

Tema 7 - Criptografie

1. $M = 12827$
 $d = 2291$

cheia publică

criptare mesaj "ieri"

lung blocuri de text = 2
 lung blocuri criptate = 3

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{12827} \\ 1 \\ \hline = 28 \\ 21 \\ \hline = 427 \\ 669 \\ \hline = 581 \end{array}$$

$$[\sqrt{12827}] = 113$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 114$$

$$x^2 - n = 114^2 - 12827 = (113+1)^2 - 12827 = 113^2 + 226 + 1 - 12827$$

$$= -58 + 227 = 169 = 13^2$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 114^2 - 13^2 = (114-13)(114+13) = \frac{101 \cdot 127}{p \cdot q}$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(M) = 100 \cdot 126 = 12600 = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 126 \div 2 = 63 \\ 63 \div 3 = 21 \\ 21 \div 3 = 7 \\ 7 \div 7 = 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 100 \div 2 = 50 \\ 50 \div 2 = 25 \\ 25 \div 5 = 5 \\ 5 \div 5 = 1 \end{array}$$

$$e \cdot d \equiv 1 \pmod{\varphi(M)}$$

$$\Rightarrow e \equiv d^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(M)} = 2291^{-1} \pmod{12600}$$

$$12600 = 5 \cdot 2291 + 1145 \Rightarrow 1145 = 12600 - 5 \cdot 2291$$

$$2291 = 2 \cdot 1145 + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow x_{1145} = (1, 0) - 5(0, 1) = (1, -5)$$

$$x_{12600} = (1, 0)$$

$$x = 2291 - 2 \cdot 1145 \rightarrow x_1 = (0, 1) - 2(1, -5)$$

$$x_{2291} = (0, 1)$$

$$x_1 = (-2, 11) \Rightarrow e = 11$$

\Rightarrow criptăm mesajul "ieri"

$$N = 30$$

$$M = \text{"ieri"} = (8)(4)(17)(8)_{21}$$

afin dea ca $f = 2$ si $l = 3$

$$\Rightarrow 8 \cdot 30^3 + 4 \cdot 30^2 + 17 \cdot 30 + 8 = 220118$$

$$216000 + 3600 + 510 + 8 = 220118$$

$$C = m^e \pmod{n}$$

$$C = 220118^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow c &= 220118 \cdot (220118^2)^5 \\ &= 2059 \cdot (2059^2)^5 = 2059 \cdot 6571 \cdot (6571^2)^2 \\ &= 10031 \cdot 2359^2 \\ &= 2796 \cdot 10490 = 2706 \cdot 2034 = 264 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 264 : 30 = 8 \\ \underline{240} \\ 24 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8 : 30 = 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow mesajul criptat: (0)(8)(24) = Aiy

2. $n = 2733$

e minim

$j = 2$

$l = 3$

criptare mesaj "OK"

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{2733} \quad 52 \\ \underline{25} \quad 102 \times 2 = 204 \\ = 233 \\ \underline{204} \\ = 29 \end{array}$$

$$[\sqrt{2733}] = 52$$

$\Rightarrow x = 53$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - n &= 53^2 - 2733 = (52+1)^2 - 2733 = 52^2 + 104 + 1 - 2733 \\ &= -29 + 105 = 76 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 54$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - n &= 54^2 - 2733 = (53+1)^2 - 2733 = 53^2 + 106 + 1 - 2733 \\ &= 76 + 107 = 183 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 55$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - n &= 55^2 - 2733 = (54+1)^2 - 2733 = 54^2 + 108 + 1 - 2733 \\ &= 183 + 109 = 292 \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow După mai multe încercări am obs că această var. nu funcționează.

$$2732 = \frac{3 \cdot 911}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \gamma(n) = 2 \cdot 910 = 1820$$

$$\Rightarrow e = 3 \text{ minimal}$$

$$\text{OK } (11)(10) \rightarrow \text{în baza } 30 \Rightarrow 14 \cdot 20^1 + 10 \cdot 20^0 = 420 + 10 = 430 (10)$$

$$\Rightarrow m = 430$$

$$c = m^e \pmod{n}$$

$$c = 430^3 \pmod{2733}$$

$$c = 430 \cdot 430^2 = 430 \cdot 1789 = 1297$$

transf în baza 30:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1297 : 30 = 43 \\ \underline{120} \\ 97 \\ \underline{90} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 : 30 = 1 \\ \underline{30} \\ 13 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow (1)(13)(7) = B N H$$

$$\boxed{3} \quad n = 187$$

$$e = 107$$

a) cheia privată

b) mesaj = ABACFPFP

$$j = 1, l = 2$$

decriptare mesaj

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{a)} \quad \sqrt{187} \quad 13 \\ \underline{1} \quad 23 \times 3 = 69 \\ 87 \\ \underline{69} \\ 181 \end{array}$$

$$\lceil \sqrt{187} \rceil = 13$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 14$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - n = 14^2 - 187 = 13^2 + 26 + 1 - 187 = -18 + 27 = 35$$

$$x = 15 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 15^2 - 187 = (14+1)^2 - 187 = 87 + 28 + 1 = 66$$

$$x = 16 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 66 + 32 + 1 = 97$$

$$x = 17 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 97 + 32 + 1 = 130$$

$$x = 18 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 130 + 34 + 1 = 165$$

$$x = 19 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 165 + 36 + 1 = 202$$

$$x = 20 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 202 + 38 + 1 = 241$$

$$x = 21 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 241 + 40 + 1 = 282$$

$$x = 22 \Rightarrow x^2 - n = 282 + 42 + 1 = 325$$

A.C. varianta cu

funcționare aici.

$$187 = \underbrace{11}_{p} \cdot \underbrace{17}_{q}$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(n) = 10 \cdot 16 = 160$$

afacem d:

$$d \equiv e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(n)}$$

$$= 107^{-1} \pmod{160}$$

$$160 = 1 \cdot 107 + 53 \Rightarrow 53 = 160 - 1 \cdot 107 \Rightarrow X_3 = (1, 0) - (0, 1) = (1, -1)$$

$$107 = 2 \cdot 53 + 1 \Rightarrow 1 = 107 - 2 \cdot 53 \Rightarrow X_1 = (0, 1) - 2(1, -1) = (-2, 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{d = 1}$$

$$8) A B A C F P F P \rightarrow 1 \cdot 30^6 + 2 \cdot 30^5 + 5 \cdot 30^4 + 15 \cdot 30^3 + 5 \cdot 30^2 + 15 \cdot 30^1 + 15 \cdot 30^0$$

$$(0) (1) (0) (2) (5) (15) (5) (15)$$

$$= 729958665$$

$$m^1 = 729958665 \pmod{187}$$

$$= 51$$

$$729958665 \div 187 = 3903522$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 561 \\ 1689 \\ 1683 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1689 \\ 1683 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1683 \\ 658 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 658 \\ 561 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 561 \\ 976 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ 935 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 935 \\ 416 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ 374 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 374 \\ 425 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 425 \\ 236 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ 236 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 236 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

transf în baza 30:

$$51 : 30 = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 21 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ 21 \end{array}$$

mesajul decriptat este:

$$(1) (21) = \underline{\underline{"BV"}}$$

$$4) p = 7$$

$$q = 11$$

$d > 1$ minim

$$a) (u, c)$$

b) decriptare mesaj "B!BTBL"

$$j = 1, l = 2$$

$$m = p \cdot q = 7 \cdot 11 = 77$$

$$\varphi(m) = 6 \cdot 10 = 60$$

$$e \equiv d^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(n)}$$

$$\Rightarrow e \equiv 7^{-1} \pmod{60}$$

$$d = \text{minimum} \Rightarrow \underline{d=7}$$

$$X_0 = (1, 0), X_1 = (0, 1)$$

$$60 = 8 \cdot 7 + 4 \Rightarrow h = 60 - 8 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow X_4 = (1, 0) - 8(0, 1) = (1, -8)$$

$$7 = 1 \cdot 4 + 3 \Rightarrow 3 = 7 - 4 \Rightarrow X_3 = (0, 1) - (1, -8) = (-1, 9)$$

$$4 = 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \Rightarrow 1 = 4 - 3 \Rightarrow X_1 = (1, -8) - (-1, 9) = (2, -17)$$

$$\Rightarrow e \equiv -17 \pmod{60} = 43$$

$$\Rightarrow (n, e) = (77, 43)$$

$$b) \begin{matrix} B & 1 & B & T & B & L \\ (1) & (8) & (1) & (19) & (1) & (11) \end{matrix} \rightarrow 1 \cdot 30^5 + 28 \cdot 30^4 + 1 \cdot 30^3 + 19 \cdot 30^2 + 1 \cdot 30^1 + 11 \cdot 30^0 = 47024141$$

$$M' = 47024141^7 \pmod{77}$$

$$= 10 \cdot (10^2)^3 = 10 \cdot 100 \cdot 100^2 = 1000 \cdot 100 = 76 \cdot 23 = (-1) \cdot 23 = -23$$

$$= 54$$

transf în baza 30:

$$54 : 30 = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 24 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow mesajul decodat este:

$$(1)(24) = \underline{\text{"BY"}}$$

$$5) K_e = (n = 1189, e = 747)$$

a) cheia privată

b) decodarea textului "BFCAFNBIW"

$$a) n = 1189$$

$$e = 747$$

$$\Rightarrow [\sqrt{1189}] = 34$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{1189} \quad 34 \\ 9 \quad 64 \times 4 = 256 \\ \hline = 289 \\ 256 \\ \hline = 33 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 35 \Rightarrow t^2 - n = 35^2 - 1189 = 34^2 + 68 + 1 - 1189 = 33 + 69 = 36 = 6^2$$

$$\Rightarrow n = 35^2 - 6^2 = (35+6)(35-6) = \underset{P}{41} \cdot \underset{Q}{29}$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(n) = 40 \cdot 28 = 1120$$

$$d \equiv e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(n)} = 747^{-1} \pmod{1120}$$

$$X_{1120} = (1, 0); X_{747} = (0, 1)$$

$$1120 = 1 \cdot 747 + 373 \Rightarrow 373 = 1120 - 1 \cdot 747 \Rightarrow X_{373} = (1, 0) - (0, 1) = (1, -1)$$

$$747 = 2 \cdot 373 + 1 \Rightarrow 1 = 747 - 2 \cdot 373 \Rightarrow X_1 = (0, 1) - 2(1, -1) = (-2, 3)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{d=3}$$

$$b) m' = 766 \ 912 \ 402 \ 162^3 \pmod{1189} \quad B \ F \ C \ A \ F \ N \ B \ i \ W$$

$$m' = 637^3 \pmod{1189} \quad (1) \ (5) \ (2) \ (0) \ (5) \ (13) \ (1) \ (8) \ (22)$$

$$m' = 637 \cdot 637^2 \pmod{1189}$$

transf. in baza 10:

$$m' = 637 \cdot 735 \pmod{1189} \quad 1 \cdot 30^8 + 5 \cdot 30^7 + 2 \cdot 30^6 + 0 \cdot 30^5 + 5 \cdot 30^4 + 13 \cdot 30^3 + 1 \cdot 30^2 + 8 \cdot 30^1 + 22 \cdot 30^0$$

$$m' = 918 \pmod{1189}$$

$$\underline{m' = 918}$$

$$= 766 \ 912 \ 402 \ 162$$

transf. in baza 30:

$$918 : 30 = 3$$

$$\frac{90}{= 18}$$

\Rightarrow mesajul decriptat este:

$$(3)(18) = " \Delta 3 "$$

$$766 \ 912 \ 402 \ 162 : 1189 = 645006225$$

$$7134$$

$$= 5351$$

$$4756$$

$$= 5952$$

$$5945$$

$$== 7402$$

$$7134$$

$$= 2681$$

$$2378$$

$$= 3036$$

$$2378$$

$$= 8582$$

$$5945$$

$$= 637$$

$$\boxed{6} \quad b=1, l=2$$

$$p=23, q=17$$

$$(m, e=3)$$

a) criptare mesaj "HELP_ME!"

b) decriptare mesaj "EBMMAAF OMMLIERBAIHi"

-----H

$$a) m = p \cdot q = 23 \cdot 17 = 391$$

$$c = m^e \pmod{m} =$$

H E L P - M E !
(2) (4) (11) (15) (26) (12) (4) (28)

↳ În baza 10:

$$7 \cdot 30^7 + 4 \cdot 30^6 + 11 \cdot 30^5 + 15 \cdot 30^4 + 26 \cdot 30^3 + 12 \cdot 30^2 + 4 \cdot 30^1 + 28 \cdot 30^0 =$$

$$= 156286162948$$

$$e = 156286162948^3 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 252 \cdot 252^2 = 252 \cdot 162 = 160$$

transformăm în baza 30:

$$160 : 30 = 5 \Rightarrow \text{mesajul criptat este:}$$

$$\frac{150}{=10}$$

$$(5)(10) = "FK"$$

$$b) d \equiv e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(n)} \quad | \Rightarrow d \equiv 3^{-1} \pmod{352}$$

$$\varphi(n) = 22 \cdot 16 = 352$$

$$352 = 117 \cdot 3 + 1 \Rightarrow x_1 = (1, 0) - 117 \cdot (0, 1) = (1, 0) + (0, -117) = (1, -117)$$

$$\Rightarrow d = -117 = \underline{\underline{235}} \pmod{352}$$

$$m' = c^d \pmod{n}$$

E B M M A A F _ O M M L ! E B A i H i
(4) (1) (12) (12) (0) (0) (5) (26) (4) (12) (12) (11) (28) (4) (1) (0) (8) (7) (8)

transf în baza 10:

$$8 \cdot 30^0 + 7 \cdot 30^1 + 8 \cdot 30^2 + 30^4 + 4 \cdot 30^5 + 28 \cdot 30^6 + 11 \cdot 30^7 + 12 \cdot 30^8 + 12 \cdot 30^9 + 14 \cdot 30^{10} + 26 \cdot 30^{11}$$

$$+ 5 \cdot 30^{12} + 12 \cdot 30^{15} + 12 \cdot 30^{16} + 30^{17} + 4 \cdot 30^{18} = c$$

calc fiecare comp (mod 391):

$$c = 8 + 210 + 162 + 239 + 137 + 224 + 78 + 29$$

$$+ 105 \cdot 12 + 105 \cdot 30 \cdot 14 + 105 \cdot 30^2 \cdot 26 +$$

$$+ 105 \cdot 30^3 \cdot 5 + 105 \cdot 30^4 \cdot 12 + 105 \cdot 30^5 \cdot 12$$

$$+ 105 \cdot 30^6 + 105 \cdot 30^7$$

$$c = 1090 + 87 + 308 + 347 + 77 + 49 +$$

$$+ 147 + 172 + 77$$

$$c = 8 \pmod{391}$$

$$\Rightarrow m' = c^{235} \pmod{391}$$

$$\Rightarrow m' = 8^{235} \pmod{391}$$

$$m' = 8 \cdot (8^2)^{117} = 8 \cdot 64 \cdot (64^2)^{58}$$

$$= 121 \cdot (186^2)^{29} = 121 \cdot 188 \cdot (188^2)^{14}$$

$$= 40 \cdot (154^2)^7 = 70 \cdot 256 \cdot (256^2)^3$$

$$= 325 \cdot 239 \cdot 239^2 = 257 \cdot 35$$

$$= 2 \Rightarrow "C"$$

calc ficcare comp mod 391

$$8 \cdot 30^0 \pmod{391} = 8$$

$$1 \cdot 30^1 \pmod{391} = 210$$

$$8 \cdot 30^2 \pmod{391} = 8 \cdot 118 = 162$$

$$30^4 \pmod{391} = 118 \cdot 118 = 239$$

$$4 \cdot 30^5 \pmod{391} = 4 \cdot 239 \cdot 30 = 137$$

$$28 \cdot 30^6 \pmod{391} = 28 \cdot 239 \cdot 118 = 227$$

$$11 \cdot 30^7 \pmod{391} = 11 \cdot 239 \cdot 118 \cdot 30 = 78$$

$$12 \cdot 30^8 \pmod{391} = 12 \cdot 239 \cdot 239 = 12 \cdot 35 = 29$$

$$12 \cdot 30^9 \pmod{391} = 29 \cdot 30 = 88$$

$$14 \cdot 30^{10} \pmod{391} = 14 \cdot 35 \cdot 118 = 343$$

$$26 \cdot 30^{11} \pmod{391} = 26 \cdot 220 \cdot 30 = 26 \cdot 344 = 342$$

$$5 \cdot 30^{12} \pmod{391} = 5 \cdot 344 \cdot 30 = 150 \cdot 344 = 379$$

$$12 \cdot 30^{13} \pmod{391} = 12 \cdot 344 \cdot 239 = 99$$

$$12 \cdot 30^{14} \pmod{391} = 99 \cdot 30 = 233$$

$$30^{17} \pmod{391} = 106 \cdot 118 = 387$$

$$4 \cdot 30^{18} \pmod{391} = 4 \cdot 387 \cdot 30 = 302$$

$$c = 8 \cdot 210 \cdot 162 \cdot 239 \cdot 137 \cdot 227 \cdot 78 \cdot 29 \cdot 88 \cdot 343 \cdot 342 \cdot 379 \cdot 99 \cdot 233 \cdot 387 \cdot 302$$

$$c = 313 \cdot 346 \cdot 333$$

$$c = 131 \Rightarrow (4)(11) \Rightarrow "EL"$$

$$131 : 30 = 4$$

$$\frac{120}{11}$$

$$= 11$$

$$\boxed{4} \quad m = 9991$$

$$c = 3917$$

a) chiave privata

b) decriptare "BMHA-X"

$$a) \sqrt{9991} \quad 99 \quad [\sqrt{9991}] = 99$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ 1891 \\ 1701 \\ \hline = 190 \end{array} \quad 189 \times 9 = 1701$$

$$d = 100 \Rightarrow x^2 - m = 99^2 + 198 + 1 - 9991 = -190 + 199 = 9 - 3^2$$

$$\Rightarrow m = 100^2 - 3^2 = \underbrace{97}_{p} \cdot \underbrace{103}_{q}$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi(m) = 96 \cdot 102 = 9792$$

$$d \equiv e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(m)}$$

$$d = 3917^{-1} \pmod{9492}$$

$$9492 = 2 \cdot 3917 + 1958 \Rightarrow 1958 = 9492 - 2 \cdot 3917 \Rightarrow X_{1958} = (1, 0) - 2(0, 1) = (1, -2)$$

$$3917 = 2 \cdot 1958 + 1 \Rightarrow 1 = 3917 - 2 \cdot 1958$$

$$\Rightarrow X_1 = (0, 1) - 2 \cdot (1, -2) = (-2, 5)$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{d = 5}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{b)} & B & M & H & A & - & X \\ & (1) & (12) & (7) & (0) & (26) & (23) \end{array}$$

transf în baza 10:

$$\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 30^0 + 26 \cdot 30^1 + 0 \cdot 30^2 + 7 \cdot 30^3 + 12 \cdot 30^4 + 1 \cdot 30^5 = \\ & = 23 + 780 + 0 + 189000 + 9720000 + 24300000 = \\ & = 34209803 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m' &= 34209803^5 \pmod{9991} \\ &= 619^5 \pmod{9991} \\ &= 619 \cdot (619^2)^2 = 619 \cdot 3503^2 \\ &= 619 \cdot 2061 = 6902 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34209803 : 9991 = 3424 \\ \underline{29973} \\ = 42368 \\ \underline{39964} \\ = 24040 \\ \underline{19982} \\ = 40583 \\ \underline{39964} \\ = 619 \end{array}$$

transf în baza 30:

$$6902 : 30 = 230$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ \underline{= 90} \\ 30 \\ \underline{= 2} \end{array}$$

$$230 : 30 = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 210 \\ \underline{= 20} \end{array}$$

$$(7)(20)(2) = HUC$$