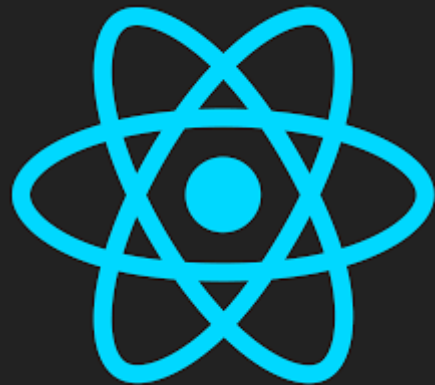


Render Props & Higher Order Components



LEARNING OBJECTIVES



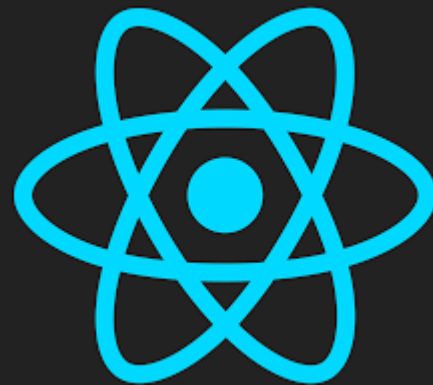
Learn to implement shared logic using render props



Learn to reuse component logic using the HOC pattern

Render Props & Higher Order Components

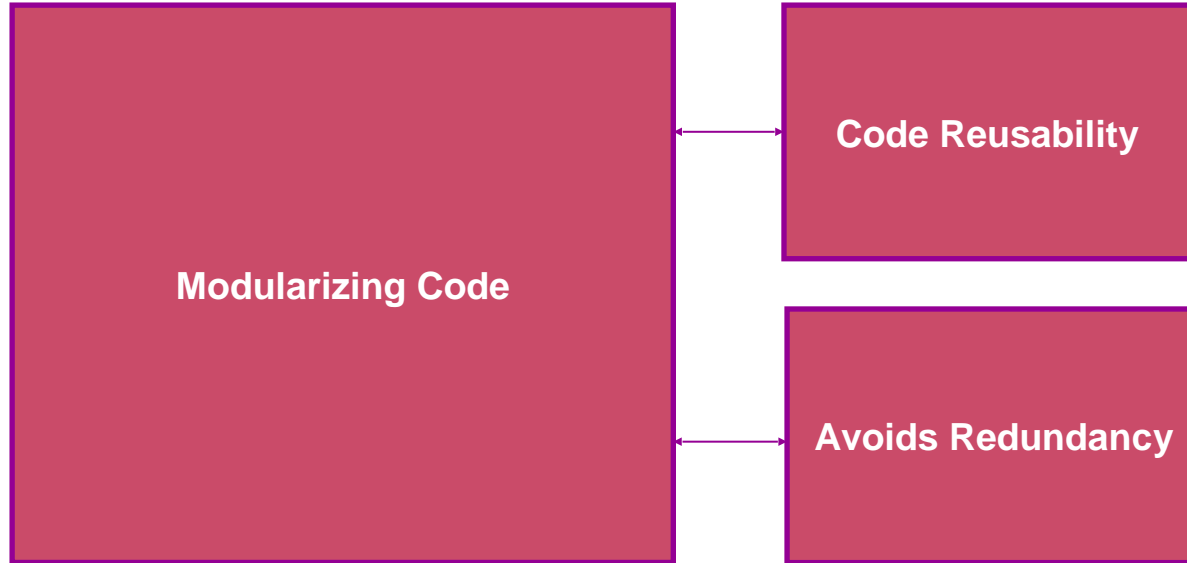
Render Props



What are Render Props?

Render Props are patterns for building reusable components that allows sharing of logic and state between components.

Modularizing Code



React:

- Is not opinionated
- Promotes time-tested software design patterns and techniques for efficient coding practices
- React apps and components are built using reusable code

Render Props

Can be used to write reusable & shared component logic

```
<MAGICBox render={DATA => <Component  
  DATA={DATA} />} />
```

Writing reusable & shared logic using Render Props

Create a component implementing render prop

```
<MAGICBOX render={DATA => <Component DATA={DATA} /  
}> } />
```

The render prop must implement a function, returning a React element

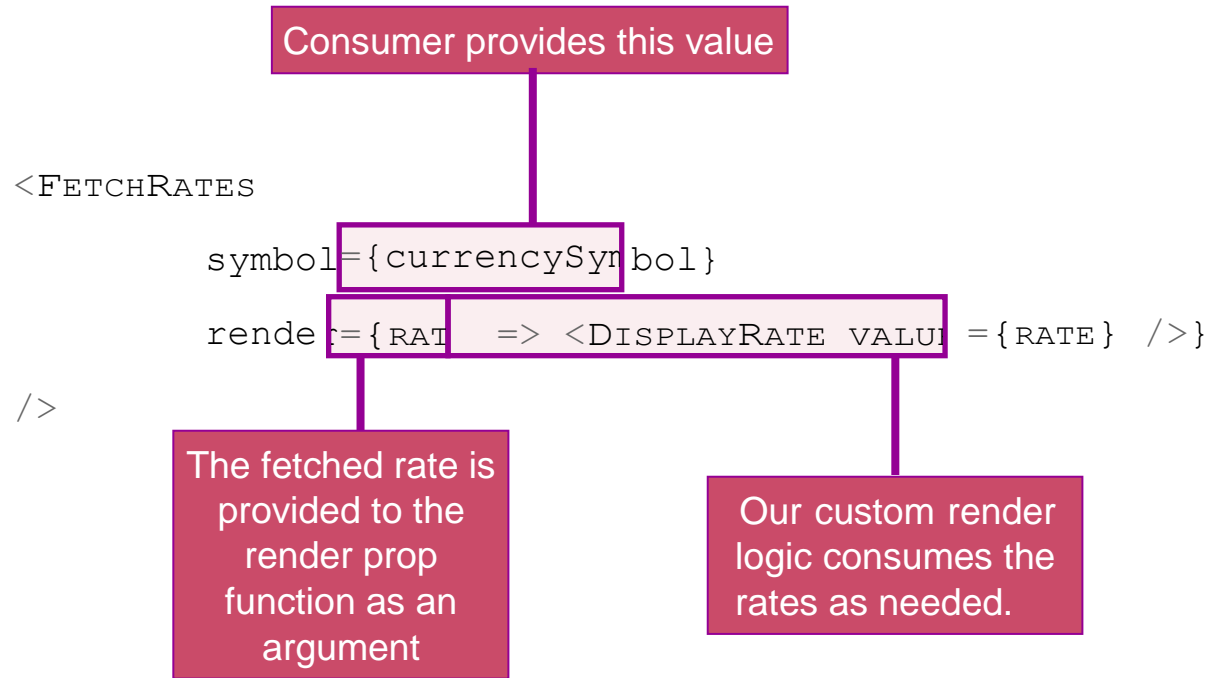
Writing reusable & shared logic using Render Props

The consumer is free to
implement render logic

```
<MagicBox render={DATA => <Component DATA={DATA} />} />
```

The brain is encapsulated in a
reusable component

Render Props: Example



Render Props: Example

The database & operations are stored in the Storage component and can be reused.

`< Storage`

```
client={ (fetch, SAVE, UPDATE) =>
```

```
<SomeApp onFetch={fetch} onSave={SAVE}
```

```
onUpdate={UPDATE} /> }
```

```
/>
```

`<SomeApp />` uses the Storage through a render prop named client

Render Props: Hands On


Component Logic

```
<WEATHER
  LOCATION={LOCATION}
  render={
    ({error, ISLOADING, icon, PLACE, TEMPERATURE, conditions}) =>
      !error ? (
        ISLOADING ? (
          <div CLASSNAME="LOADING">PLEASE WAIT...</div>
        ) : (
          <div CLASSNAME="result">
            <div CLASSNAME="PLACE">{PLACE}</div>
            <div CLASSNAME="TEMPERATURE">{TEMPERATURE}°C</div>
            <div CLASSNAME="conditions">{conditions.join(", ")}</div>
            <img src={icon} ALT="Sunny" CLASSNAME="icon" />
          </div>
        )
      ) : (
        <div CLASSNAME="error">
          There WAS AN error fetching the WEATHER!
        </div>
      )
    }
  }
/>
```

Render Logic

Composing together components using render props

```
<SHAREDCOMPONENT  
  render={ (DATAPROPS) =>  
    <ENHANCE {...DATAPROPS} render={  
      (resultProps) => <RenderComponent {...  
resultProps} />  
    }  
  }  
/>
```



Compose it with other function to
enhance/add abilities

Render Props

Render props makes it possible to declaratively compose together logic!

Use of 'children' prop instead to implement Render Prop:

- Provides React components with access to components that are enclosed within a pair of opening and closing component instances

```
const WEATHER = ({LOCATION, children}) => {  
  const [ISLOADING, SETISLOADING] = USESTATE(true);  
  const [error, setError] = USESTATE(false);  
  const [TEMPERATURE, SETTEMPERATURE] = USESTATE(0);  
  const [conditions, setConditions] = USESTATE([]);  
  const [icon, setIcon] = USESTATE("");  
  const [PLACE, SETPLACE] = USESTATE("");  
  const FETCHWEATHER = LOCATION => {...};
```

```
  useEffect(() => {  
    if (LOCATION) {  
      FETCHWEATHER(LOCATION);  
    }  
  }, [LOCATION]);
```


Use of 'children' prop instead to implement Render Prop:

```
<Weather location={location}>
  {(temperature, place, conditions, icon) => {
    // Render logic
  }}
</Weather>
```

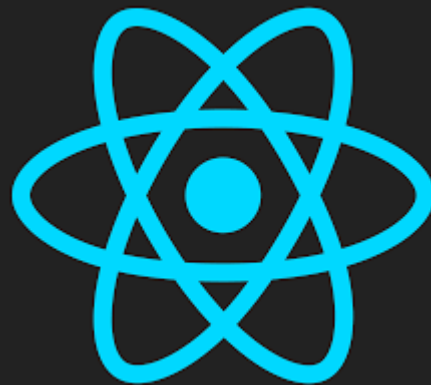
Render prop pattern
implemented using the
children prop

Render Props pattern is used by various popular community packages

- React / Reach Router
- Downshift
- many more...

Render Props & Higher Order Components

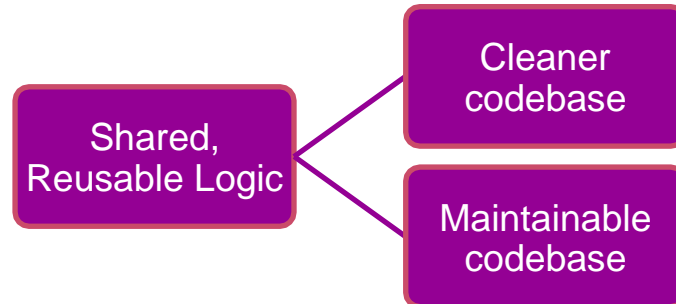
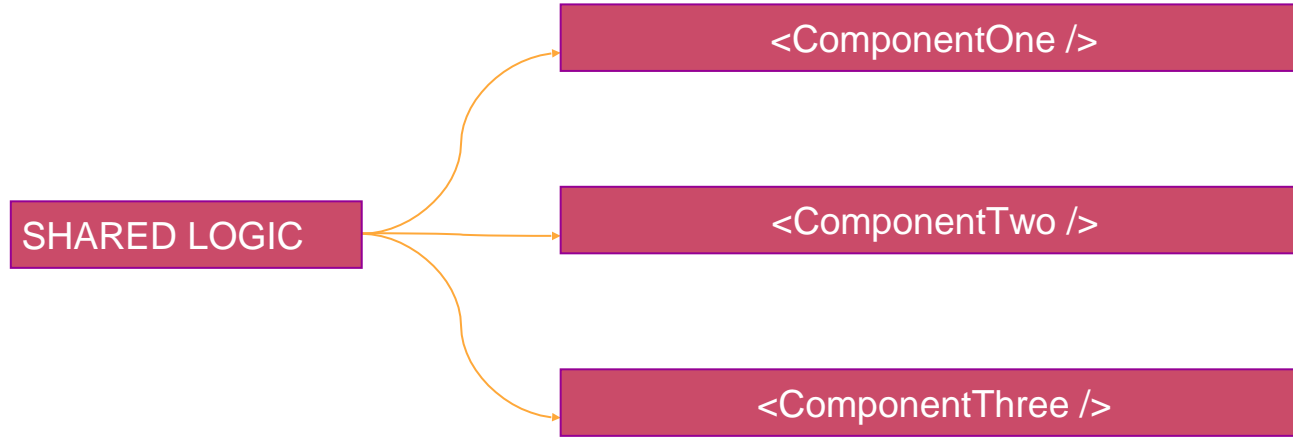
Higher Order Components



What are Higher Order Components?

Higher Order Components are patterns for abstracting & reusing component logic.

Higher Order Component



Higher Order Component

- Functions are first class objects in JavaScript
- They can be passed as arguments & returned from a function

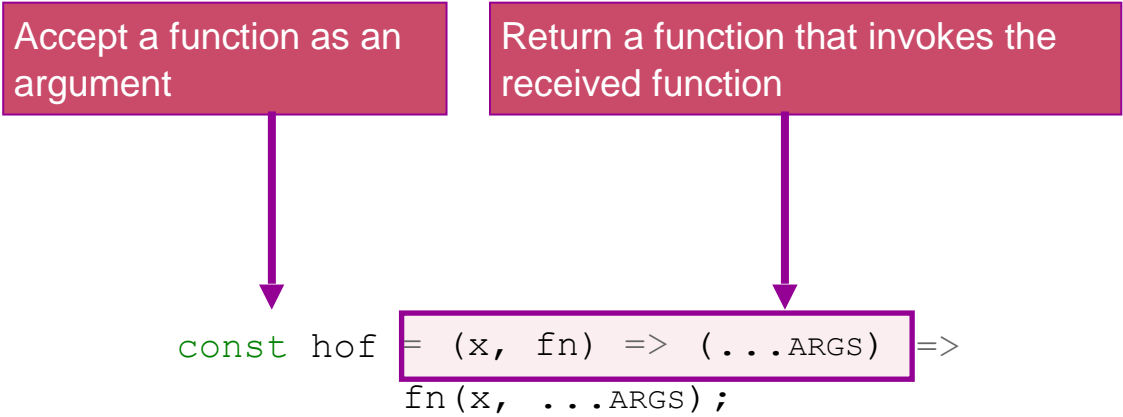


```
const result = MYARRAY.MAP(i => i * 2);
```

Higher Order Function

Accept a function as an argument

Return a function that invokes the received function

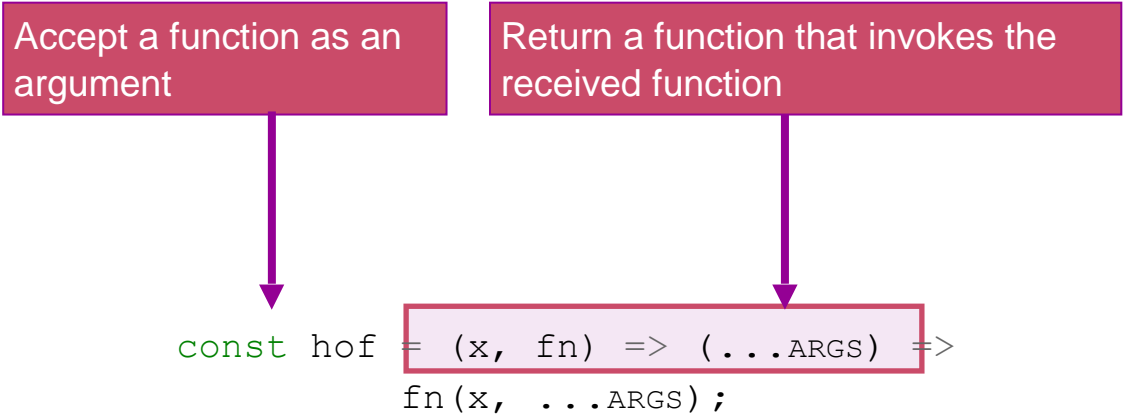


```
const hof = (x, fn) => (...ARGS) =>
  fn(x, ...ARGS);
```

Higher Order Function

Accept a function as an argument

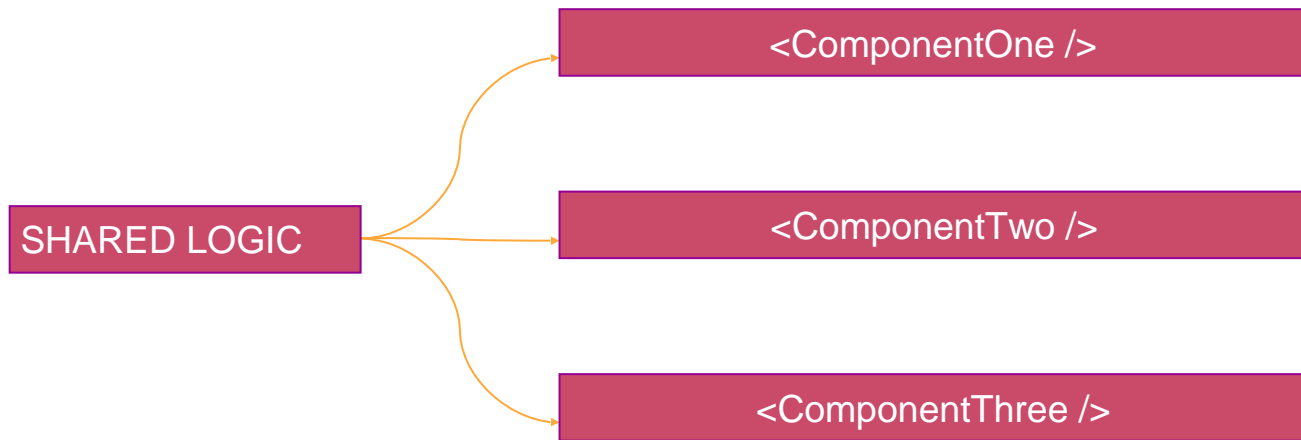
Return a function that invokes the received function



```
const hof = (x, fn) => (...ARGS) =>
  fn(x, ...ARGS);
```

Abstracts the inner workings and augmentations of the original function

Higher Order Component



Higher Order Component

To add extra, shared features

props

```
const HOC = Component =>  
  <Component {...props} />
```

=>

Higher Order Component: Hands-on example

Higher Order Function

```
render() {  
  const hoc = WITHPOWERS ( ORIGINAL ) ;  
  return (  
  
  ) ;  
}
```

NEVER DO THIS

- Affects performance
- Destroys internal state in the Original component on every re-render

Higher Order Component

Render props may be a better pattern for cases with code reusability



Higher Order Component

HOOKS API

Even better??

Higher Order Component

Higher Order Components are used extensively

- React / Reach Router
- Redux
- and many more

To sum it up...

- Render Props are patterns for building reusable components that allows sharing of logic and state between components.
- Higher Order Components is yet another pattern for abstracting & reusing component logic.



thank you!