

The background of the image features a dark blue gradient on the left, transitioning into a large, vibrant, abstract shape on the right. This shape is composed of overlapping curved segments in shades of orange, pink, and purple, creating a dynamic, modern aesthetic.

AWS re:Invent

NOV. 27 – DEC. 1, 2023 | LAS VEGAS, NV

Build an end-to-end data strategy for analytics and generative AI

Chanu Damarla

(he/him)
Principal Product Manager,
New analytics initiatives
AWS

Ramkumar Nottath

(he/him)
Principal Solutions Architect,
Analytics
AWS

Kiran Ramineni

(he/him)
VP
Single Family, Cloud, Data, ML/AI, and
Infrastructure Architecture
Fannie Mae

Agenda

Why do you need an end-to-end data strategy?

How does AWS help you build your end-to-end data strategy?

Demo of building an end-to-end system with AWS

How Fannie Mae build their end-to-end data strategy using AWS

Conclusion





**GenAI applications, ML models,
and dashboards**

A large iceberg floating in a blue ocean. The tip of the iceberg is visible above the water surface, while the vast, jagged, and complex structure of the iceberg is submerged below the surface. Sunlight rays penetrate the water, illuminating the submerged part of the iceberg. The sky is a clear, light blue with a few wispy clouds.

◀ GenAI applications, ML models,
and dashboards

**Data foundations: models, analytics,
databases, and data integration**



Deriving insights from data can be challenging



Data silos

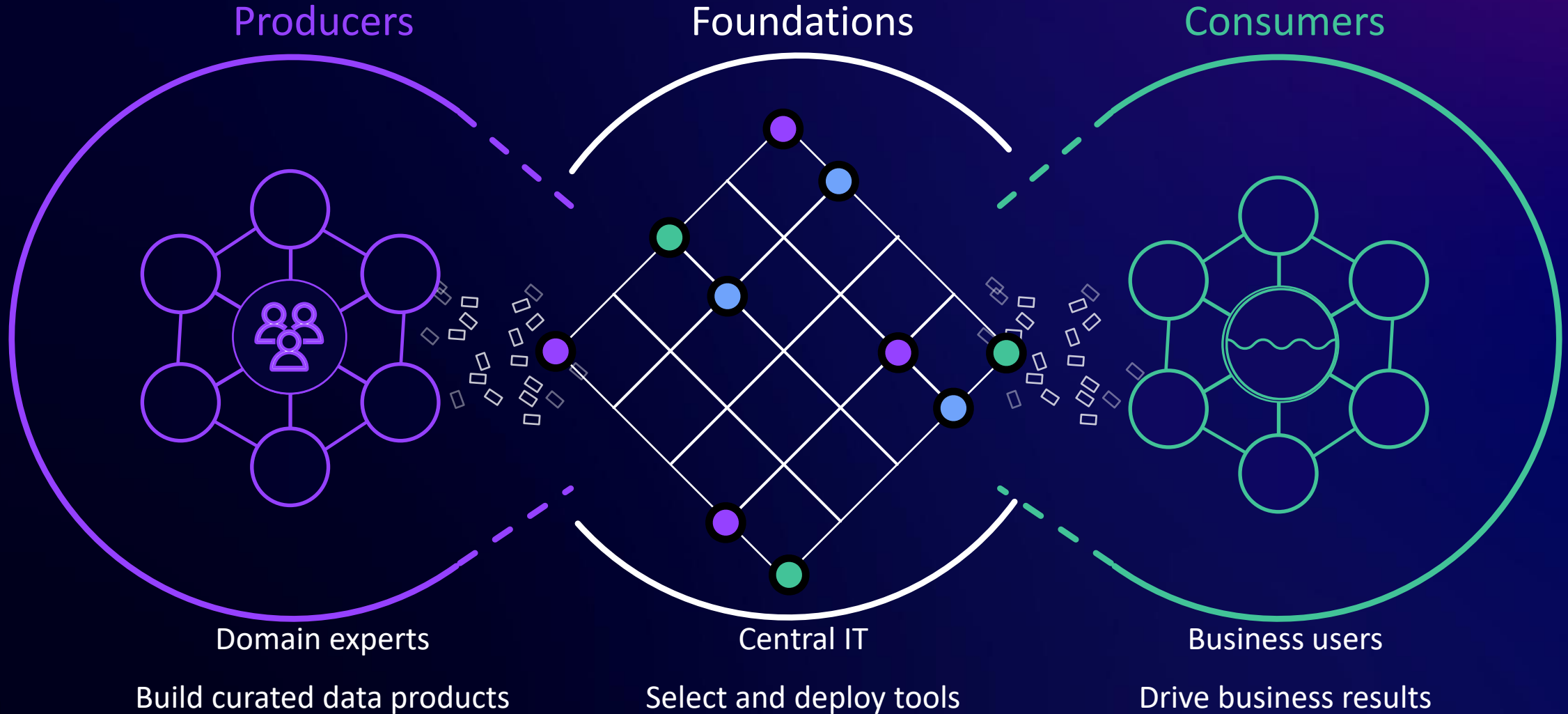


People silos

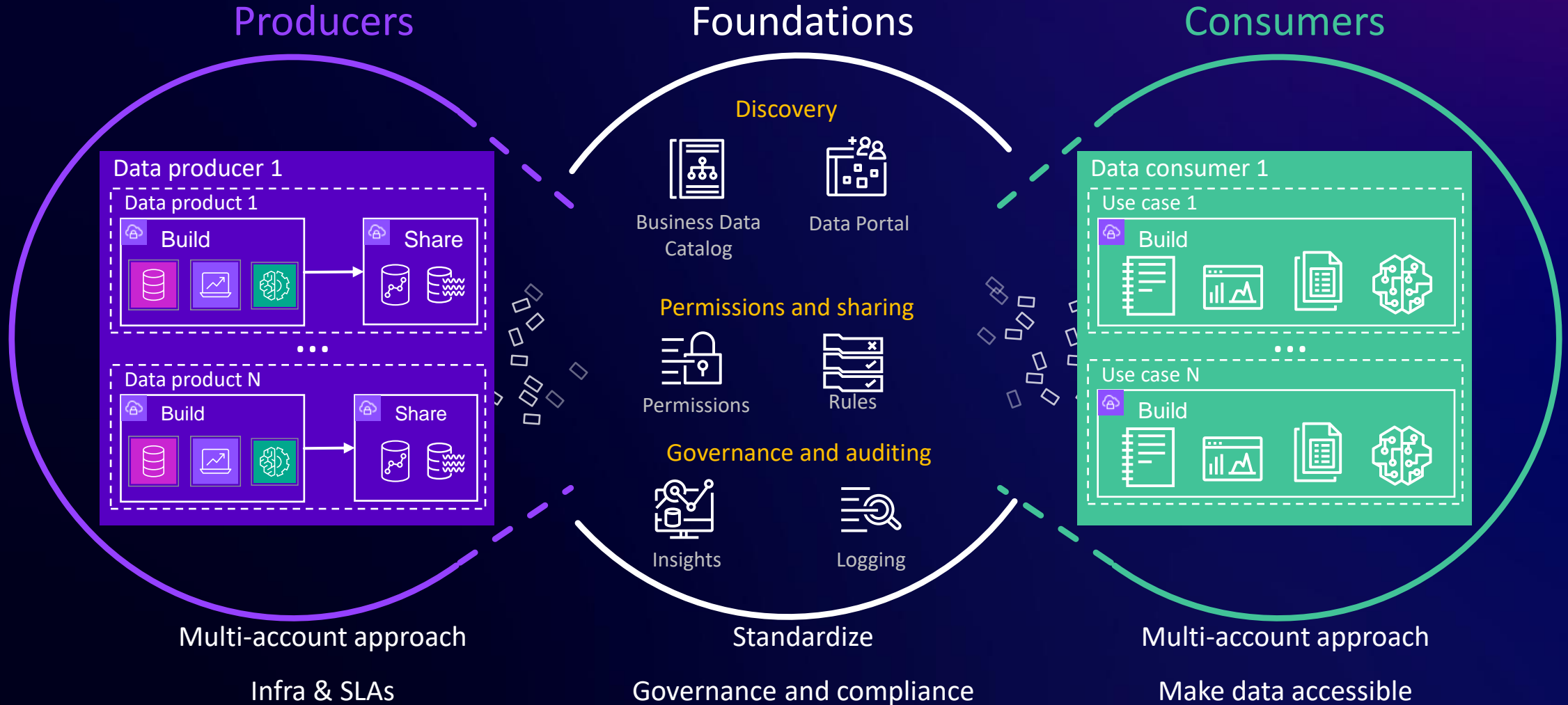


Business silos

End-to-end data strategy



End-to-end data architecture



Agenda

Why do you need an end-to-end data strategy?

How does AWS help you build your end-to-end data strategy?

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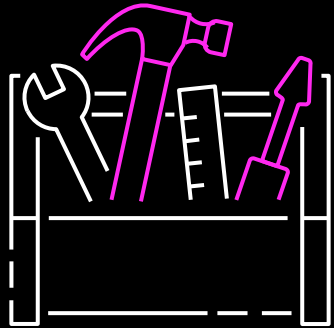


Purpose-built for
performance and cost

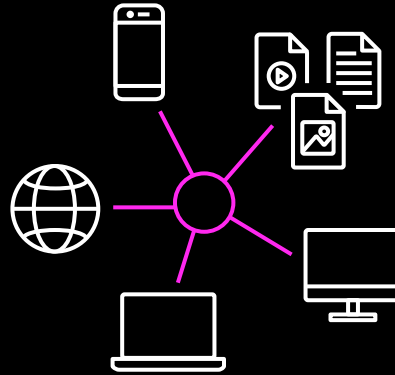
One size does not fit all



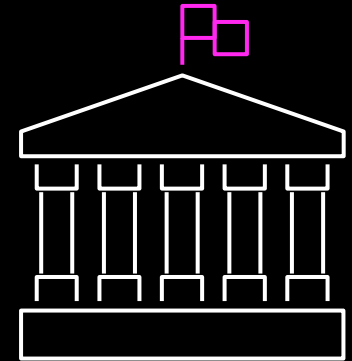
Comprehensive set of tools to



Utilize



Integrate



Govern

Comprehensive set of tools to



Utilize



Integrate



Govern

Complete set of relational and purpose-built databases



Amazon
RDS



Amazon
Aurora

KEY-VALUE



Amazon
DynamoDB

DOCUMENT



Amazon
DocumentDB

CACHING



Amazon ElastiCache

GRAPH



Amazon
Neptune

TIME-SERIES



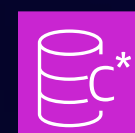
Amazon Timestream

LEDGER



Amazon
QLDB

WIDE COLUMN



Amazon
Keyspaces

MEMORY



Amazon
MemoryDB for Redis



Amazon Aurora

COMMERCIAL-GRADE CLOUD NATIVE
DATABASE DELIVERED AS A
MANAGED SERVICE



Drop-in compatibility with MySQL and PostgreSQL



Simplicity and cost-effectiveness of open-source databases



Throughput and availability of commercial databases



Simple pay-as-you-go pricing

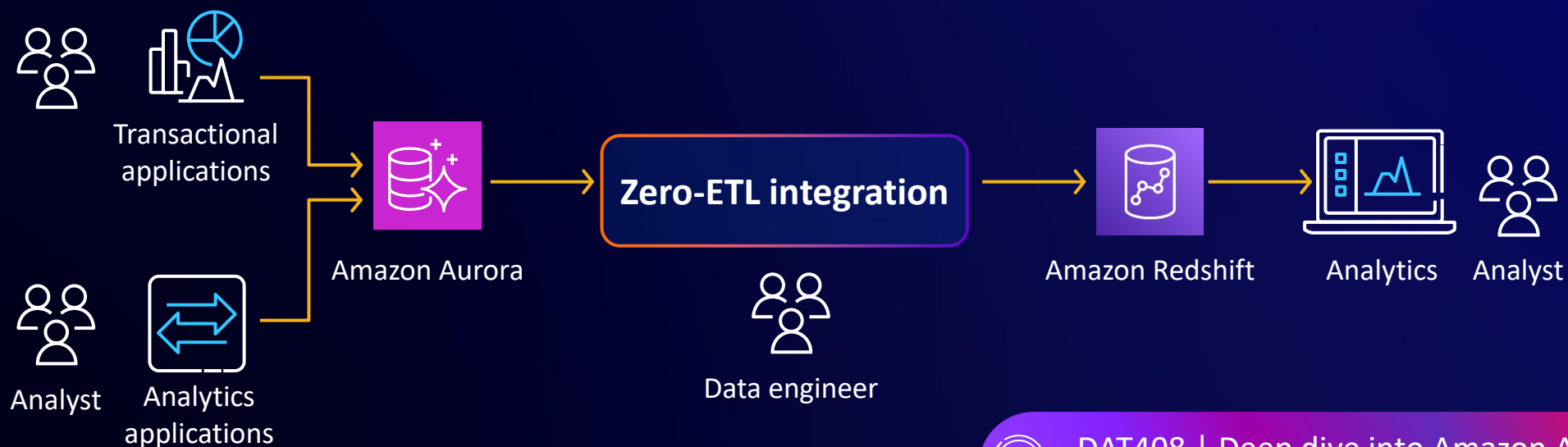


Amazon Aurora

COMMERCIAL-GRADE CLOUD NATIVE DATABASE DELIVERED AS A MANAGED SERVICE

Recent launch

Amazon Aurora MySQL zero-ETL integration with Amazon Redshift enables near real-time analytics on petabyte scale transactional data



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DAT408 | Deep dive into Amazon Aurora and its innovations

Comprehensive set of analytics services

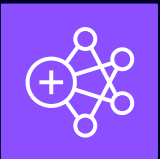
INTERACTIVE
QUERY



Amazon
Athena

SERVERLESS

BIG DATA
PROCESSING



Amazon
EMR

SERVERLESS

REAL-TIME
ANALYTICS



Amazon Kinesis
Amazon MSK
Amazon Managed Service
for Apache Flink

SERVERLESS

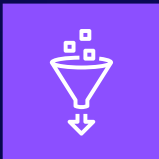
DATA
WAREHOUSING



Amazon
Redshift

SERVERLESS

DATA
INTEGRATION



AWS Glue

SERVERLESS

BUSINESS
INTELLIGENCE



Amazon
QuickSight

SERVERLESS

OPERATIONAL
ANALYTICS



Amazon
OpenSearch Service

SERVERLESS

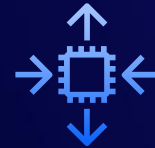


Amazon Redshift

THE BEST PRICE-PERFORMANCE FOR
CLOUD DATA WAREHOUSING



Analyze all your data



Easy, secure, and reliable



Price-performance at any scale

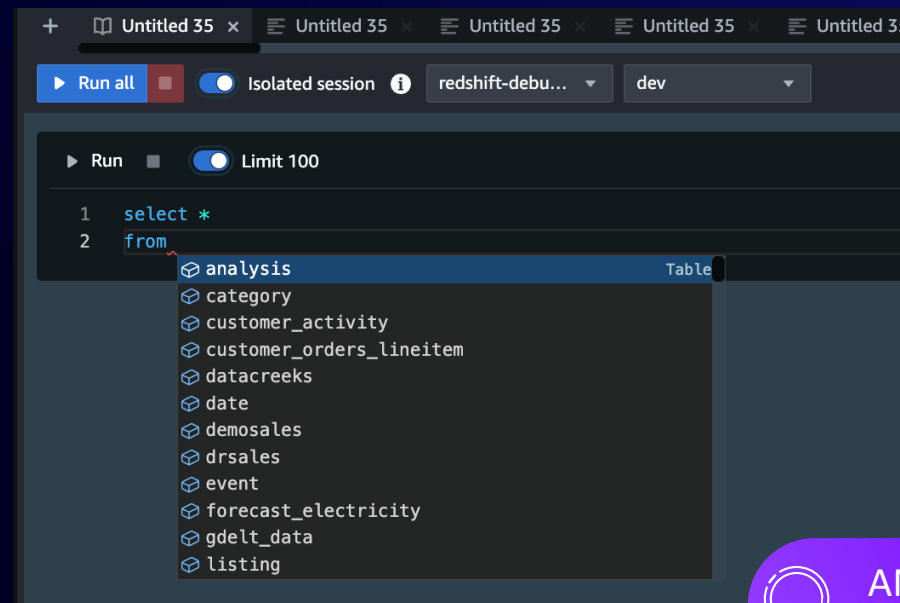


Amazon Redshift

THE BEST PRICE-PERFORMANCE FOR CLOUD DATA WAREHOUSING

Recent launch

Build queries more efficiently and accurately with
syntax and error checking in
Amazon Redshift Query Editor v2



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ANT325 | Amazon Redshift: A decade of innovation
in cloud data warehousing

Amazon EMR

EASILY RUN BIG DATA PROCESSING
FRAMEWORKS LIKE SPARK, HIVE,
PRESTO, OR FLINK



Fully managed and customizable



Latest version support



Multiple flexible and versatile
deployment models



Best price performance

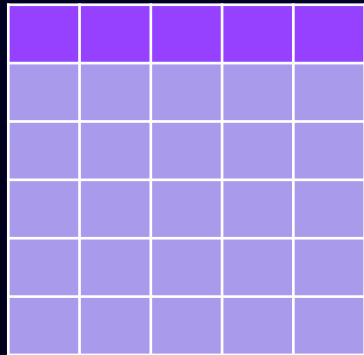


Amazon EMR

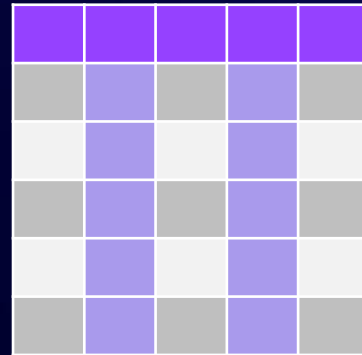
EASILY RUN BIG DATA PROCESSING FRAMEWORKS LIKE SPARK, HIVE, PRESTO, OR FLINK

Recent launch

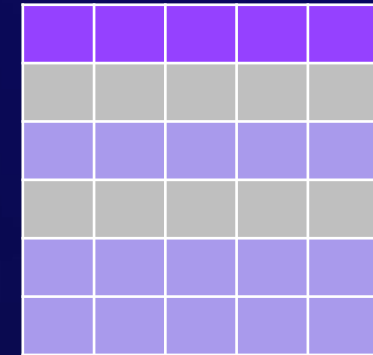
Fine-grained access control with AWS Lake Formation permissions for Spark jobs on Amazon EMR



Table



Column



Row



Amazon QuickSight

CLOUD-NATIVE BI SOLUTION
FOR ILLUMINATING
ORGANIZATIONAL INSIGHTS



Auto-scaling and serverless



Internal and/or external users



Deeply integrated with AWS services



Augmented insights on-demand

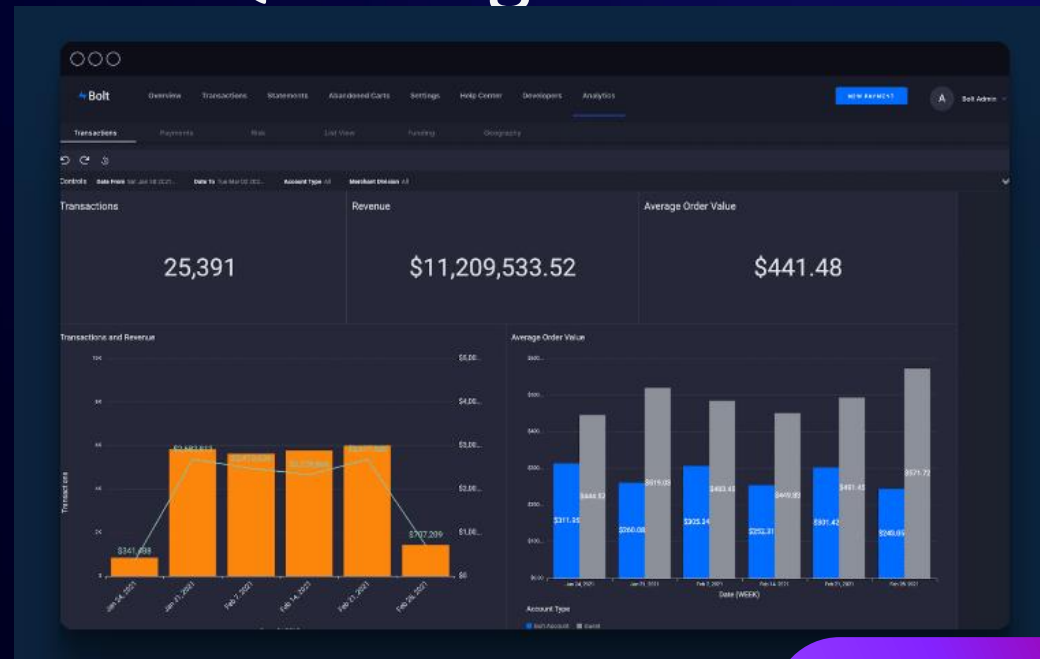


Amazon QuickSight

CLOUD-NATIVE BI SOLUTION FOR ILLUMINATING ORGANIZATIONAL INSIGHTS

Recent launch

Democratize data access with embedded Amazon QuickSight dashboards



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BSI101 | Generative BI in Amazon QuickSight

Amazon OpenSearch Service

REAL-TIME SEARCH, MONITORING,
AND ANALYSIS
OF OPERATIONAL DATA



Managed: Increase operational excellence and use a popular open source solution



Secure: Audit and secure your data with a data center and network architecture and built-in certifications



Observability: Systematically detect potential threats and react to a system's state through an open source solution for machine learning, alerting, and visualization



Cost conscious: Optimize time and resources for strategic work

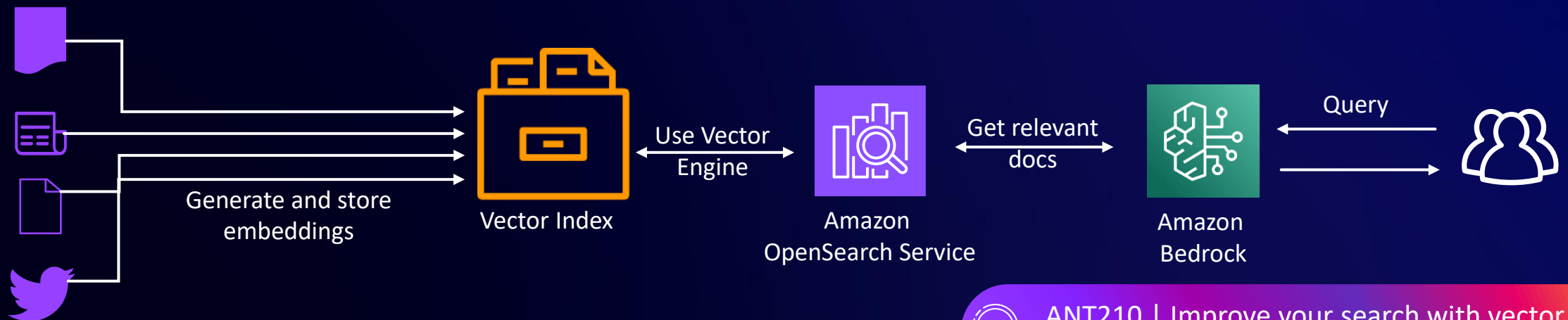


Amazon OpenSearch Service

REAL-TIME SEARCH, MONITORING, AND ANALYSIS OF OPERATIONAL DATA

Recent launch

Vector Engine for Amazon OpenSearch Service
Serverless: Simple, scalable, high-performance vector storage and search capability without having to manage infrastructure with

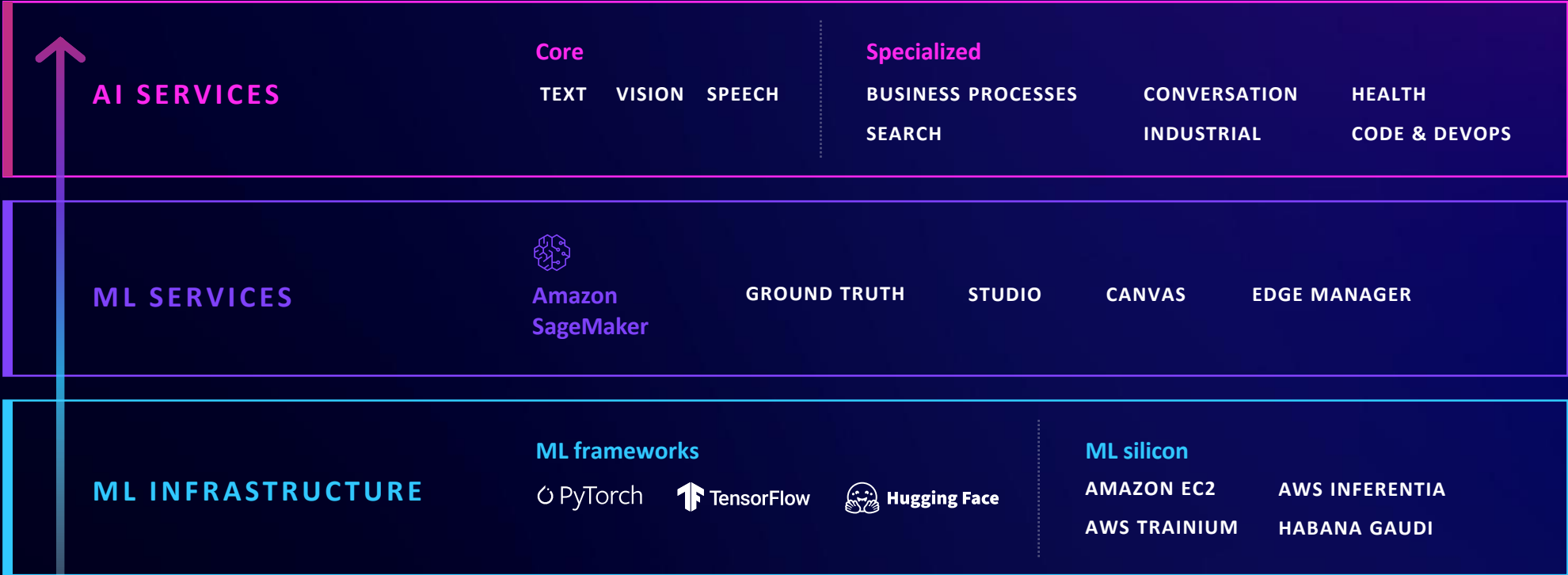


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ANT210 | Improve your search with vector capabilities in OpenSearch Service

Broad set of machine learning capabilities



PyTorch, the PyTorch logo and any related marks are trademarks of The Linux Foundation.
TensorFlow, the TensorFlow logo and any related marks are trademarks of Google Inc.



Amazon Bedrock

THE EASIEST WAY TO BUILD AND SCALE GENERATIVE
AI APPLICATIONS WITH FOUNDATION MODELS



Accelerate development of generative AI applications using FMs through an API, without managing infrastructure



Choose FMs from Amazon, AI21 Labs, Anthropic, Cohere, Meta, and Stability AI to find the right FM for your use case



Privately customize FMs using your organization's data



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AIM218 | Build your first generative AI application with Amazon Bedrock.

Amazon Bedrock

Choice of foundation models

AI21labs

JURASSIC-2

Multilingual LLMs for text generation in Spanish, French, German, Portuguese, Italian, and Dutch

ANTHROPIC

CLAUDE 2

LLM for conversations, question answering, and workflow automation based on research into training honest and responsible AI systems

co:here

COMMAND

Text generation model for business applications like summarization, copywriting, dialog, extraction, and question answering

∞ Meta AI

LLAMA 2

Pre-trained and fine-tuned LLMs for natural language tasks like question answering and reading comprehension

stability.ai

SDXL 1.0

Generation of unique, realistic, high-quality images, art, logos, and designs

amazon

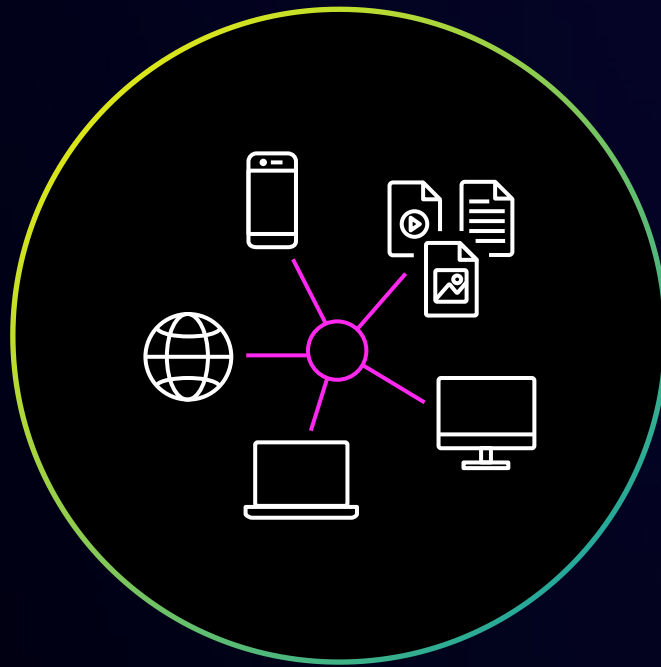
AMAZON TITAN

Text summarization, generation, classification, open-ended Q&A, information extraction, embeddings and search

Comprehensive set of tools to



Utilize

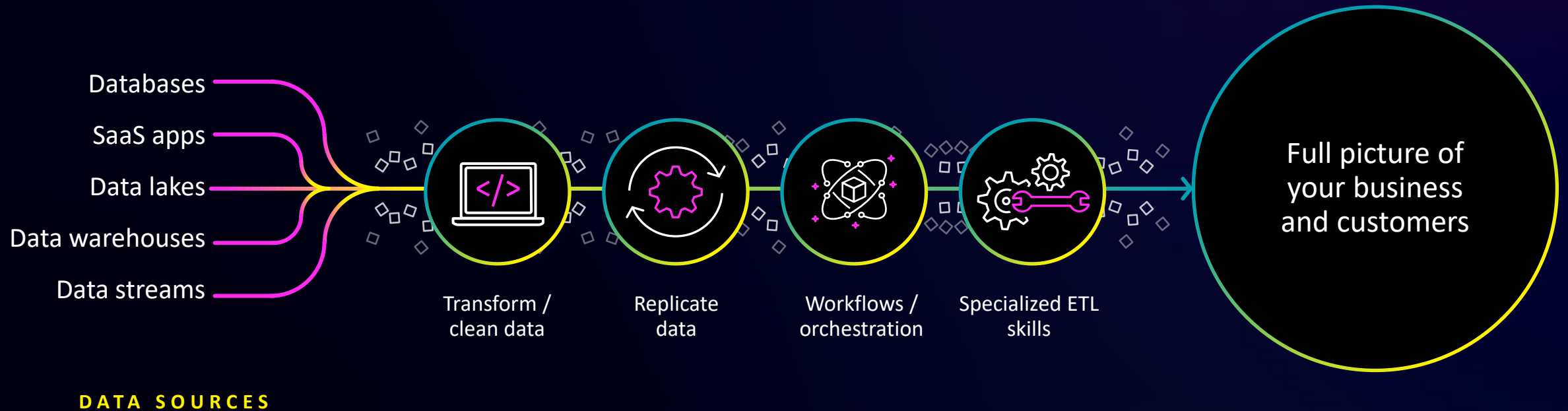


Integrate



Govern

Data integration gives you a full picture



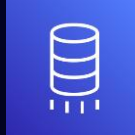
Use-case specific data integration services

ETL & Data Integration



AWS Glue

Migration



AWS Database Migration Service

Marketplace



AWS Data Exchange

Orchestration



Amazon Managed Apache Airflow

Orchestration



AWS Step Functions

SaaS Apps



Amazon AppFlow

Eventing



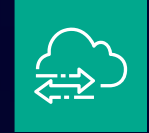
Amazon EventBridge

Data Transfer



AWS Transfer Family

Data Sync



AWS DataSync

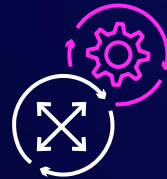


AWS Glue

SIMPLE, SCALABLE, AND SERVERLESS
DATA INTEGRATION



Integrate data faster



Automate at scale



No servers to manage



Built on Spark, Python, and Ray



AWS Glue

SIMPLE, SCALABLE, AND SERVERLESS DATA INTEGRATION

Recent launch

ETL AI coding assistant in AWS Glue Notebooks, powered by Amazon CodeWhisperer. Empowers everyone to build DI pipelines using natural language

```
# Write Spark DataFrame into Redshift
def write_spark_df_to_redshift(spark_df, redshift_table_name, redshift_conn):
    spark_df.write.format("jdbc").options(
        url=redshift_conn.url,
        driver=redshift_conn.driver,
        dbtable=redshift_table_name,
        user=redshift_conn.user,
        password=redshift_conn.password
    ).mode("append").save()
```



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DOP202 | Realizing the developer productivity benefits of Amazon CodeWhisperer.

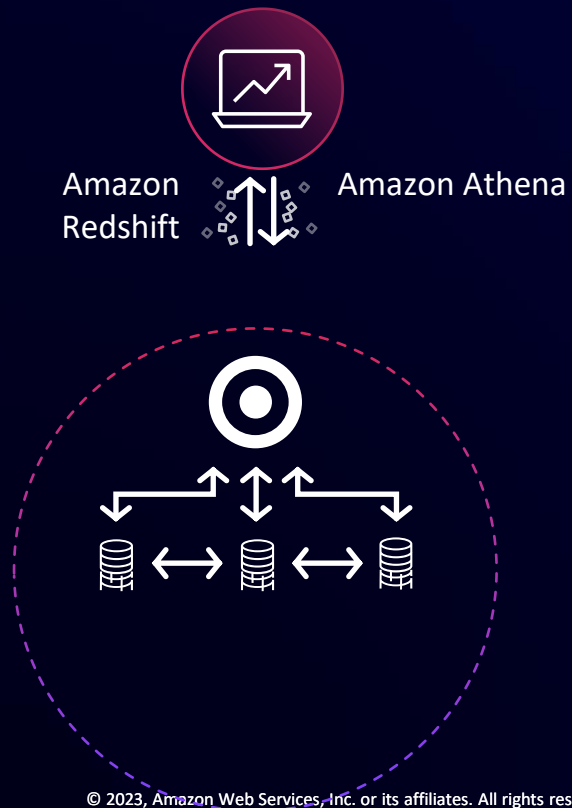
INVESTING IN A

Zero ETL

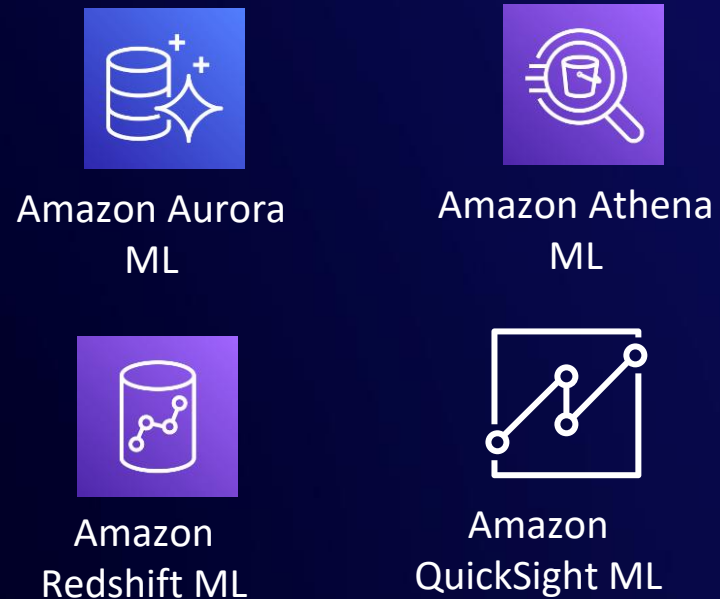
FUTURE

Investing in a zero-ETL future by

Accessing data in place via federated queries



Moving analytics and ML closer to the data



Building point-to-point integrations



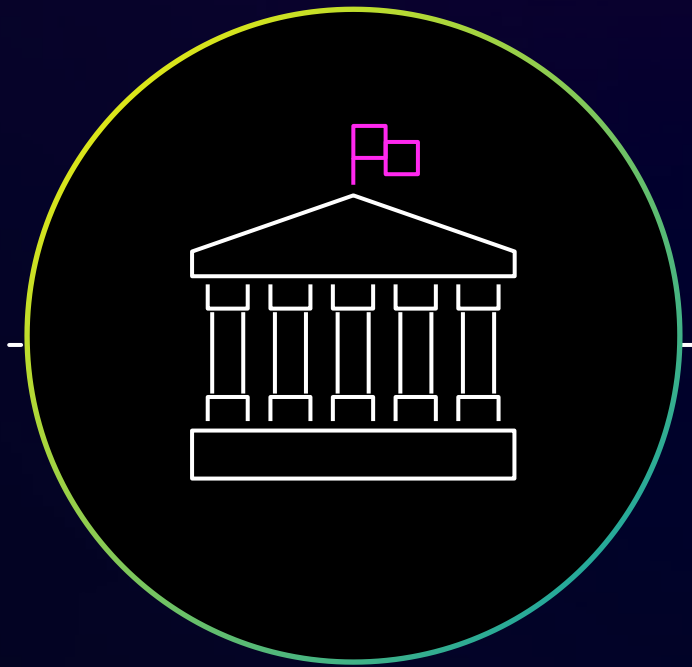
Comprehensive set of tools to



Utilize



Integrate



Govern

What about the foundations?

Producers

Foundations

Consumers



Built-in governance tools



Amazon SageMaker ML governance

Governance and auditability
for end-to-end ML
development



AWS Lake Formation

Govern data within your
data lake on Amazon S3



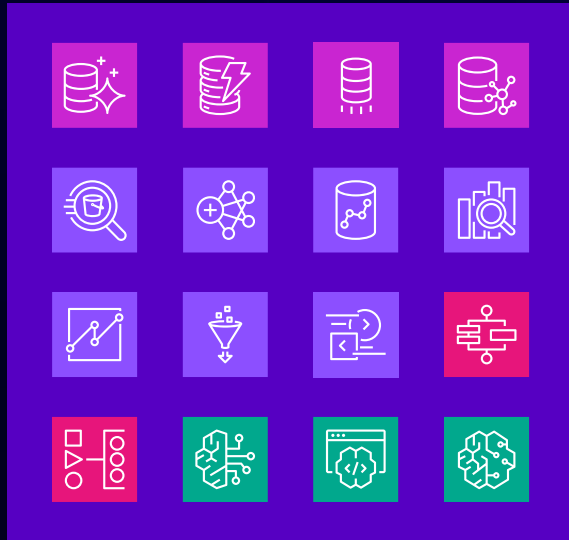
Amazon DataZone

Catalog, discover, share,
and govern data across the
organization

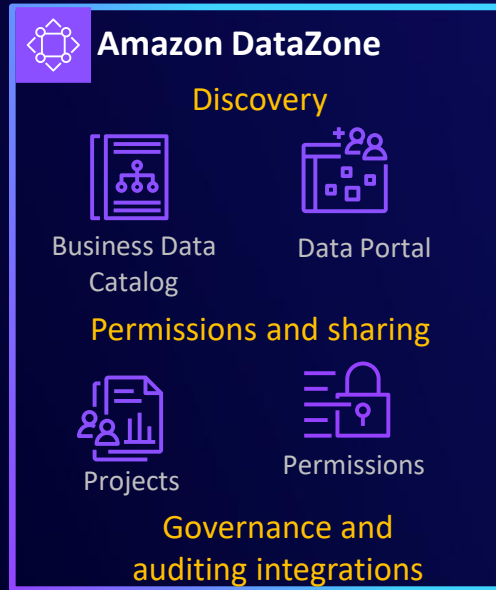


What is in Amazon DataZone?

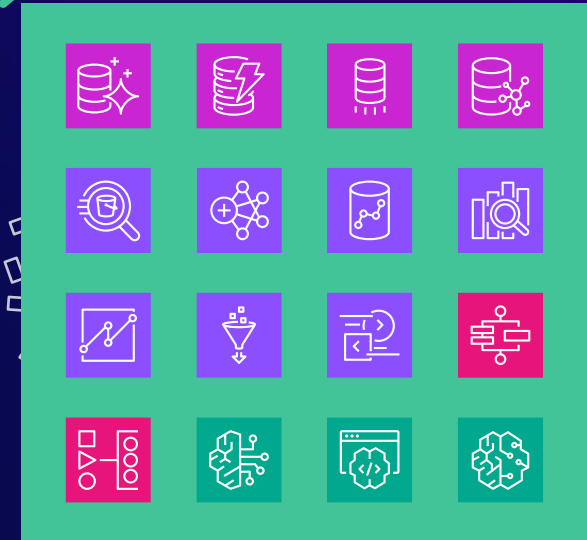
Producers



Foundations



Consumers



Agenda

Why do you need an end-to-end data strategy?

How does AWS help you build your end-to-end data strategy?

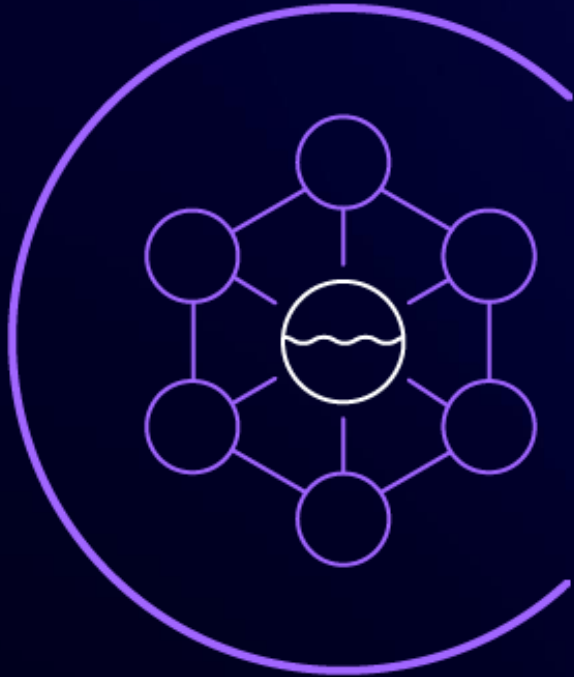
Demo of building an end-to-end system with AWS

How Fannie Mae build their end-to-end data strategy using AWS

Conclusion

End-to-end demo...

Producers



Build a curated data set using a ZETL integration between Aurora MySQL and Amazon Redshift

Technology



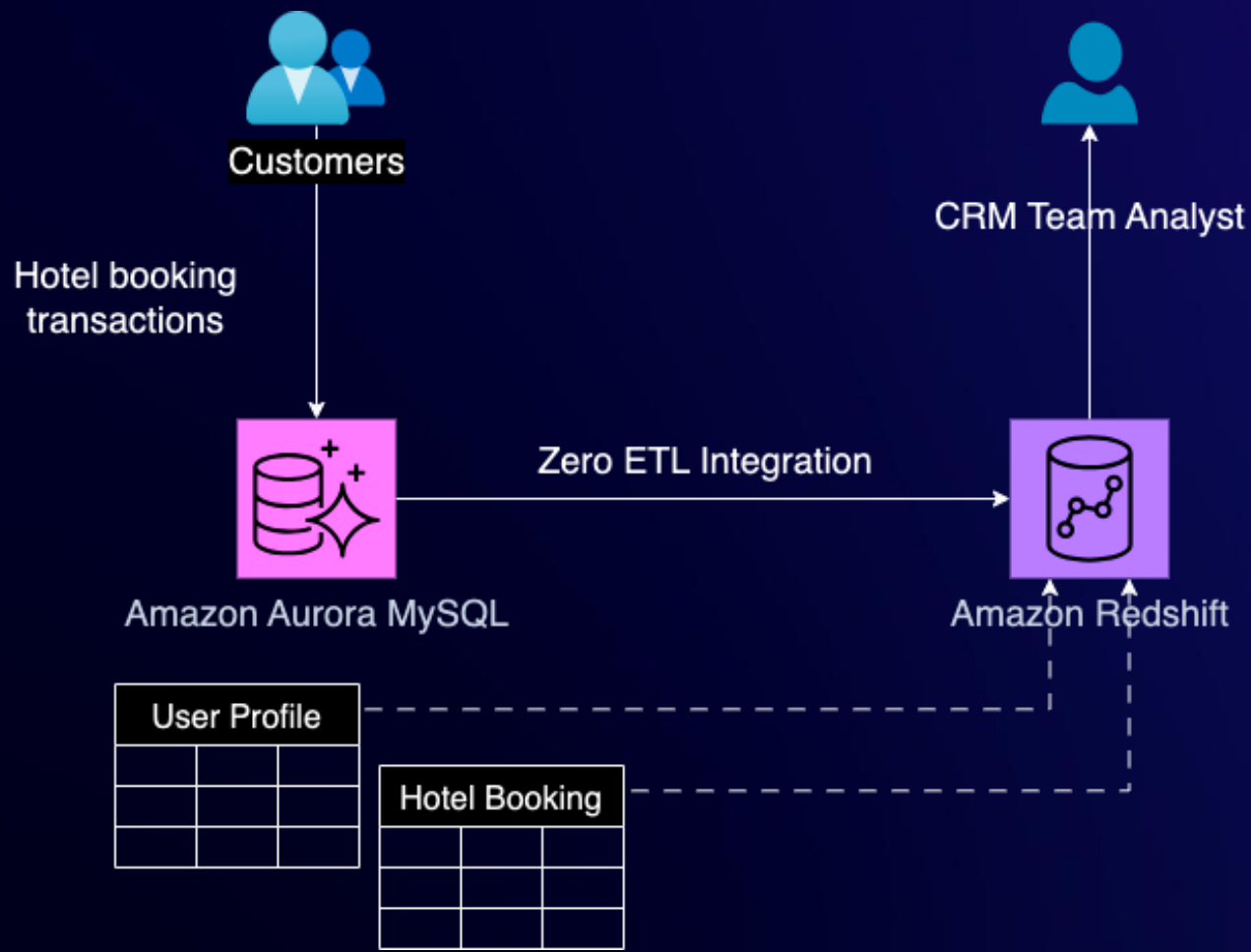
Share the curated data set across your organization

Consumers















Build a generative AI application using the curated data set

Demo: Create a curated data set...



Reference Blog

Recently visited Info

- | | |
|---|---|
|  Amazon DataZone |  Lambda |
|  Amazon Redshift |  EC2 |
|  Amazon Bedrock |  CloudFormation |
|  RDS |  Secrets Manager |
|  S3 | |
|  Cloud9 | |
|  CloudShell | |
|  IAM | |

[View all services](#)

Welcome to AWS



Getting started with AWS [↗](#)

Learn the fundamentals and find valuable information to get the most out of AWS.



Training and certification [↗](#)

Learn from AWS experts and advance your skills and knowledge.



What's new with AWS? [↗](#)

Discover new AWS services, features, and Regions.

AWS Health Info

Open issues

0 Past 7 days

Scheduled changes

0 Upcoming and past 7 days

Other notifications

0 Past 7 days

[Go to AWS Health](#)

Cost and usage Info



No cost and usage data

You haven't configured AWS Cost Explorer or you do not have permission.

[Turn on Cost Explorer](#)

Build a solution Info

Start building with simple wizards and automated workflows.



[Launch a virtual machine](#)
With EC2 (2 mins)



[Start migrating to AWS](#)
With AWS MGN (2 mins)



[Register a domain](#)
With Route 53 (3 mins)



[Host a static web app](#)
With AWS Amplify Console (2 mins)



[Start a development project](#)
With CodeStar (5 mins)



[Build SQL Server on AWS](#)
With high availability (HA and FCI) (2 mins)



[Build a web app](#)
With AWS App Runner (5 mins)

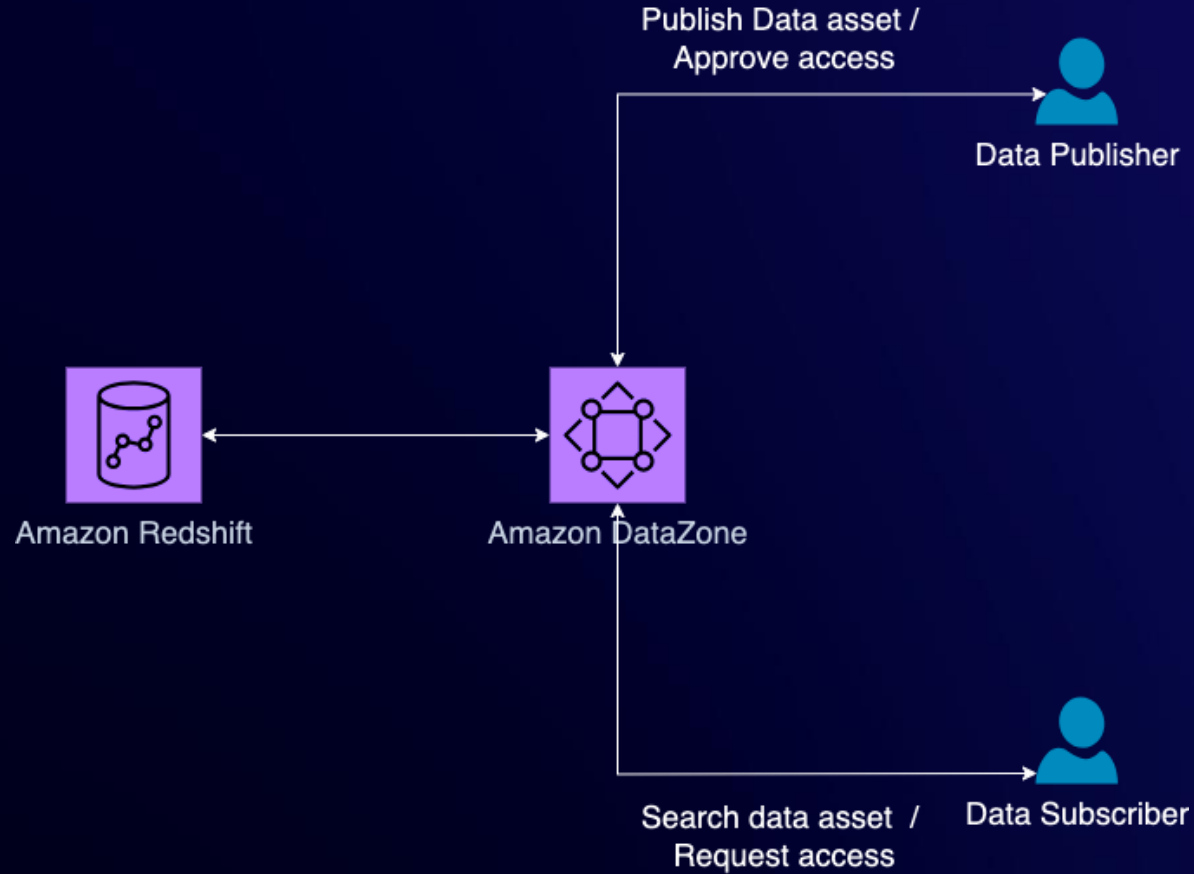


[Deploy SAP on AWS](#)
With NetWeaver and HANA (with HA) (1...



[Deploy a serverless microservice](#)
With Lambda (2 mins)

Demo: Sharing data across the organization



Reference Blog



CUSTOMER_PUBL...



Search Assets

Ca

Producer

Customer_Publisher

OVERVIEW

DATA

ENVIRONMENTS

MEMBERS

Projects / Customer_Publisher

Customer_Publisher

Created by: Admin • Created on: Nov 20, 2023, 05:31:05 PM • Project ID: 66dwdeevlkigpz

No description

ACTIONS ▾

Project overview

PUBLISHED ASSETS

0

SUBSCRIBED ASSETS

0

DATA SOURCES

0

ENVIRONMENTS

0

MEMBERS

2

Working with Projects



Find data

Find data in the catalog and get access to it through a project.

VIEW SUBSCRIBED DATA

VIEW PENDING REQUESTS



Publish data

Publish data from your data source into the catalog through a project.

CREATE DATA SOURCE

VIEW INCOMING REQUESTS

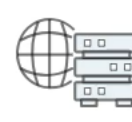


Manage data catalog

Build your business metadata using glossary terms and metadata forms.

VIEW METADATA FORMS

VIEW GLOSSARIES



Set up environments

Create project environments to use and publish data.

CREATE ENVIRONMENT

CREATE PROFILE

ANALYTICS TOOLS



No tools

Create an environment to work with your data.

CREATE ENVIRONMENT



CUSTOMER_PUBL...



Search Assets

Consumer

Customer_Publisher

OVERVIEW

DATA

ENVIRONMENTS

MEMBERS

← Back

User Profile

Technical name: user_profile • Asset Type: amazon.datazone.RedshiftTableAssetType

No description

Published listing for data asset User Profile is being created

ACTIONS

BUSINESS METADATA

SCHEMA

HISTORY

README

HIDE



Add a readme section

A readme will help users understand this page better

CREATE README

GLOSSARY TERMS [What's this?](#)



No terms found

Annotate this asset with terms

ADD TERMS

METADATA FORMS [What's this?](#)

Amazon Redshift table

Account ID	537175266406
Database name	trip_data_zero_etl
Storage type	Serverless
Region	us-east-1

ASSET DETAILS

PUBLISHED REVISION

3

LATEST INVENTORY REVISION

3

OWNING PROJECT

Customer_Publisher

SUBSCRIPTION APPROVAL

Required

EDIT

LAST MODIFIED BY

SYSTEM

UPDATED AT

Nov 20, 2023, 08:51:57 PM

CREATED BY

SYSTEM

CREATED AT

Nov 20, 2023, 08:51:25 PM



[← Back](#)

User Profile

Technical name: `user_profile` • Asset Type: `RedshiftTableAssetType`

No description

Your subscription request has been submitted. You will be able to access the data once the request is approved



ACTIONS ▾

[BUSINESS METADATA](#) [SCHEMA](#) [MY SUBSCRIPTION](#)

REQUEST DETAILS

SUBSCRIBER

Outreach

REQUESTOR

consumer

REASON FOR ACCESS

For analysis

REQUEST DATE

11/20/2023, 8:56:14 PM



CUSTOMER_PUBL...



Search Assets

Consumer

Catalog Domain 537175266406

Customer_Publisher

OVERVIEW

DATA

ENVIRONM

Overview

DATA PUBLISHING

Data sources

Inventory data

Published data

Incoming Requests

DATA SUBSCRIPTION

Subscribed data

Requested data

DATA MANAGEMENT

Metadata forms

Business Glossaries

Incoming Requests

What's this?

Approve or reject requests from other projects to subscribe to your data assets.

REQUESTED

APPROVED

REJECTED

REVOKED

No approved sub

Notifications

TASKS

1

EVENTS

Subscription Request Created

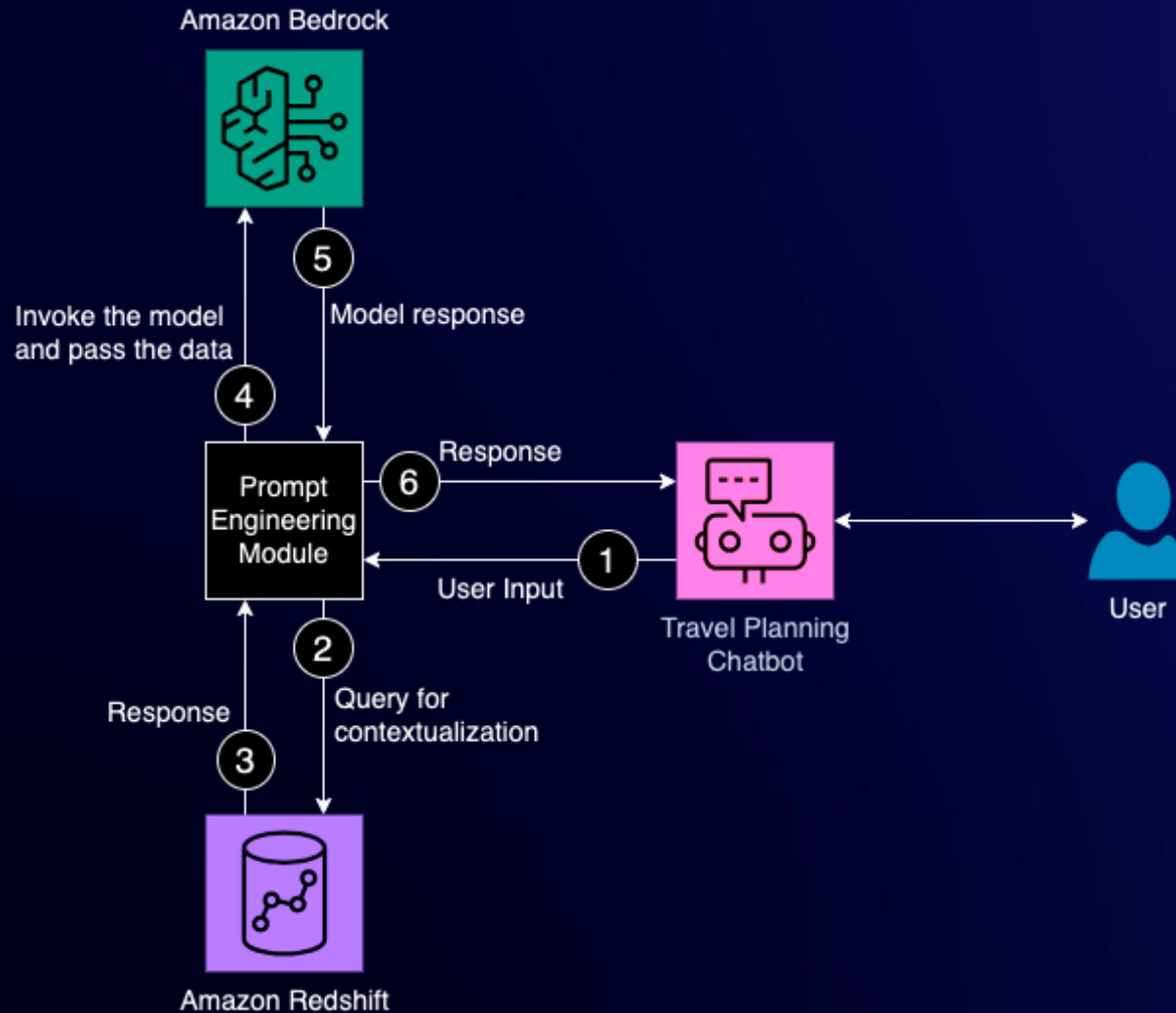
Nov 20, 2023, 08:56:16 PM

arn:aws:iam::537175266406:user/consumer has requested subscription to asset User Profile for project Outreach

[VIEW ALL TASKS](#)



Demo: Generative AI application



Reference Blog

☰

Editor

📁

Queries

📖

Notebooks

📊

Charts

🕒

History

📅

Scheduled queries

🌙

Settings

Redshift query editor v2

⊕ Create ▾

⬆ Load data

⏪

🔍 Filter resources

🔄

> 🗄 Serverless: consumer ⋮

▾ 🔗 Serverless: redshift-genal... ⓘ ⋮

> 📁 awsdatalog ⓘ

> 📁 dev

> 📁 sample_data_dev

▾ 📁 trip_data_zero_etl

> 📁 pg_auto_copy

> 📁 public

> 📁 trip

> 🗄 consumer ⋮

+

Untitled 3 ×

Untitled 2 ×

Untitled 1 ×

Untitled 4 ×

▶ Run

■

☒ Limit 100

☐ Explain

☒ Isolated session ⓘ

Serverless: re... ▾

trip_data_zer... ▾

Schedule

📄

🔄

⋮

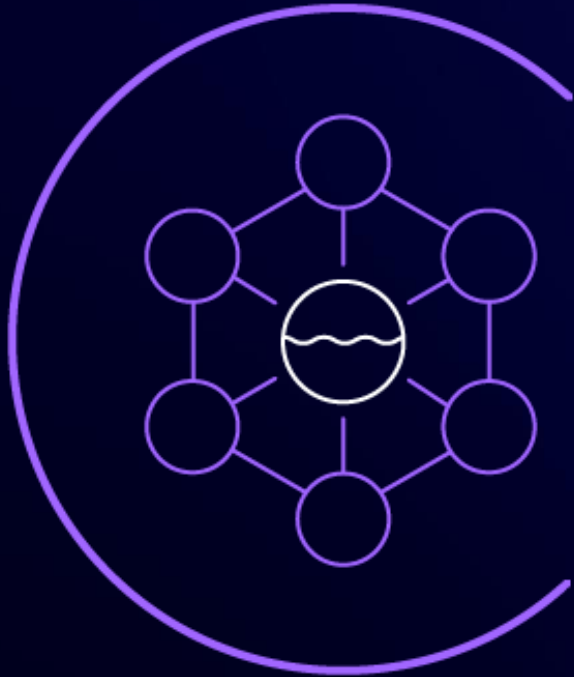
1

CloudShell Feedback

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End-to-end demo...

Producers



Build a curated data set using a ZETL integration between Aurora MySQL and Amazon Redshift

Technology



Share the curated data set across your organization

Consumers



Build a generative AI application using the curated data set

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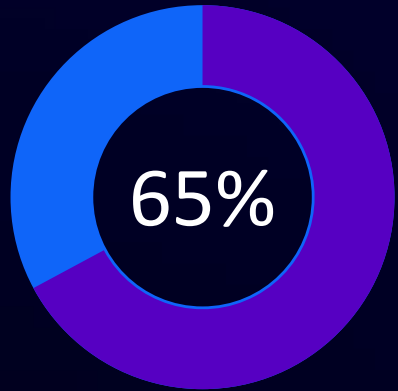
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How Fannie Mae build their end-to-end data strategy using AWS

Conclusion

Fannie Mae, America's valued housing partner

Our mission: To facilitate equitable and sustainable access to homeownership and quality, affordable rental housing across America



- Homeownership in United States
- ~\$1.4T liquidity in 2020

~1 in 4



Homes financed by Fannie Mae

The data: Everything you can think of that is submitted with a mortgage, including large amounts of personally identifiable information (PII)



Fannie Mae is an integral part of the US housing market

Implementation at Fannie Mae

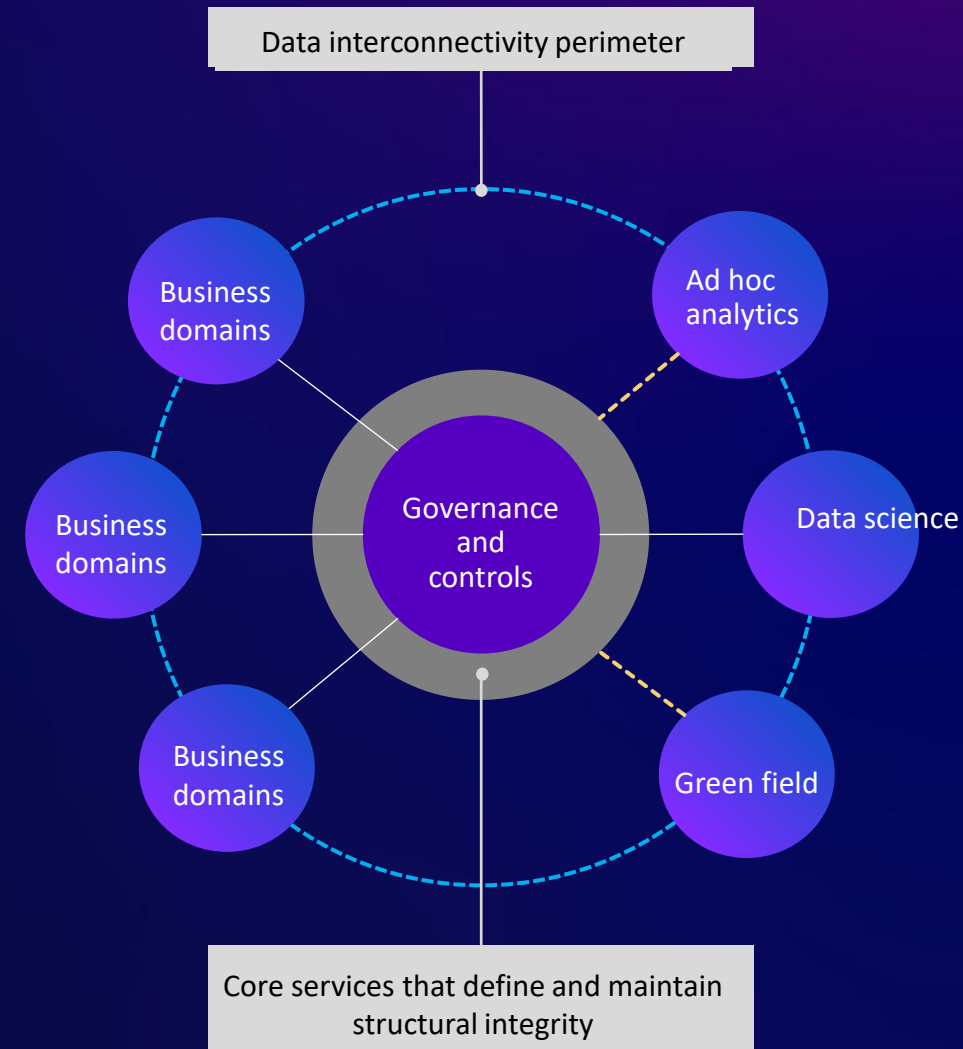


Fannie Mae has incorporated the data mesh principles in its data strategy **well before the term “data mesh” became a buzzword in the industry**

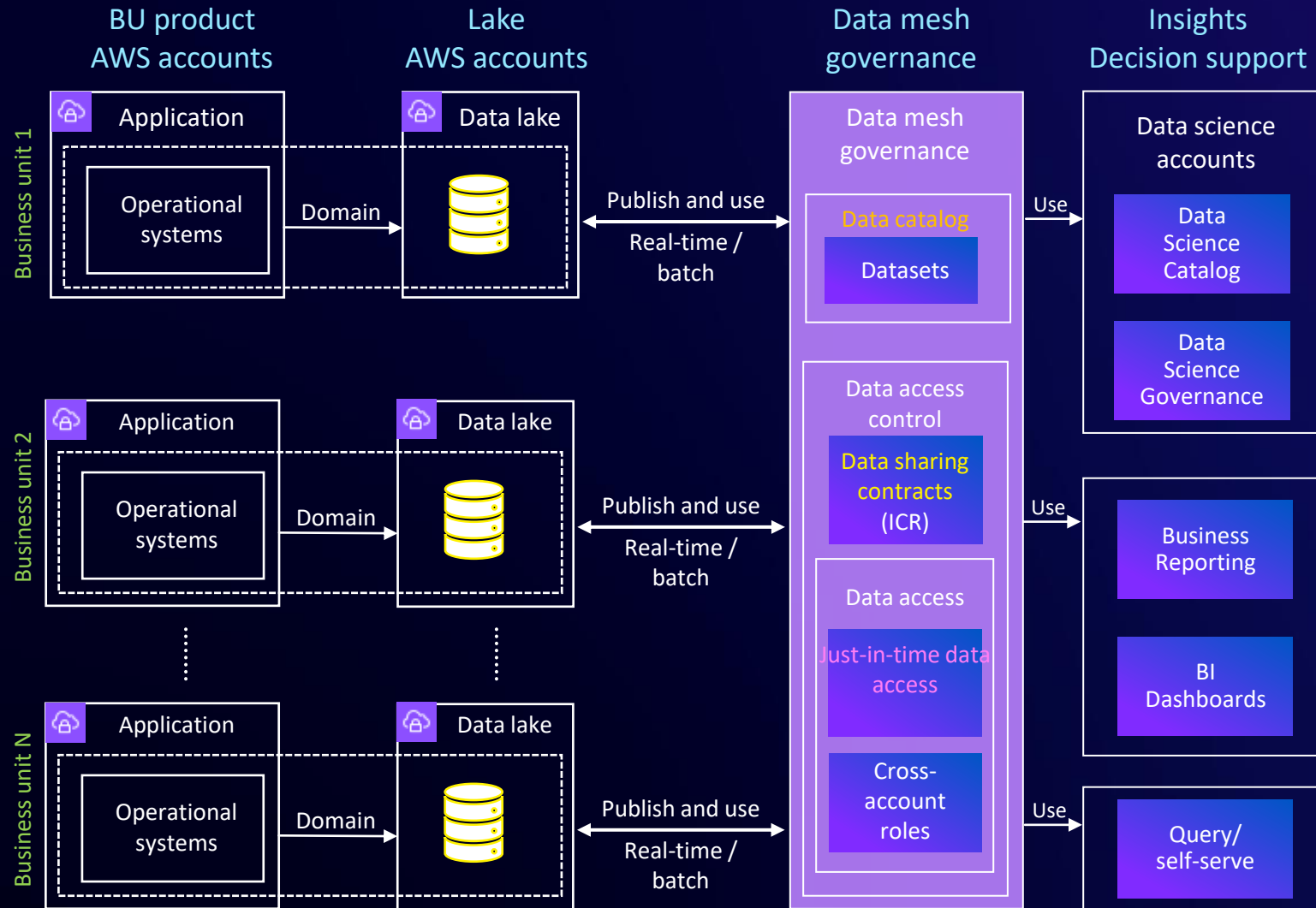
Enterprise data lake (EDL) at Fannie Mae is a multi-account/hub-and-spoke-based distributed data management architecture – promote data-as-a-product concept

While the hub enables a **centralized oversight and governance controls**, the spokes allow for a **BU-specific data hydration**, management policies

Centralized oversight helps Fannie Mae stay in adherence to **strict compliance and interoperability standards** while ensuring the data is discoverable



Data mesh architecture



Multi-account AWS structure to segregate **business units**

Business units **manage their data, code, and infrastructure**

Self-service data infrastructure for data producers and consumers

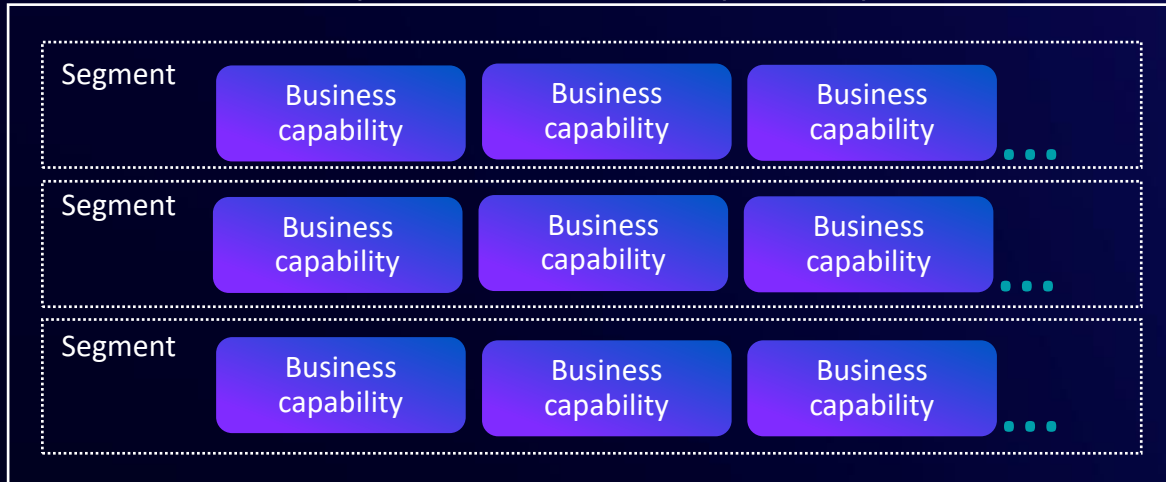
Enterprise wide **data catalog** for data discovery and access

Data sharing contracts enforce governance and provide lineage

One-click data access using **just-in-time data access** system

Recommendations for data modeling and domain owners

Enterprise business capability model



Map business capabilities to domains



Enterprise data catalog

Features

Promote data-as-a-product thinking

Establish ownership and accountability by business domains

Use business capabilities to establish bounded context

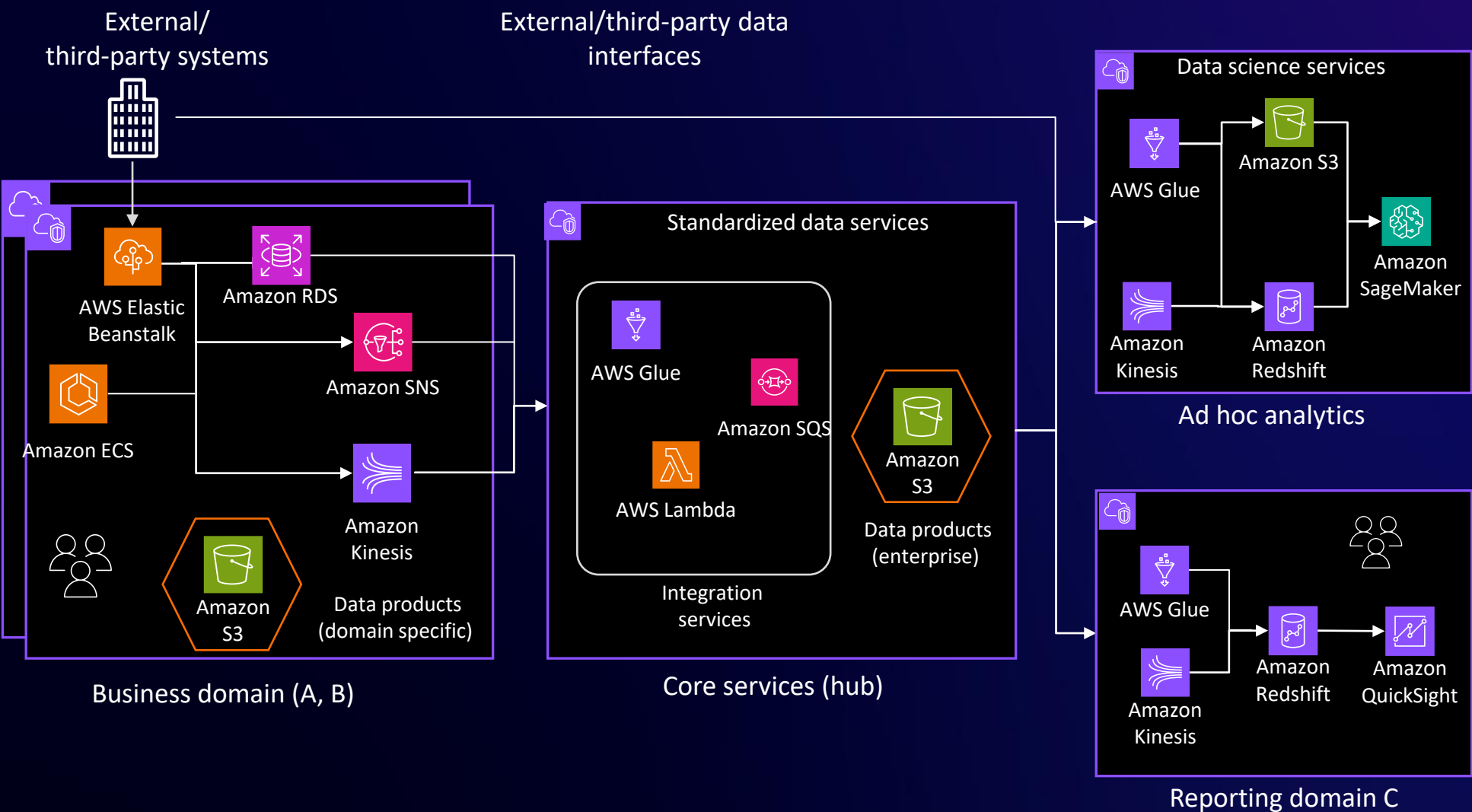
Key responsibilities of domain owner

Enable data products availability and empower ownership of data and its metadata

Serve as a go-to person for consumers' data engagement needs

Catalog datasets and enrich them with business context

Use case: Relationship between the domains



Features

- Decouple management of data and technology by embracing data mesh concepts
- Integrate data products across domains for seamless interoperability
- Aligned to ELDM standards – discoverable through common vocabulary, regardless of the physical model
- Associate ownership, access management, and metadata at the product level

Benefits



Agility and scalability

Empowers decentralized data operations, enhancing speed to market, scalability, and business domain agility



Faster access to critical data

Enables easy access and time to market through a decentralized and self-service infrastructure



Visibility for cross-functional utilization

Optimizes data management by decentralizing data ownership and distribution among cross-functional domains

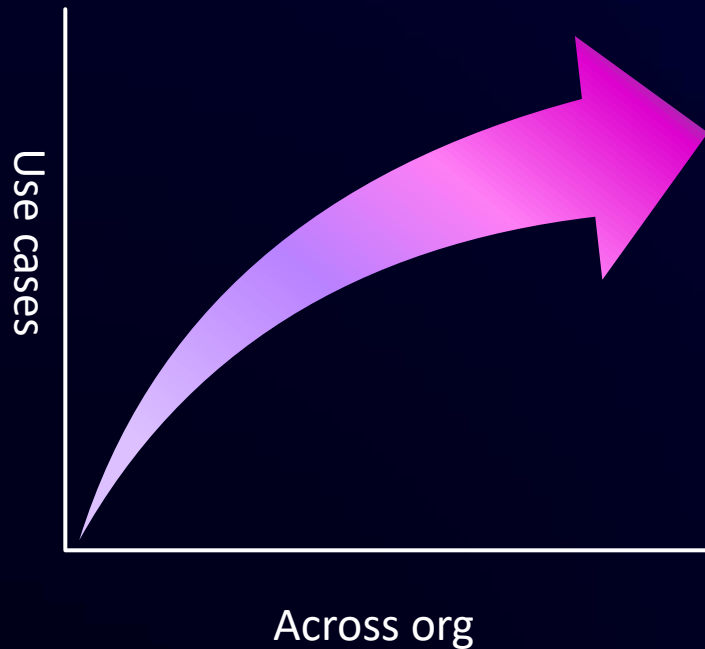


Independence

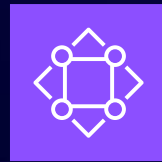
Prevents being locked into a single data platform or product

What's ahead?

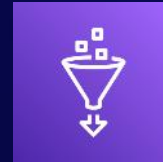
Drive adoption
across org and use-cases



Evaluate new capabilities to
simplify architecture



Amazon
DataZone



AWS
Glue

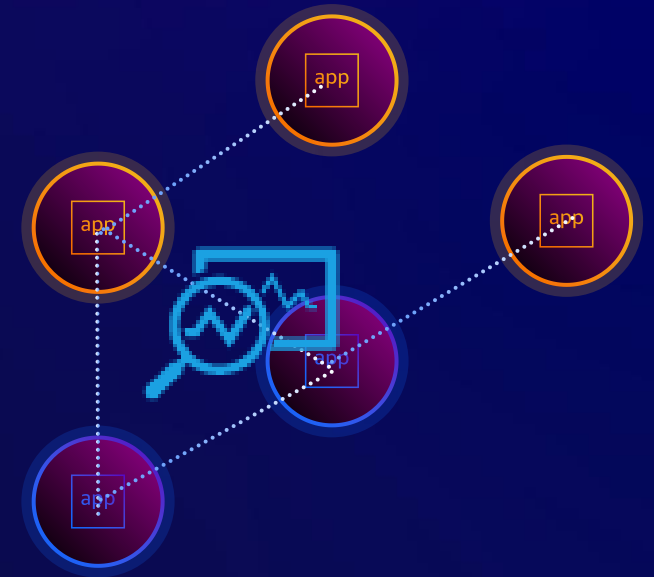


Amazon
Redshift ML



Amazon
Bedrock

Improve governance with
zero-trust capabilities



Agenda

Why do you need an end-to-end data strategy?

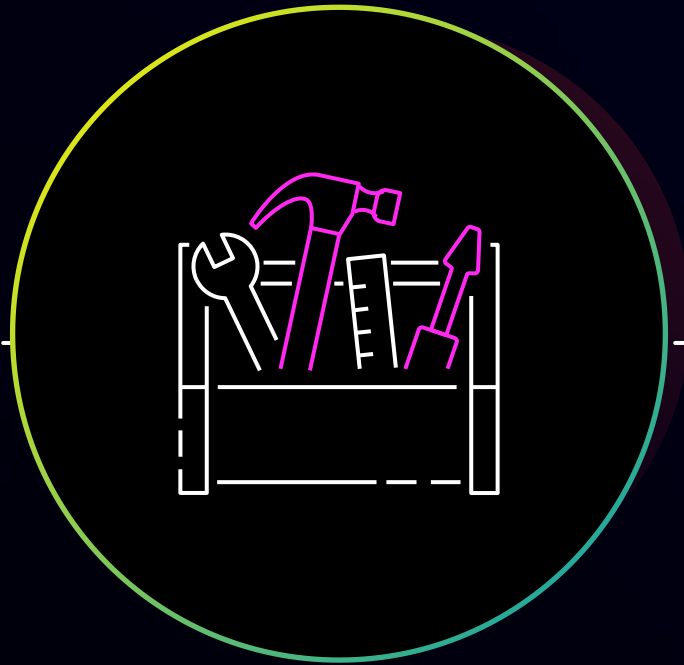
How does AWS help you build your end-to-end data strategy?

Demo of building an end-to-end system with AWS

How Fannie Mae build their end-to-end data strategy using AWS

Conclusion

Break down data silos and build solid foundations



Utilize



Integrate



Govern

You've just completed an AWS
Analytics Superheroes session



Scan QR code to learn more
about the AWS Analytics Superheroes

Wire
Weaver

SUPERHEROES
AWS ANALYTICS



Thank you!



Please complete the session
survey in the mobile app