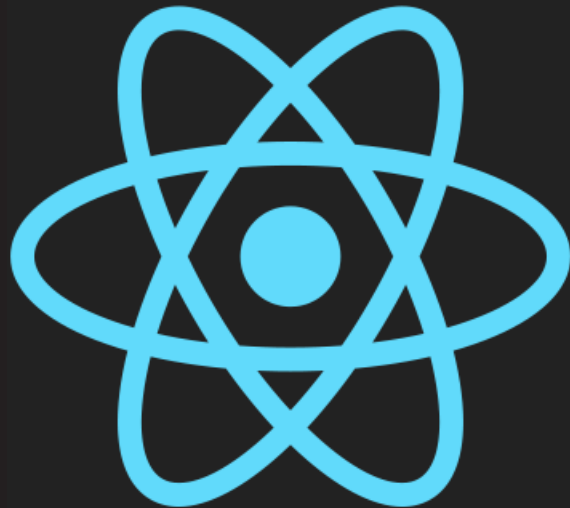


# REACT

## Code Splitting & Suspense



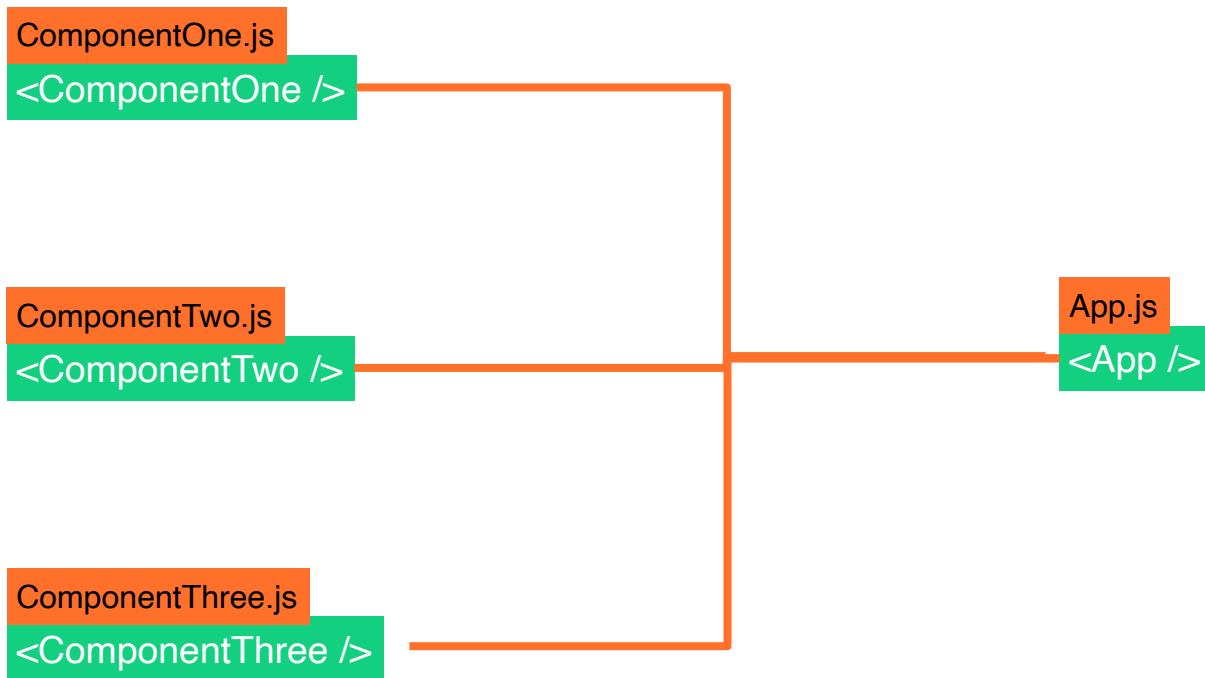
# LEARNING OBJECTIVES



- Code Splitting – Producing on-demand code bundles
- `React.lazy()`
- Suspense component
- Loadable Components

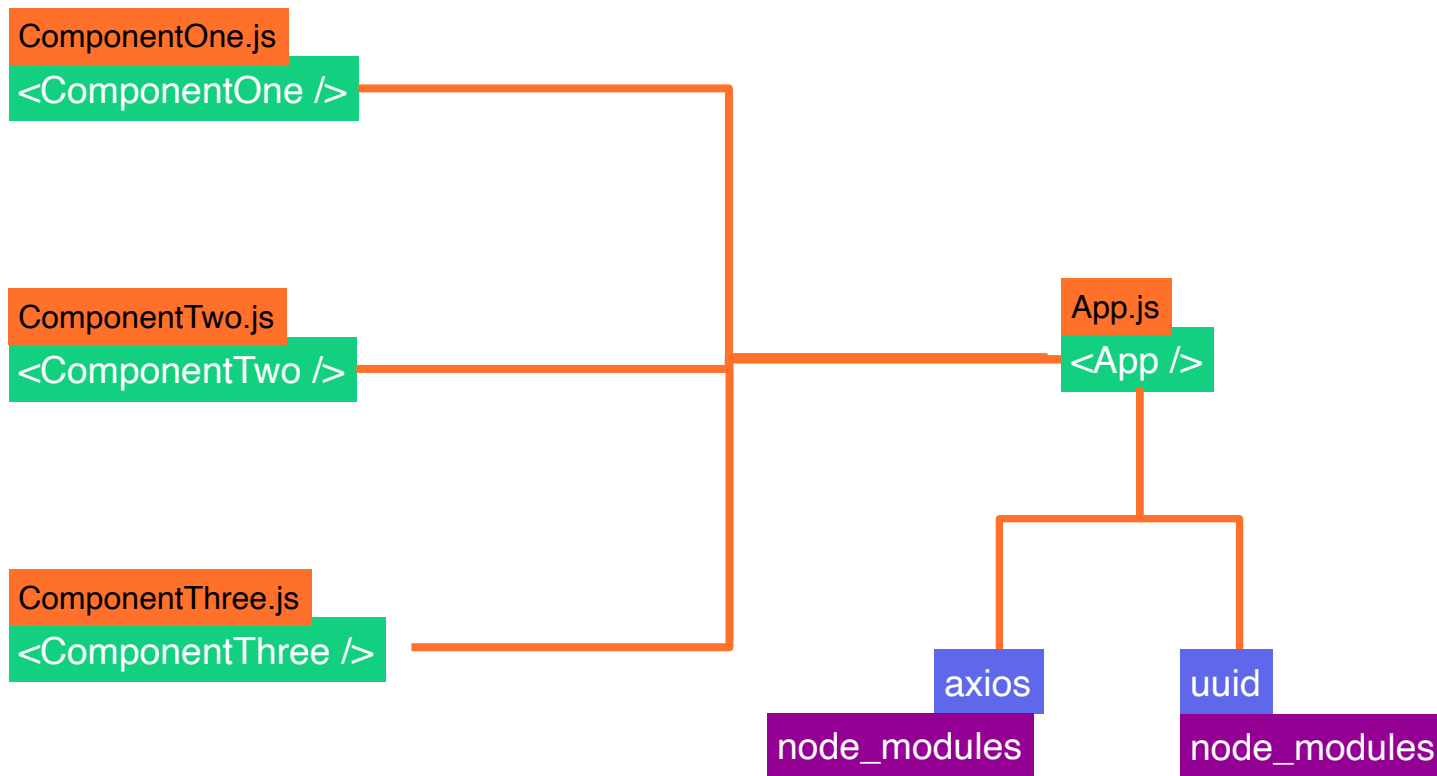
# CODE SPLITTING

# CODE SPLITTING



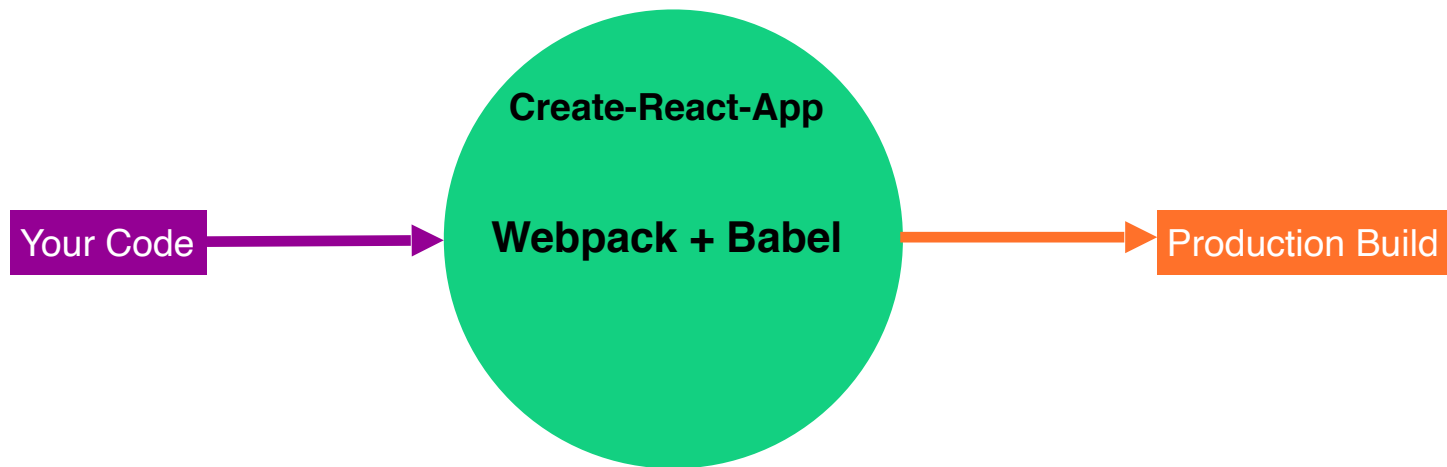
React apps are made of components spread across files

# CODE SPLITTING



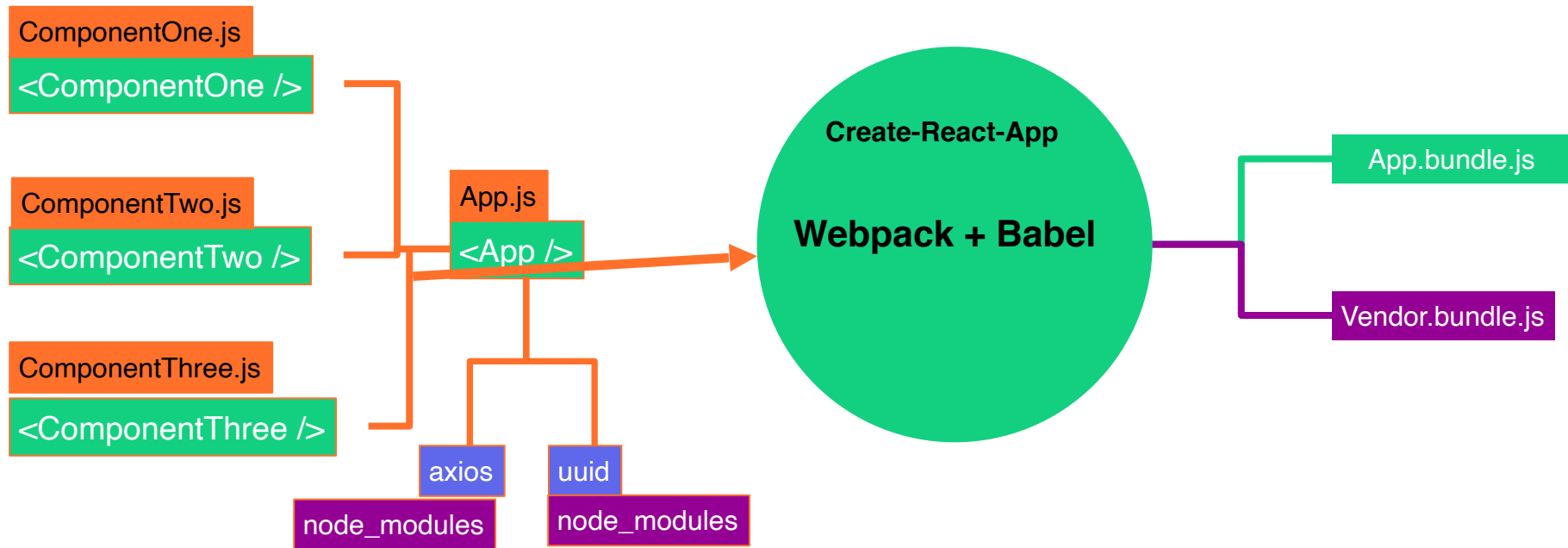
React apps are made of components spread across files

# CODE SPLITTING



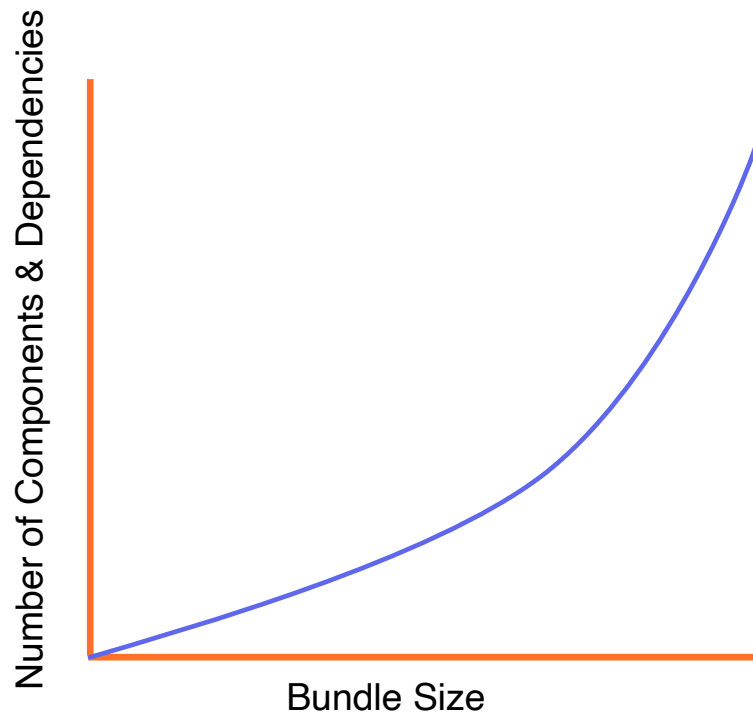
Module bundlers such as webpack at work

# CODE SPLITTING



Producing an optimized production build

# CODE SPLITTING



As your app grows & evolves, so will the bundle size



# CODE SPLITTING

ComponentOne.js

ComponentTwo.js

```
import ComponentOne from "./ComponentOne":  
import ComponentTwo from "./ComponentTwo":
```

```
const ComponentThree = () => {  
  return <div className="container">  
    <ComponentOne />  
    <ComponentTwo />  
  </div>  
}
```

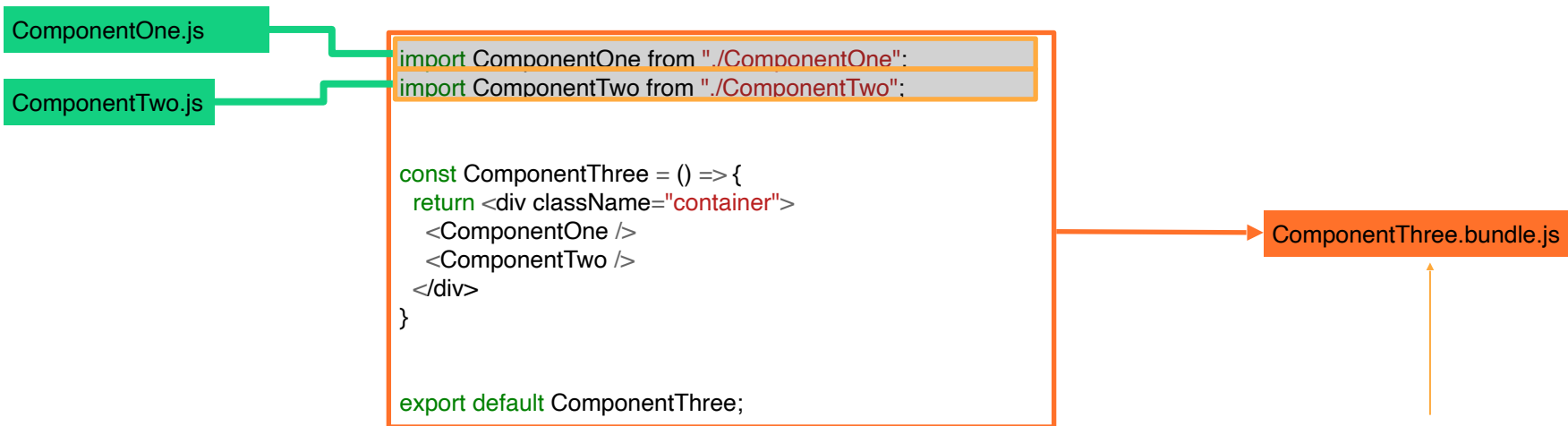
```
export default ComponentThree;
```

ComponentThree.bundle.js

The 'import' statement

# CODE SPLITTING

The 'import' statement



- If this bundle is big, then it delay the execution of your app
- With a lot of components, this problem only aggravates!

# CODE SPLITTING

**SPLIT CODE INTO MULTIPLE BUNDLES**

**REACT LAZY**

# REACT LAZY

```
import ComponentOne from "./ComponentOne";
```

Static Import statements load up modules before execution begins

# REACT LAZY

```
import("./ComponentOne")
  .then(module => {
    // Use the module
  })
  .catch(error => {
    // Manage errors
  });
```

ECMAScript Draft Proposal (As of Late 2019)

Dynamic Import Expressions

# REACT LAZY

```
import("./ComponentOne")
  .then(module => {
    // Use the module
  })
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ECMAScript Draft Proposal (As of Late 2019)

Toolchains such as Webpack + Babel will produce separate chunks for dynamically imported components

Dynamic Import Expressions

# REACT LAZY

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import("./ComponentOne")
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  })
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  });
```

ECMAScript Draft Proposal (As of Late 2019)

Toolchains such as Webpack + Babel will produce separate chunks for dynamically imported components

Helps keep your bundle size small so your app loads up faster

Dynamic Import Expressions



# REACT LAZY

## Lazy Loading Components

```
const MyComponent = React.lazy(() => import("./MyComponent"));
```

# SUSPENSE COMPONENT

# SUSPENSE COMPONENT

```
const MyComponent = React.lazy(() => import("./MyComponent"));
```

```
<Suspense fallback={<h1>Loading...</h1>}>  
  <MyComponent />  
</Suspense>
```

Lazy Loading Components & Displaying a fallback UI

# SUSPENSE COMPONENT

```
const MyComponent = React.lazy(() => import("./MyComponent"));
```

Note :: We're only talking about lazy loading component code and NOT data fetching from APIs within components

```
<Suspense fallback={<h1>Loading...</h1>}>  
  <MyComponent />  
</Suspense>
```

Lazy Loading Components & Displaying a fallback UI

# SUSPENSE COMPONENT

- Code splitting & Lazy loading components
- Components are loaded only when they need to render & are then cached

Lazy Loading Hundreds of Components

# REACT LAZY & SUSPENSE

```
const Photos = lazy(() => import("./components/Photos"));
const Posts = lazy(() => import("./components/Posts"));
```

```
const App = () => {
  const [showContent, setShowContent] = useState(false);
```

```
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <div className="header">
        <button onClick={() => setShowContent(true)}>Show Content</button>
        <button onClick={() => setShowContent(false)}>Hide Content</button>
      </div>
      <div className="content">
        {showContent ? (
          <>
            <Suspense fallback={<Spinner />}>
              <Photos />
              <Posts />
            </Suspense>
          </>
        ) : null}
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};
```

- Helps bring down the size of initially loaded code

# REACT LAZY & SUSPENSE

```
const Photos = lazy(() => import("./components/Photos"));
const Posts = lazy(() => import("./components/Posts"));
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          </>
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      </div>
    </div>
  );
};
```

- Helps bring down the size of initially loaded code
- Components are loaded on-demand

# REACT LAZY & SUSPENSE

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const Photos = lazy(() => import("./components/Photos"));
const Posts = lazy(() => import("./components/Posts"));
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const App = () => {
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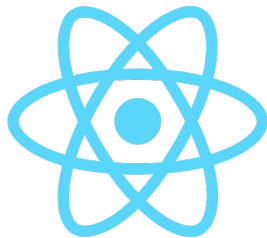
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};
```

- Helps bring down the size of initially loaded code
- Components are loaded on-demand
- Suspense component helps render a fallback UI while the component is loaded in asynchronously



# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Taking React to the Next Level



React's Concurrent Mode → A Game Changer!

Coming Soon in the Stable Version

# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING

# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING

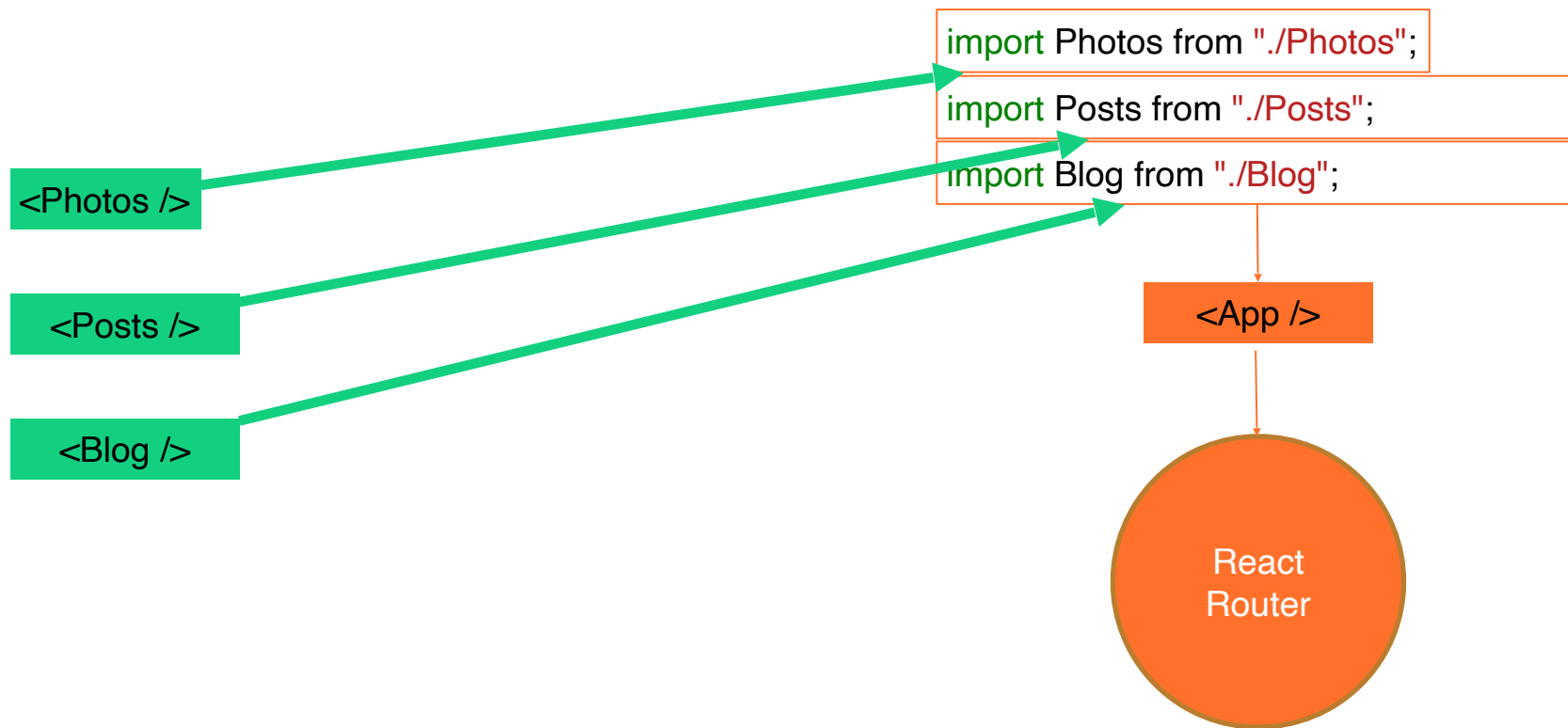
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const Photos = lazy(() => import("./components/Photos"));
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const App = () => {
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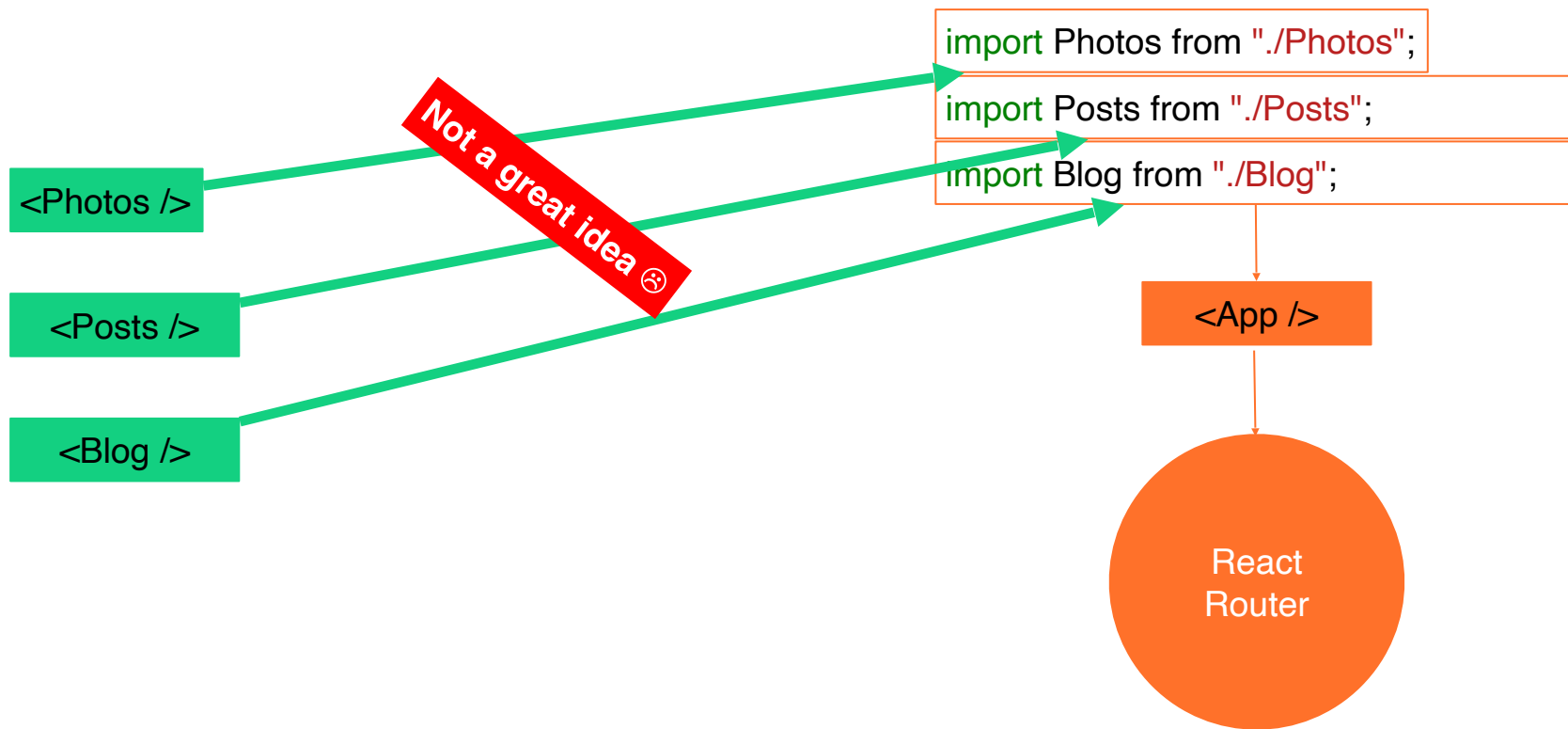
```
  return (
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};
```

- Helps bring down the size of initially loaded code
- Components are loaded on-demand
- Suspense component helps render a fallback UI while the component is loaded in asynchronously

# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING



# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING



## CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING

Code Splitting & Lazy Loading Saves the Day!

# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING

BEFORE CODE SPLITTING

Main.chunk.js	5 Kb
---------------	------

AFTER CODE SPLITTING

Main.chunk.js	500 bytes
Post.chunk.js	1.2 Kb
Photos.chunk.js	1.4 Kb
Blog.chunk.js	1.25 Kb

*For illustrative purposes only*

# LOADABLE COMPONENTS FOR REACT




# LOADABLE COMPONENTS FOR REACT


A large orange rectangle with a thin brown border, centered on the page. The text "HANDS ON" is written in white, uppercase letters in the center of the rectangle.


HANDS ON

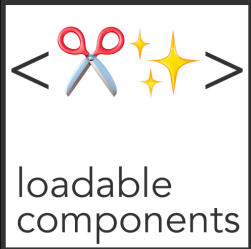
# LOADABLE COMPONENTS FOR REACT

 **Loadable Components**

[Docs](#)











React code splitting made easy.

## What is it?

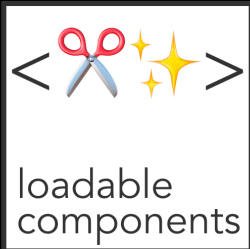
- A React code splitting library
- Not an alternative to React.lazy
- A solution **recommended by React Team**

## Features

-  Library splitting
-  Prefetching
-  Server Side Rendering
-  Full dynamic import

<https://www.smooth-code.com/open-source/loadable-components/>

# LOADABLE COMPONENTS FOR REACT



loadable  
components

React code splitting made easy.

### What is it?

- A React code splitting library
- Not an alternative to `React.lazy`
- A solution *recommended by React Team*

### Features

- 📦 Library splitting
- ⚡ Prefetching
- 🖱️ Server Side Rendering
- 🧩 Full dynamic import

- Lazy loading without Suspense
- Support for Server Side Rendering (SSR)
- Splitting libraries & external modules
- And more...

<https://www.smooth-code.com/open-source/loadable-components/>


# REACT BUILT-IN LAZY& SUSPENSE

```
const Photos = lazy(() => import("./components/Photos"));  
const Posts = lazy(() => import("./components/Posts"));
```

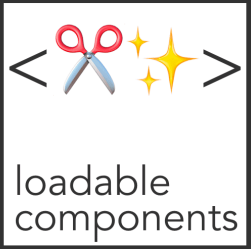
&

```
<Switch>  
  <Route exact path="/">  
    <h1>This is Home!</h1>  
  </Route>  
  <Route path="/photos">  
    <Suspense fallback={<Spinner />}>  
      <Photos />  
    </Suspense>  
  </Route>  
  <Route path="/posts">  
    <Suspense fallback={<Spinner />}>  
      <Posts />  
    </Suspense>  
  </Route>  
</Switch>;
```

# LOADABLE COMPONENTS FOR REACT

 Loadable Components

Search... Docs GitHub Settings



React code splitting made easy.

### What is it?

- A React code splitting library
- Not an alternative to React.lazy
- A solution **recommended by React Team**

### Features

- 📦 Library splitting
- ⚡ Prefetching
- 🖥️ Server Side Rendering
- 📦 Full dynamic import

<https://www.smooth-code.com/open-source/loadable-components/>

# CODE SPLITTING AND LAZY LOADING

Code Splitting & Lazy Loading (with or without Suspense) is a critically important optimization and must be implemented, especially in larger and evolving React apps!



thank you!

