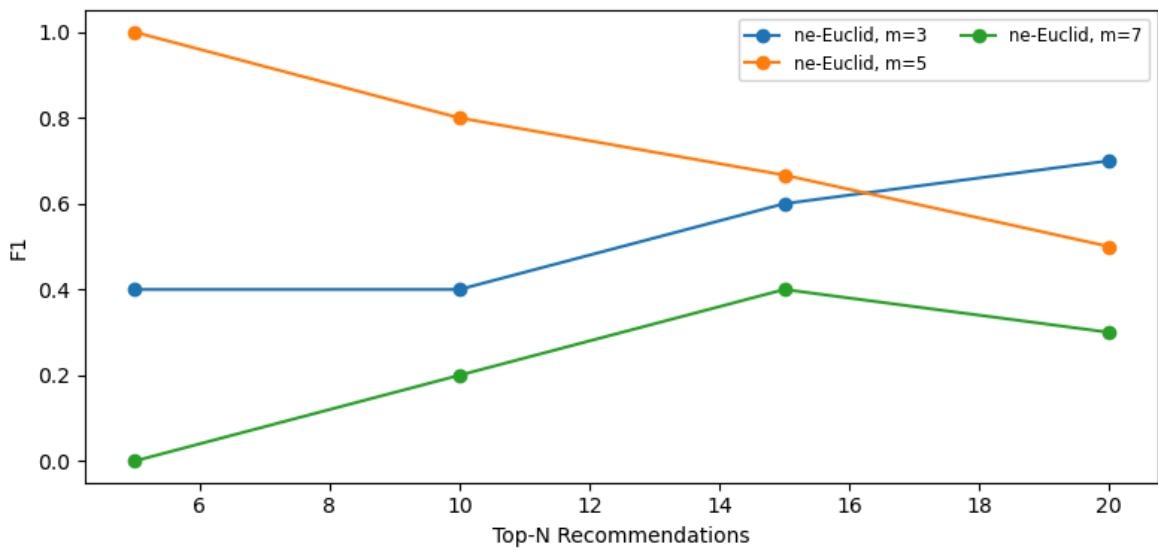
user1 - Precision vs N



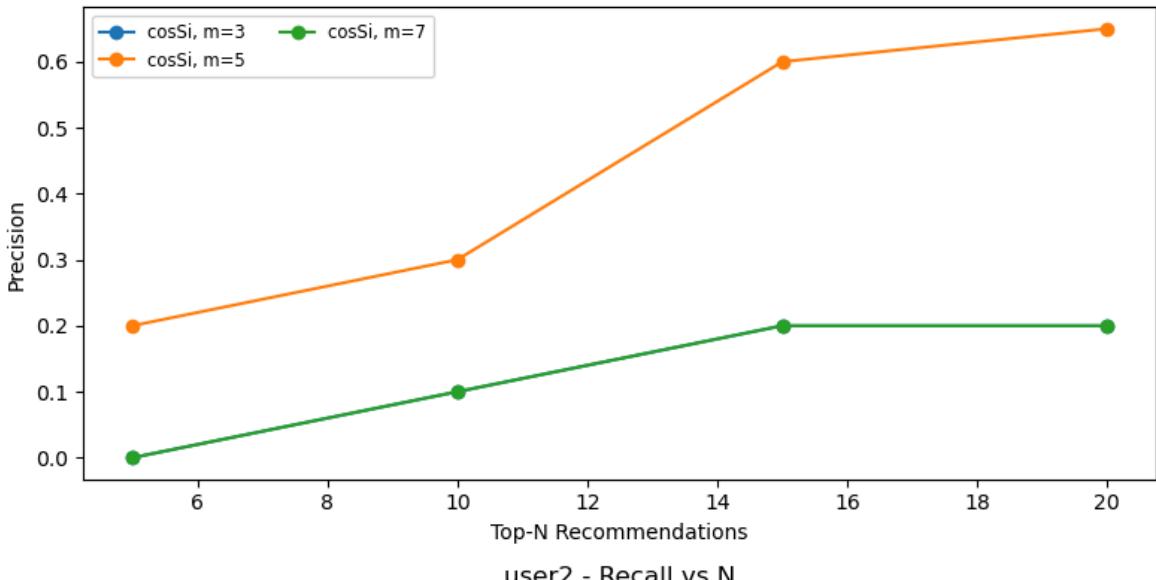
user1 - Recall vs N



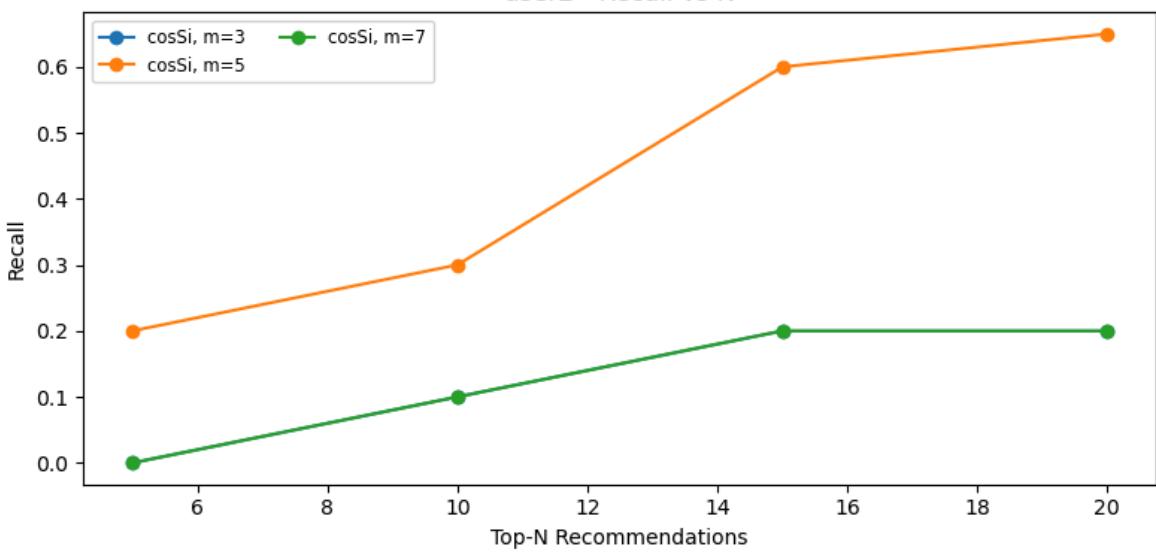
user1 - F1 vs N



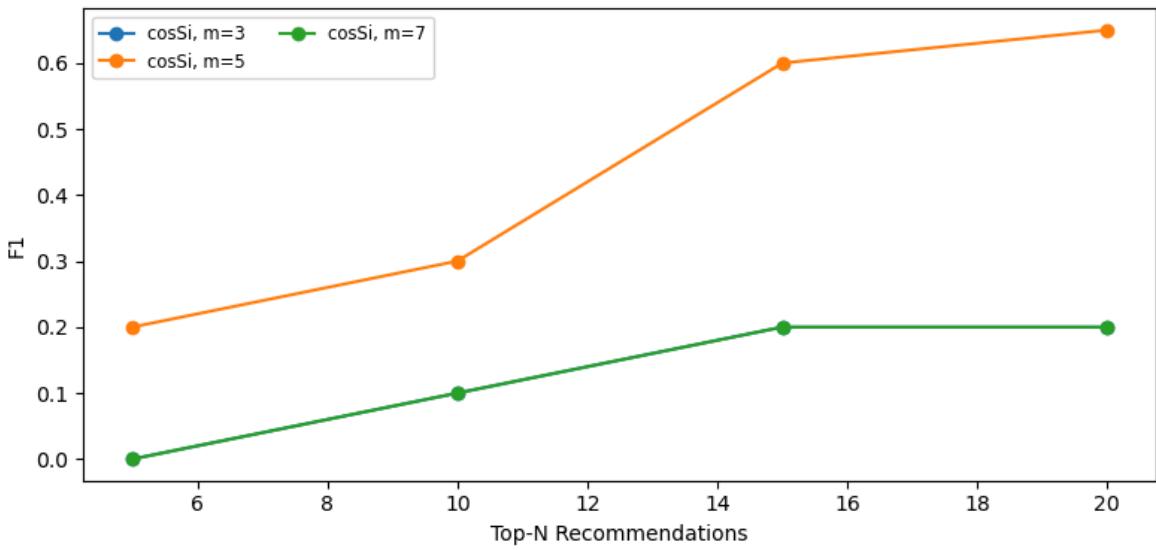
user2 - Precision vs N



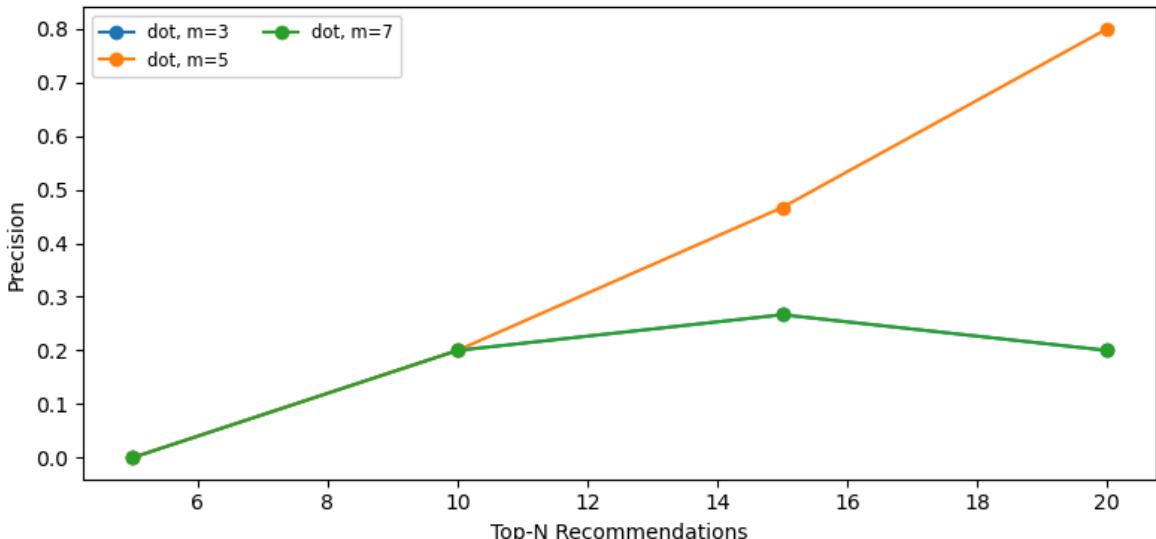
user2 - Recall vs N



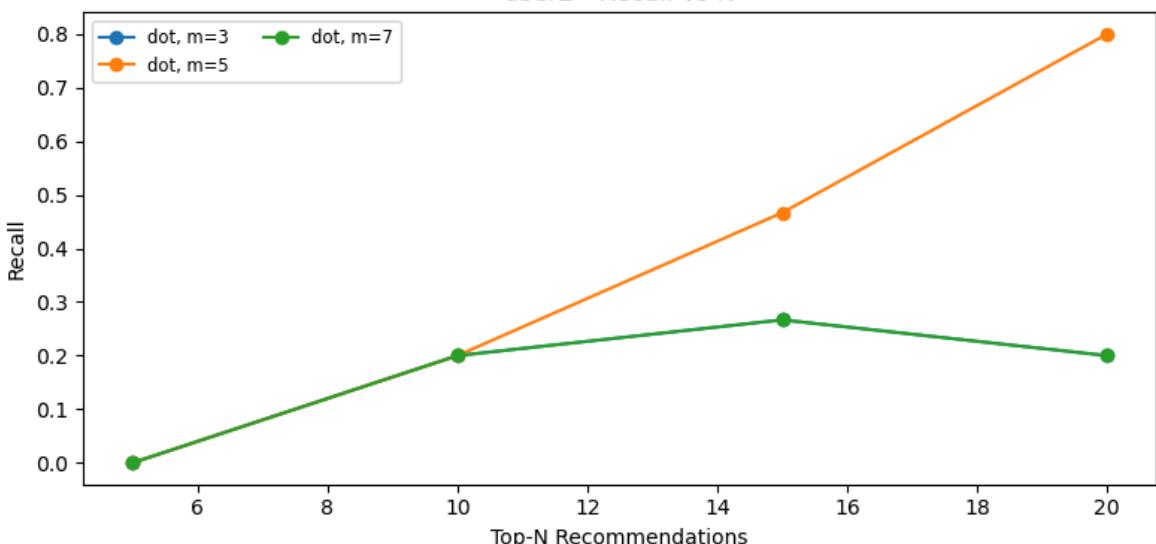
user2 - F1 vs N



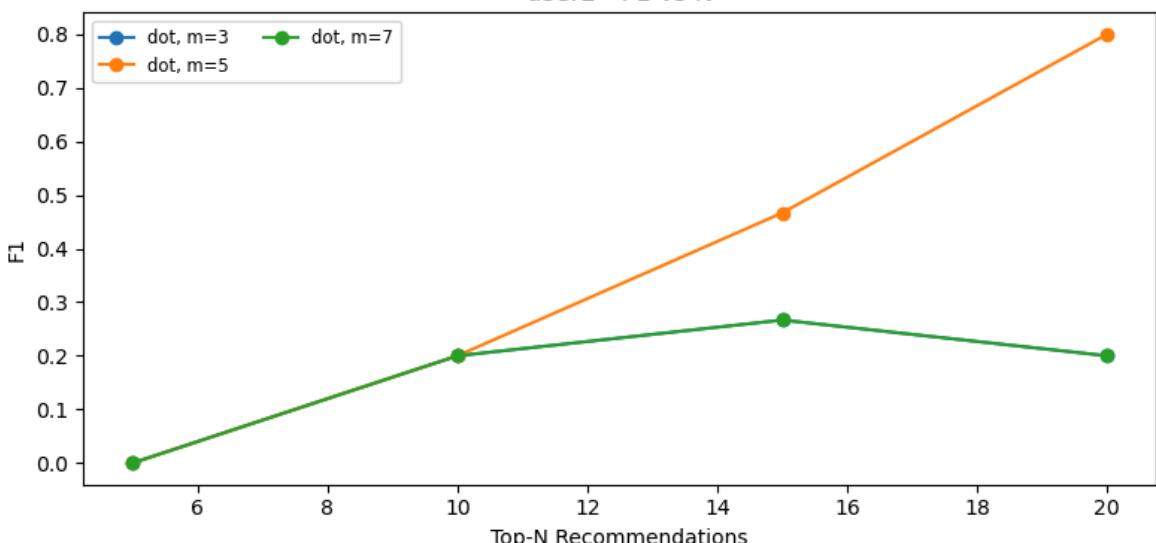
user2 - Precision vs N

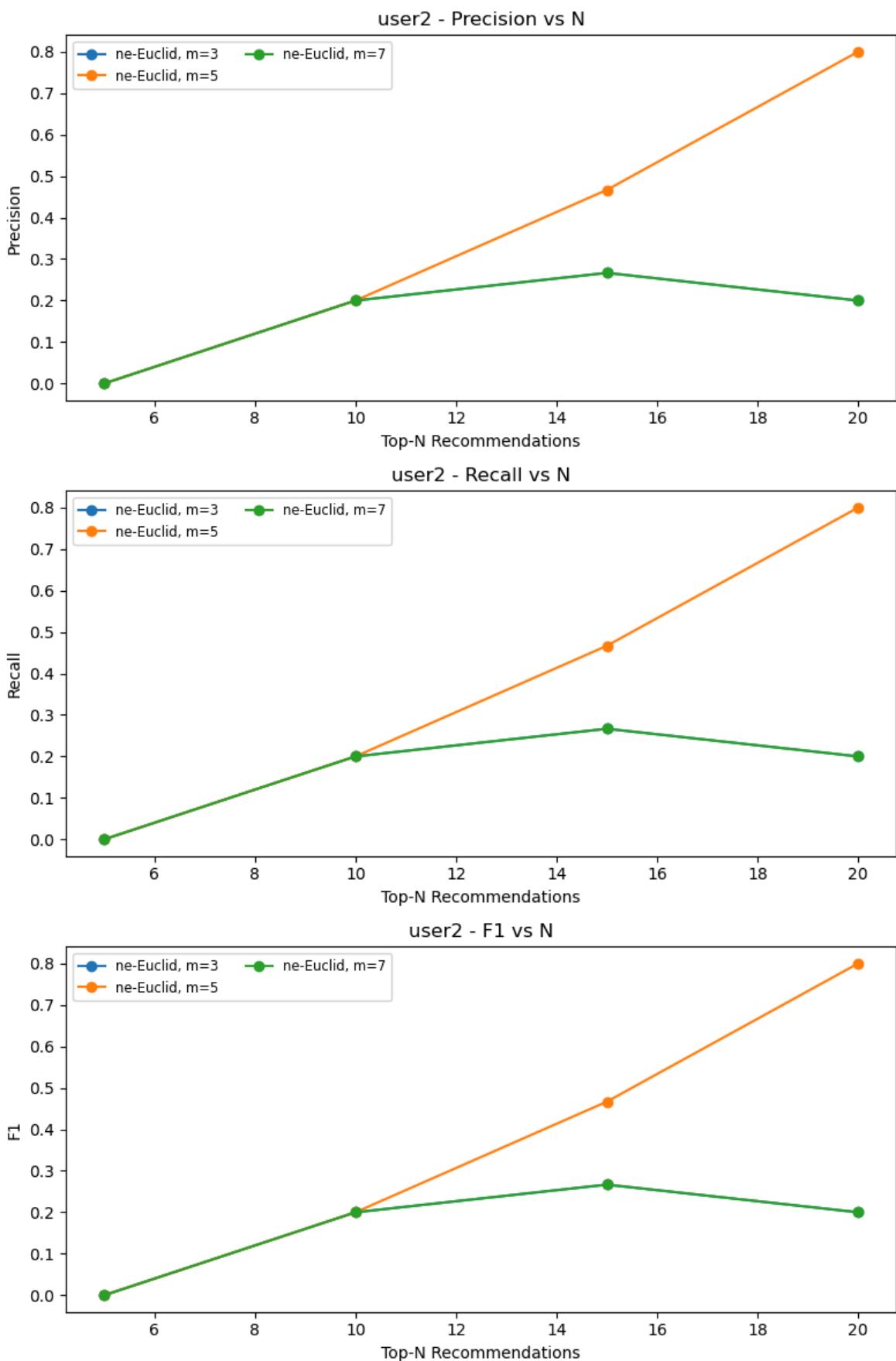


user2 - Recall vs N

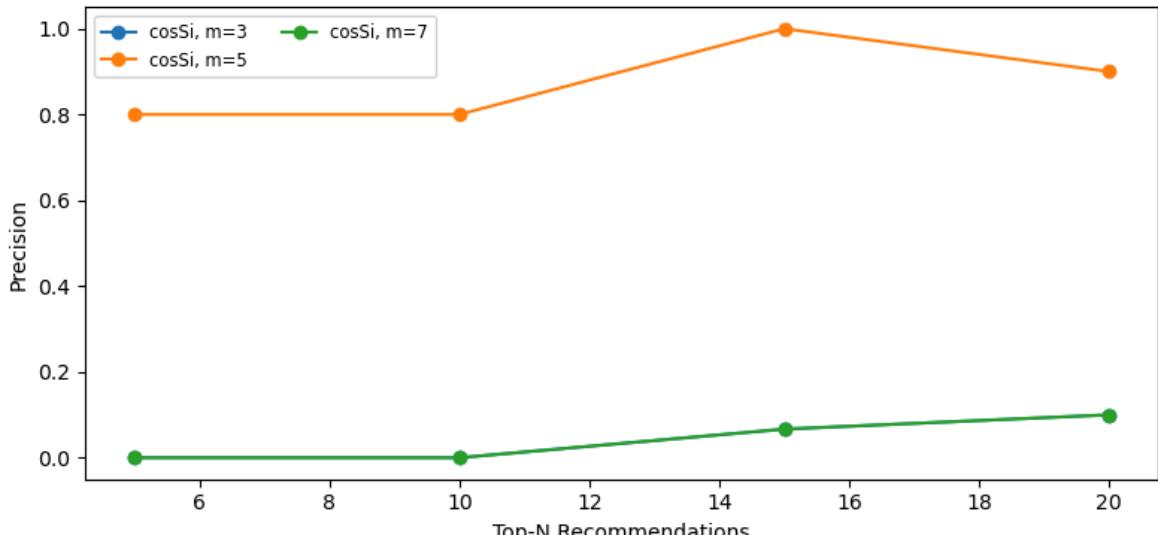


user2 - F1 vs N

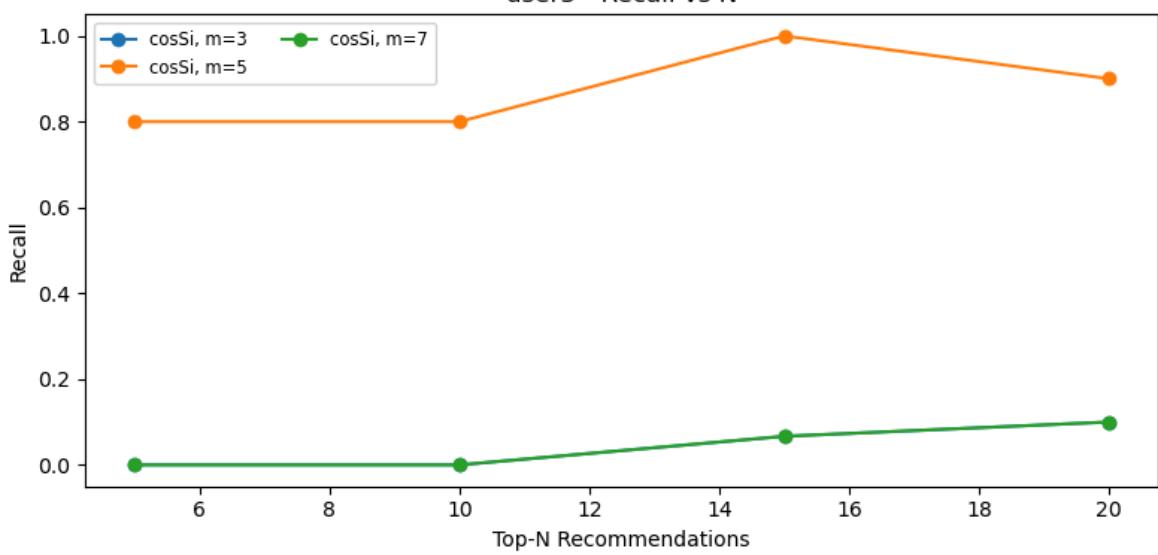




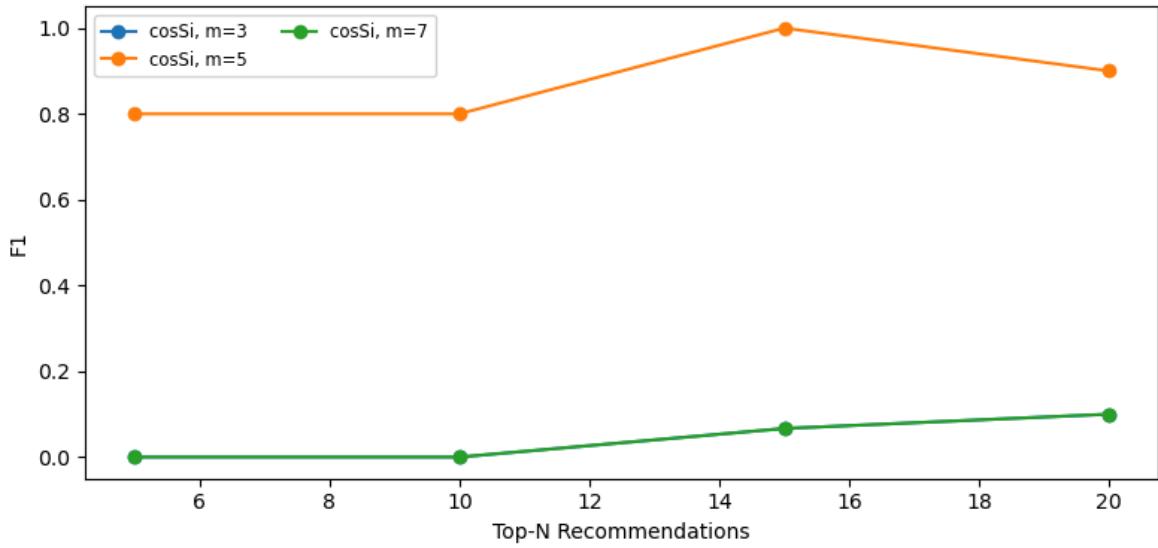
user3 - Precision vs N

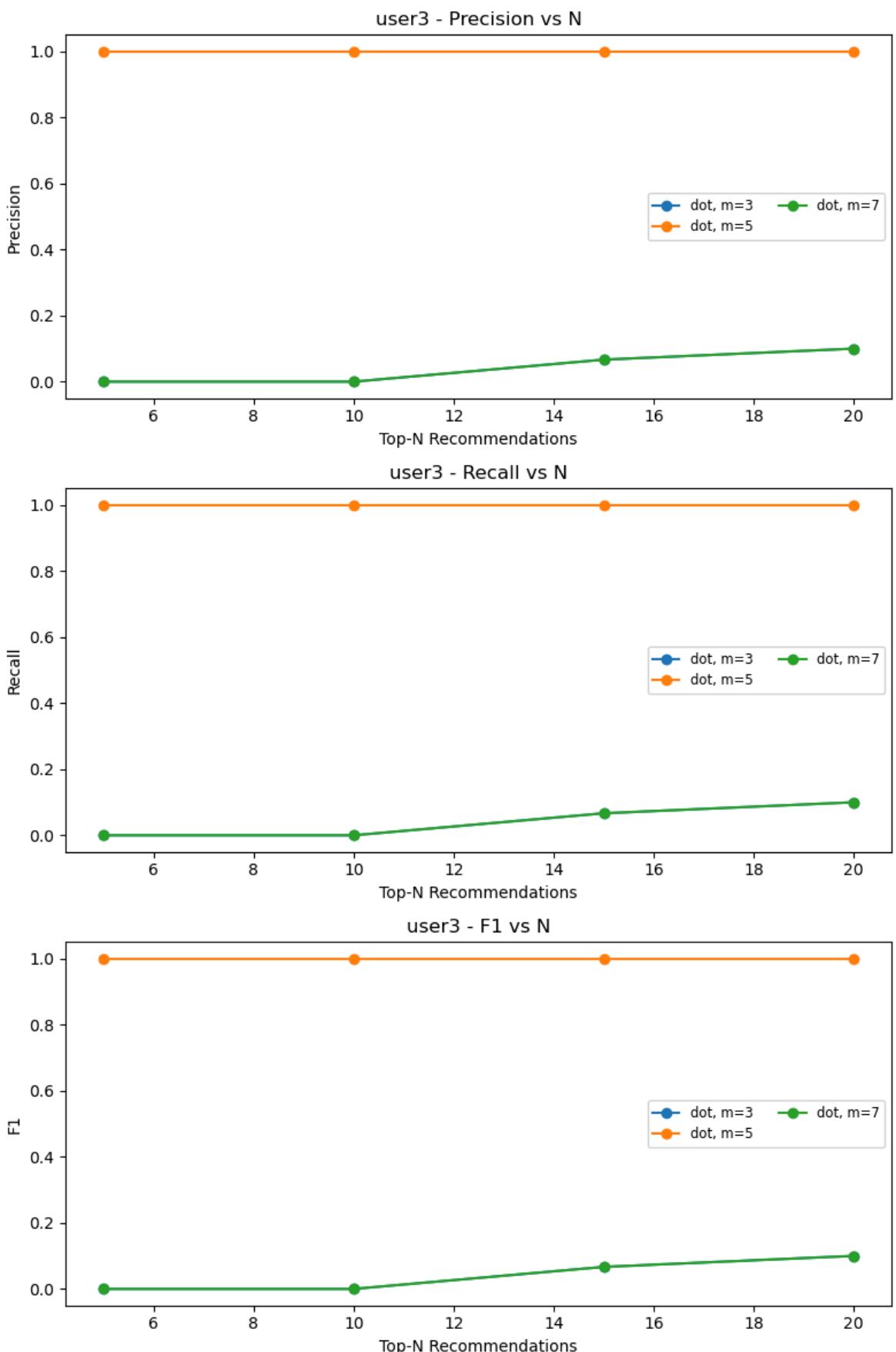


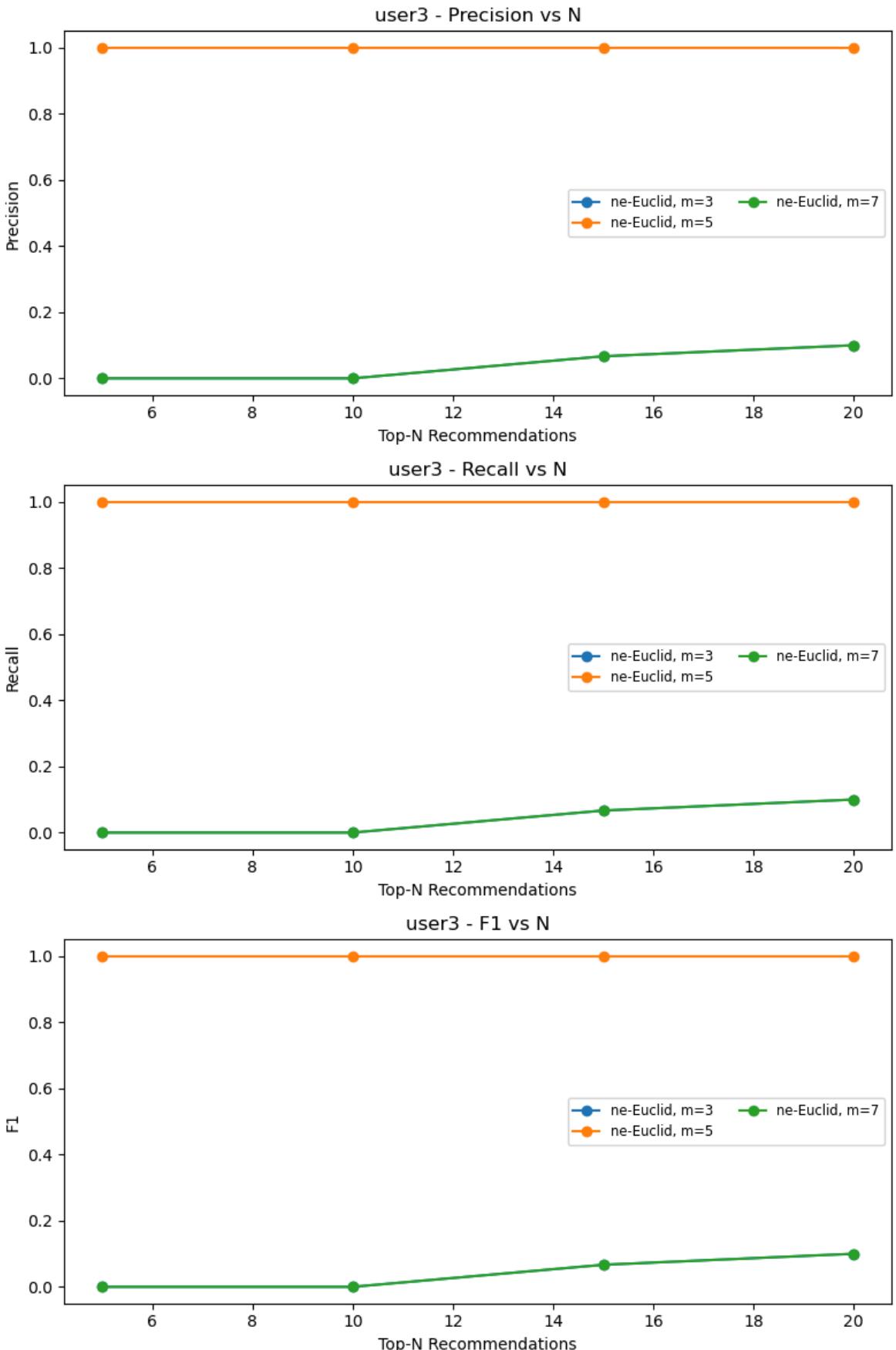
user3 - Recall vs N



user3 - F1 vs N







For this question, I selected 3 different algorithms: `dot`, `cosine_similarity`, and `-euclidean_distances` and with different values of `n` and `m`, resulting in a total of 108 rows of data. To make the results more interpretable, I used the ling graphs to indicate that. I noticed that many of the blue lines in the graph were missing, so I printed all the data where `m = 3` in the above.

According to the data, the blue line (`m=3`) frequently overlaps with the green line, indicating similar performance. The tables show that varying `m` and `n` affect the results. In most case, the best performance when `m = 5`, although occasionally `m = 3` and `m = 7` yield similar results.

From `user3`, we can know `dot` and `-euclidean_distances` have almost identical, while the scores from `cosine_similarity` are consistently a little lower. For the other two users, `dot` and `-euclidean_distances` are similar, but `cosine_similarity` demonstrates greater variability and generally worse performance. This may be due to the different number of keywords for users, which could significantly impact the model's ability to recognise user preferences.

Based on these findings, I chose `-euclidean_distances` as the algorithm for user profile construction in Part 3.

## part 3

In this part, I invited a friend to serve as a user for the experiment. First, I used `weekx.sample(n=15)` to randomly select 15 songs to recommend to the user. Based on the songs they liked, I then created a `tf-idf` matrix and applied `euclidean_distances` to recommend `15` additional songs from week4.

The decision to use `15` songs was based on findings from the previous question. For `User1`, smaller values of `n` tended to yield lower performance, while for `User2`, larger values of `n` resulted in better outcomes. Therefore, I selected `15` as a balanced, intermediate value.

```
In [40]: # part 3
week1P3 = df[1:251]
# print(week1)
week2P3 = df[251:501]
# print(week2)
week3P3 = df[501:751]
# print(week3)
```

```
In [41]: #example
week3Ra = week3P3.sample(n=15)
```

## week1 recommended songs

if `user_like = 1`, it means the user likes this song

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	user_like
43	riley richard	i.i.t.	2018	
209	morcheeba	never undo	2018	
98	aaron shust	ever be	2016	

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	user_like
102	smile empty soul	silhouettes	2016	
110	death from above 1979	statues	2017	
76	ty segall	i worship the dog	2019	
180	chris stapleton	up to no good livin'	2017	1
228	sleeping wolf	new kings	2017	1
187	janis joplin	careless love	2016	
36	parker millsap	hades pleads	2016	1
173	santana	blue skies	2019	
95	the black angels	medicine	2017	
24	t-rock	be a g about it	2016	
67	311	dodging raindrops	2019	1
182	cody johnson	billy's brother	2016	1

## week2 recommended songs

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	user_like
420	tim mcgraw	the rest of our life	2017	
279	yungblud	loner	2019	
387	magic giant	window	2017	
362	tenth avenue north	i have this hope	2016	1
355	el michels affair	tearz	2017	
367	gary clark jr.	the governor	2019	
435	louis armstrong	life is so peculiar	2016	
274	melodiesinfonie	tokyo	2018	
326	billie eilish	bored	2017	1
489	blues saraceno	kicking and screaming	2018	1
312	dorothy	raise hell	2016	1
432	mitch rossell	ask me how i know	2019	
336	blake shelton	go ahead and break my heart (feat. gwen stefani)	2016	1
422	riley green	that's how ya left me	2018	
446	soja	life support	2017	

# week3 recommended songs

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	user_like
553	grandson	apologize	2019	
659	twenty one pilots	neon gravestones	2018	
622	phil wickham	the secret place	2016	
746	joe bonamassa	what i've known for a very long time	2016	
727	korn	rotting in vain	2016	
611	the black angels	life song	2017	1
687	tedeschi trucks band	don't drift away	2017	1
693	seafret	wildfire	2016	1
629	jamie n commons	low life	2016	
649	the dear hunter	gloria	2016	
554	all them witches	rob's dream	2018	
565	twenty one pilots	chlorine	2018	1
639	vampire weekend	sympathy	2019	
648	luke bryan	most people are good	2017	1
738	car bomb	secrets within	2016	

```
In [45]: user_person_like = week3.iloc[[180 ,228,36, 67,182,362, 326, 489 ,312,336 ,611,6
print(user_person_like.shape)
# print(user_person_like)
```

(15, 7)

```
In [46]: #this part was create user profile, and create tf-idf same with question 2 part
def RealPersonfinalAllSongHaveKey(user_person_like,user_lyric):
    topicAllFromPerson = user_person_like['pre_topic'].unique().tolist()
    for topic in topicAllFromPerson:
        allsameTopic = (user_person_like['pre_topic'] == topic)
        goodSonglyr = user_person_like.loc[allsameTopic, 'lyrics']
        user_lyric[topic] = ' '.join(goodSonglyr.tolist())

user_Person_allLyrics = {}
RealPersonfinalAllSongHaveKey(user_person_like, user_Person_allLyrics)

for i in user_Person_allLyrics:
    print(f"the topic is {i} and have words {len(user_Person_allLyrics[i])}")

def RealPersonTF(user_Person_allLyrics, user_Person_tfivec):
    for topic, lyric in user_Person_allLyrics.items():
        vec = tfi[topic]['vectorize']
        user_Person_tfivec[topic] = vec.transform([lyric])
```

```

user_Person_tfvec = {}
RealPersonTF(user_Person_allLyrics, user_Person_tfvec)

print(user_Person_tfvec)

```

the topic is personal and have words 3789  
the topic is dark and have words 3708  
the topic is sadness and have words 1138  
{'personal': <1x500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>'  
with 142 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>, 'dark': <1x500  
sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>'  
with 139 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>, 'sadness': <1x  
500 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.float64'>'  
with 69 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>}

In [47]: *#this this recommend n song according to user tf-idf matrices*

```

def RealPersonTopNSong(week, user_Person_tfvec):

    allSongList = []
    for idx, row in week.iterrows():
        idTopic = row['pre_topic'].strip()
        if idTopic not in user_Person_tfvec:
            continue

        # print(idTopic)
        idvec = tfi[idTopic]['vectorize'].transform([row['lyrics']])
        # idSimila = cosine_similarity(idvec, user_Person_tfvec[idTopic])[0,0]
        idSimilaA = -euclidean_distances(idvec, user_Person_tfvec[idTopic])[0,0]
        allSongList.append((idx, idSimilaA))
    allSongList.sort(key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True)

    songlist = [idx for idx,_ in allSongList]

    return songlist
user_Person_recommendlst = RealPersonTopNSong(week4,user_Person_tfvec)
print(user_Person_recommendlst[:15])
#I also use cosine_similarity to get recommend song I found there are same recom
```

[783, 797, 989, 994, 769, 871, 952, 772, 911, 765, 786, 826, 909, 794, 828]

In [48]: *# then we can get recommend list there are*

```

user_Person_recomond = week4.loc[[783, 797, 989, 994, 769, 772, 871, 952, 786, 828]]
print(user_Person_recomond)
```

		artist_name	track_name	\
783	lukas nelson and promise of the real	breath of my baby		
797	billie eilish	bored		
989	solange	cranes in the sky		
994	the national	light years		
769	charlie puth	one call away		
772	black pistol fire	hearts of habit		
871	sir charles jones	i'm going down slow		
952	jonas brothers	don't throw it away		
786	michael franti & spearhead	summertime is in our hands		
826	six60	the greatest		
911	killswitch engage	i am broken too		
794	tedeschi trucks band	in every heart		
909	the lumineers	walls		
991	grouplove	good morning		
902	nicole henry	moon river		

	release_date	genre	lyrics	\
783	2017	blues	hear sound ascend grind pray stay die trust tr...	
797	2017	pop	game play stay give beg give need want settle ...	
989	2016	pop	try drink away try try dance away try change h...	
994	2019	rock	wait outside lay soak feet start know go lose ...	
769	2016	pop	away save superman away baby need friend wanna...	
772	2017	blues	record little late wrong go know better baby k...	
871	2016	blues	make believe leave blue dream make believe mak...	
952	2019	pop	picture frame pack things help week get like c...	
786	2016	reggae	summertime mind winter want feel rain fall awa...	
826	2019	reggae	know taste tear face yeah remind dream chase f...	
911	2019	rock	weight try cover mistake like break right caus...	
794	2016	blues	heart perfume blame heart story face leave dre...	
909	2018	rock	days diamonds days rock doors open roads block...	
991	2017	rock	live wide awake yeah stranger addict self rear...	
902	2018	jazz	put word mouth know troublin gonna know hear l...	

	topic	pre_topic
783	sadness	sadness
797	personal	personal
989	sadness	sadness
994	sadness	sadness
769	sadness	sadness
772	sadness	sadness
871	personal	personal
952	sadness	sadness
786	personal	personal
826	sadness	sadness
911	sadness	sadness
794	sadness	sadness
909	sadness	sadness
991	dark	dark
902	dark	dark

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	genre	user_like
783	lukas nelson and promise...	breath of my baby	2017	blues	
797	billie eilish	bored	2017	pop	1
989	solange	cranes in the sky	2016	pop	

index	artist_name	track_name	release_date	genre	user_like
994	the national	light years	2019	rock	
769	charlie puth	one call away	2016	pop	
772	black pistol fire	hearts of habit	2017	blues	
871	sir charles jones	i'm going down slow	2016	blues	
952	jonas brothers	don't throw it away	2019	pop	1
786	michael franti & spearhead	summertime is in our hands	2016	reggae	
826	six60	the greatest	2019	reggae	1
911	killswitch engage	i am broken too	2019	rock	
794	tedeschi trucks band	in every heart	2016	blues	1
909	the lumineers	walls	2018	rock	
991	grouplove	good morning	2017	rock	
902	nicole henry	moon river	2018	jazz	1

In [50]:

```
same = 5
n = 15
P = same / n
R = same / len(user_week4_like) if user_week4_like else 0.0
F1 = 2 * P * R / (P + R) if (P + R) else 0.0
print(f"for real person p is {P}, R is {R}, and f1 is {F1}")
```

for real person p is 0.3333333333333333, R is 0.25, and f1 is 0.28571428571428575

In [51]:

```
print(df.iloc[[797, 326]])
```

	artist_name	track_name	release_date	genre	lyrics	topic
797	billie eilish	bored	2017	pop	game play stay give beg give need want settle ...	personal
326	billie eilish	bored	2017	pop	game play stay give beg give need want settle ...	personal

Finally, based on the model's result, it is evident that the performance was not particularly good. This discrepancy may reflect a gap between theoretical expectations and the real world. This result may be caused by a song choice: for example, my friend was not very interested in English songs and expressed a preference for Japanese songs. This may have influenced the results.

Another potential factor is the algorithm choice: there may be more better algorithm that I have not found. It is also possible that the value of `n` was not large enough to capture sufficient user preferences. In future work, I plan to examine successful recommendation systems to identify which algorithms they use.

Additionally, I discovered that two of the recommended songs were duplicates.

