



CodePath

Week 3

Codepath Homework

Security Shepherd (Challenges 0-4)

No CTF

Topics

Week 3

Readings available on CodePath
Course website

- Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)
- Clickjacking
- HTML Tags

Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

- Ranked #3 security threat by OWASP
- Majority of websites like to use JavaScript
- Users can inject their own scripts if the input on websites are not **properly** sanitized
 - Another example of injection attack
 - Recall SQLi last week



Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

- Attackers can steal your cookies or other private data
- Cookies here in this case will be like session ID's
- Can be any script injection, but most commonly Javascript
 - Majority of web applications use it



Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

1. Persistent XSS
 - a. Originates from website's database
2. Reflected XSS
 - a. Originates from client-side request
3. DOM-based XSS
 - a. Cross between persistent and reflected



Why is this relevant?

A Year Later, XSS Vulnerability Still Exists in eBay




```
<SCRIPT>alert('XSS')</SCRIPT>  
<IMG SRC="#" ONERROR="alert('XSS')"/>  
<INPUT TYPE="BUTTON" ONCLICK="alert('XSS')"/>  
<IFRAME SRC="javascript:alert('XSS');"></IFRAME>
```

Lab 3

XSS