

### Worksheet: Areas Under the Normal Curve

1. You can calculate the area under the normal curve and to the left of a specified value  $z$  in R using the command `pnorm(z)`. Sketch the following regions then use R to find their areas.

a) to the left of  $z = 0$

b) between  $-1$  and  $1$

c) between  $-2$  and  $2$

d) between  $-3$  and  $3$

e) to the left of  $1.5$

f) to the right of  $1.5$

g)  $-2.1 < z < 2$

h)  $z > 4$

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h)  $z > 4$

2. To find the  $z$  score for which  $p$  percent of the area under the normal curve is to the left of  $z$ , use the command `qnorm(p)`. Find the  $z$  value then sketch the region.

a) area to the left of  $z$  is 50%

b) area to the left of  $z$  is 75%

c) area to the left of  $z$  is 25%

d) area to the right of  $z$  is 5%

e) area to the right of  $z$  is 65%

f) area between  $-z$  and  $z$  is 25%

3. In 2005, men averaged about 540 on the Math SAT. The SD was about 120. Sketch a graph of the histogram of SAT scores. Estimate the percentage of men who scored over 700. About what range includes 75% of the SAT scores were below what value?

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