

Tema 8 - Criptografie

8. (a) (2, 3, 7, 20, 25, 69), $V = 45$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 2 < 3 \\ 5 < 7 \\ 12 < 20 \\ 32 < 25 \\ 67 < 69 \\ \hline \end{array} \Rightarrow \Delta A, \text{ nu superecscător}$$

problema rucsacului

$$45 = 3 + 7 + 35$$
$$\Rightarrow (0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0)$$

b) (1, 2, 5, 9, 20, 49), $V = 73$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 1 < 2 \\ 3 < 5 \\ 8 < 9 \\ 17 < 20 \\ 27 < 49 \\ \hline \end{array} \Rightarrow \text{nu superecscător}$$

problema rucsacului:

(1, 2, 5, 9, 20, 49)

$v_0, v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5$

$$k=5 \quad 49 \leq 73 \Rightarrow V=24, \varepsilon_5=1$$

$$k=4 \quad 20 \leq 24 \Rightarrow V=4, \varepsilon_4=1$$

$$k=3 \quad 9 > 4 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3=0$$

$$k=2 \quad 5 > 4 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2=0$$

$$k=1 \quad 2 \leq 4 \Rightarrow V=2, \varepsilon_1=1$$

$$k=0 \quad 1 \leq 2 \Rightarrow V=1, \varepsilon_0=1$$

$$1+2+5+9+20+49 = 86 > 73$$

$$49+20 = 69 < 73$$

$$49+20+9 = 78 > 73$$

$$49+20+5 = 74 > 73$$

$$49+20+2 = 71 < 73$$

$$49+20+2+1 = 72 < 73$$

$\Rightarrow (1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1)$, dar nu rămâne ~~mai~~ 1 \Rightarrow nu 7 soluție pentru $V=73$
(suma da 74)

(c) (1, 3, 7, 12, 22, 45), $V = 67$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 < 3 \\ 4 < 7 \\ 11 < 12 \\ 23 > 22 \end{array} \Rightarrow \text{nu este nici superecsc.$$

problema rucsacului:

$$\text{I. } 67 = 22 + 45 \Rightarrow (0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$\text{II. } 67 = 45 + 12 + 3 + 7 \Rightarrow (0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1)$$

$$(d) (2, 3, 6, 11, 21, 40), V = 38$$

$$2 < 3$$

$$5 < 6$$

$$11 = 11 \Rightarrow \text{nu este sir supercrescator}$$

problema rucsacului:

Nu exista solutie pentru $V = 39$:

$$21 + 11 + 6 = 38 < 39$$

$$40 > 39$$

$$2 + 6 + 11 + 21 = 40 > 39$$

$$21 + 11 = 32 < 39$$

$$11 + 6 + 3 + 2 = 22 < 39$$

$$11 + 6 + 3 + 24 + 21 = 43 > 39$$

$$\Rightarrow (0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$(e) (4, 5, 10, 30, 50, 101), V = 186$$

$$4 < 5$$

$$9 < 10$$

$$19 < 30$$

$$49 < 50$$

$$99 < 101$$

\Rightarrow sir supercrescator

problema rucsacului:

$$186 = 101 + 50 + 30 + 5 \Rightarrow (0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$(f) (3, 5, 8, 15, 28, 60), V = 43$$

$$3 < 5$$

$$8 = 8 \Rightarrow \text{nu este sir supercrescator}$$

problema rucsacului:

$$43 = 28 + 15 \Rightarrow (0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0)$$

g. k -numar natural

$(a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{k-1})$ supercrescator al a_0, \dots, a_{k-1} minime

problema rucsacului, $V = 473$

pentru a obtine cele mai mici valori termenul actual va fi suma

termenilor anteriori + 1:

$$a_0 = 1$$

$$a_1 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$a_2 = 1 + 2 + 1 = 4$$

$$a_3 = 1 + 2 + 4 + 1 = 8$$

$$a_4 = 1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + 1 = 16$$

$$a_5 = 32$$

$$a_6 = 64$$

$$a_7 = 128$$

$$a_8 = 256$$

$$\rightarrow k = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow (1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256)$$

$$1 < 2$$

$$3 < 4$$

$$7 < 8$$

$$15 < 16$$

$$31 < 32$$

$$63 < 64$$

$$127 < 128$$

$$255 < 256$$

\Rightarrow sir supercrescator

problema rucsacului: $473 = 256 + 128 + 64 + 16 + 8 + 1 \Rightarrow (1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1)$

10. criptosistem Morkle-Hellman

$$k_e = \{34, 51, 58, 11, 39\}$$

$$k_d = (b=18, m=61)$$

mesaj "WHY" -criptare + decriptare

criptare mesaj:

$$W = 22 \rightarrow 10110_{(2)} \Rightarrow W = 0 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39$$

$$22:2 = 11 \text{ r } 0$$

$$11:2 = 5 \text{ r } 1$$

$$5:2 = 2 \text{ r } 1$$

$$2:2 = 1 \text{ r } 0$$

$$1:2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$$

$$W = 0 + 51 + 58 + 0 + 39$$

$$W = 148$$

$$H = 7 \rightarrow 00111_{(2)} \Rightarrow H = 1 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 0 \cdot 39$$

$$7:2 = 3 \text{ r } 1$$

$$H = 34 + 51 + 58$$

$$3:2 = 1 \text{ r } 1$$

$$H = 143$$

$$1:2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$$

$$Y = 24 \rightarrow 11000_{(2)} \Rightarrow Y = 0 \cdot 34 + 0 \cdot 51 + 0 \cdot 58 + 1 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39$$

$$24:2 = 12 \text{ r } 0$$

$$Y = 11 + 39$$

$$12:2 = 6 \text{ r } 0$$

$$Y = 50$$

$$6:2 = 3 \text{ r } 0$$

$$3:2 = 1 \text{ r } 1$$

$$1:2 = 0 \text{ r } 1$$

mesajul criptat este: 148; 143; 50.

decriptare mesaj:

$$148; 143; 50.$$

$$v = \{34 \cdot 18, 51 \cdot 18, 58 \cdot 18, 11 \cdot 18, 39 \cdot 18\} \pmod{61}$$

$$\Rightarrow v = \{2, 3, 7, 15, 31\} \Rightarrow \{31, 15, 7, 3, 2\}$$

$$c_1 = 148 \Rightarrow 148 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} = 41 \rightarrow \text{înlucum în } v \rightarrow (1, 0, 1, 1, 0) \Rightarrow 22 \Rightarrow W$$

$$c_2 = 143 \Rightarrow 143 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} = 12 \rightarrow \text{înlucum în } v \Rightarrow (0, 0, 1, 1, 1) = 7 \Rightarrow H$$

$$c_3 = 50 \Rightarrow 50 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} = 46 \rightarrow \text{înlucum în } v \Rightarrow (1, 1, 0, 0, 0) = 24 \Rightarrow Y$$

mesaj: "WHY"

loc de calcul:

34 18 222 36 612	51 18 408 51 918	58 18 464 58 1044	702: 61 = 11 61 = 92 61 31	148 18 1184 148 2664	143 18 1144 143 2574
612: 61 = 10 61 = 2	918: 61 = 15 61 = 3	1044: 61 = 17 61 = 4	2664: 61 = 43 61 = 2243	2574: 61 = 42 61 = 244	2574: 61 = 42 61 = 244
39 18 312 39 402	308 18 308 308 308	1044: 61 = 17 61 = 434 427 = 7	900: 61 = 14 61 = 290 244 = 46	900 18 134 122 = 12	

11. criptosistemul Rabin.

$$n = 713$$

$$\text{mesaj criptat } c = 289$$

a) det ale 4 posibilități pentru mesajul în clar

b) aceeași pb. pt $c = 200$

$$a) \sqrt{713} \begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 4 \overline{) 313} \\ 312 \\ \hline 276 \\ 276 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow 26 \times 26 = 276$$

$$[\sqrt{713}] = 26$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 27$$

$$t^2 - n = 27^2 - 713 = 26^2 + 52 + 1 - 713 = -37 + 53 = 16 = 4^2$$

$$\Rightarrow m = 27^2 - 4^2 = \frac{23 \cdot 31}{p \cdot q} \Rightarrow k_d = (23, 31)$$

$$p = 23 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$q = 31 \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$$

$$1 = 8 \cdot 31 - 4 \cdot 23 \Rightarrow u = -4$$

$$v = 3$$

$$c = 289$$

$$r = c^{\frac{p+1}{4}} \pmod{p} = 289^6 \pmod{23} = (13^2)^3 = (169)^3 = 8 \cdot 8^2 = 8 \cdot 64 = 8 \cdot 18 = 6$$

$$s = c^{\frac{q+1}{4}} \pmod{q} = 289^8 \pmod{31} = (10^2)^4 = (100^2)^2 = (4^2)^2 = (49)^2 = 18^2 = 14$$

$$x = upr + vgr \pmod{n} = (-4 \cdot 23 \cdot 14 + 3 \cdot 31 \cdot 6) \pmod{713}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = (-1288 + 558) \pmod{713} = -730 \pmod{713} = -17 = 696$$

$$y = upr - vgr \pmod{n} = (-1288 - 558) \pmod{713} = 1846 \pmod{713} = 420$$

$$-x = 17$$

$$-y = -420 = 293$$

\Rightarrow cele patru posibilități de decriptare sunt:

$$x = 696; -x = 17; y = 420; -y = 293.$$

a) $c = 200$

$$r = 200^6 \pmod{23} = (4^2)^3 = 256 \cdot 256^2 = 3 \cdot 3^2 = 3 \cdot 9 = 27 = 6$$

$$s = 200^8 \pmod{31} = (4^2)^4 = (196^2)^2 = (10^2)^2 = 100^2 = 7^2 = 49 = 18$$

$$\Rightarrow x = (-4 \cdot 23 \cdot 18 + 3 \cdot 31 \cdot 6) \pmod{713} = (-1656 + 558) \pmod{713} = -385 = 328$$

$$y = (-1656 - 558) \pmod{713} = -75 = 638 \Rightarrow -y = 75$$

$$-x = 385$$

\Rightarrow cele 4 posibilități sunt: $x = 328$; $-x = 385$; $y = 638$; $-y = 75$.

12. criptosistemul Rabin.

$$n = 713$$

$$C = 289$$

ex este identic cu cel făcut anterior.

13. criptosistemul Merkle-Hellman.

$$k_e = \{8, 24, 3, 14, 57\}$$

$$k_d = (b=23, m=61)$$

criptare mesaj "HELLO"

$$H = 7 \rightarrow \overline{00111}(2) \Rightarrow H = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57$$

$$H = 8 + 24 + 3$$

$$H = 35$$

$$E = 4 \rightarrow \overline{00100}(2) \Rightarrow E = 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57$$

$$E = 3$$

$$L = 11 \rightarrow \overline{01011}(2) \Rightarrow L = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 0 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57$$

$$L = 8 + 24 + 14$$

$$L = 46$$

$$L = 11 \Rightarrow 46$$

$$O = 14 \Rightarrow \overline{01110}(2) \Rightarrow O = 0 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57$$

$$O = 24 + 3 + 14$$

$$O = 41$$

\Rightarrow mesajul criptat este: 35; 3; 46; 41; 41.