Physics/Astro 562/ Peterson: Problem Set #5 Due: Tuesday, 4/23/2024 Extra-Galactic High Energy Astrophysical Objects

**Gamma Ray Bursts**: Assume a gamma ray burst has a flux of  $2.6 \times 10^5$  ergs/s/cm<sup>2</sup> for 1 seconds and is located at a distance of 1 Mpc. First, estimate the total energy of the burst if the emission occurred isotropically. Then, estimate the effective energy if all the emission occurred in two cones with opening angle of 10 degrees.

**Clusters of Galaxies**: Consider the intracluster medium where there is some plasma with a density of  $10^{-2}$  particles per sq. cm, and a temperature of  $10^{7}$  degrees. If the plasma is distributed in a sphere uniformly of 100 kpc, what would be the mass enclosed to achieve that temperature? Compare that to the mass of the plasma itself.