

Words	Key Definitions	Synonyms/ Similar Words	Antonyms		Sentence Examples	Relevant Words
Daunt	✓ Cause to lose courage	Discourage, Dishearten, Dismay, Dispirit, Foil	Aid, Assist, Embolden, Encourage, Hearten	✓	Peril cannot daunt her, nor hardship and poverty appall her.	Daunting (Adj)
Daylight saving time (Phr)	✓ A change of clock time to permit more hours of normal daylight.			✓	Daylight savings time increased the amount of daylight hours.	
Debut (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The first public showing or presentation of an artist, performer or program</li> <li>✓ Verb: To formally or public ally present or act something out for the first time.</li> </ul>	First Step, Graduating, Graduation	Closing, Finale	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Her debut turned out to be a success and critics praised her acting	Debutant (N)
Decay (V) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To rot, or make something rot, and become soft, flaky, or fluid like.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A decrease in quality.</li> <li>✓ The biological process of decomposing or rotting</li> </ul>	Decrease, Decrepitude, Degeneracy, Degeneration, Depreciation	Flourish, Germination, Growth	<b>V</b>	The continued decay of the buildings caused them to be declared hazardous	Decayable (Adj)
Decimal (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: The use of the number ten as a baseand counted or organized in sets of ten</li> <li>✓ Noun: A number conveyed in a counting system that uses sets of ten.</li> </ul>	Digit, Emblem, Figure, Folio, Fraction	Letter	✓	Decimals are used in financial exchanges to show fractions of dollars	Decimally (Adv)
Decimal point (V) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To diminish or make something diminish in size, force, or quantity</li> <li>✓ Noun: The process of diminishing, or making smaller.</li> </ul>	Dead Stop, Decimal Point, Dot, Full Point		<b>✓</b>	A decrease in rainfall over a period of years resulted in drought.	Decreasing (Adj) Decreasingly (Adv)
Decorum (N)	✓ Propriety in manners and conduct	Gentility, Good Grace, Gravity, Habits	Bad Behavior, Bad Manners, Impoliteness, Indecency	✓	Attorneys and parties should conduct themselves with decorum and manners.	Decorous (Adj)
Deduct (V)	✓ To take away an amount for a purpose.	Derive, Draw, Fancy, Figure, Gather, Glean		✓	Employees must deduct taxes from their gross income	Deduction (N) Deductible (Adj)
Default (N)	✓ Loss due to not showing up	Fault, Imperfection, Inadequacy,	Advantage, Payment, Perfection,	✓	Many single-vegetable recipes will become my default preparation.	Defaulter (N)



		Insufficiency	Satisfaction			
Defendant (N)	✓ A person, party, or organization obligated to respond to criminal or civil charges in court.	Appellant, Litigant, Offender, Prisoner, Suspect		<b>✓</b>	The defendant lost his case despite his innocence.	Defend (V)
Deference (N)	✓ Courteous regard for another's wishes	Capitulation, Complaisance, Condescension	Disobedience, Impoliteness, Noncompliance	✓	He responded with courtly deference, giving them his full attention	Defer (V)
Defrost (V)	✓ To get rid of frost or ice from something	Melt, Thaw	Freeze	✓	We generally defrost the refrigerator twice a year to avoid ice build-up.	Defroster (N)
Degree (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The level, quantity, or intensity of something</li> <li>✓ A qualification given to someone by a university or a school after that someone has completed a course or study</li> </ul>	Interval, Length, Limit, Line, Link, Mark			A degree of subtlety was required in handling the old man.	
Delicate (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Damaged and destroyed with ease.</li> <li>✓ Noun: Clothing that requires special attention when being washed and dried</li> </ul>	Fragile, Frail, Frangible, Gauzy, Gentle	Harsh, Heavy, Indelicate, Inelegant,	<b>~</b>	Lace is one of the most delicate fabrics created	Delicateness (N)
Delineate (Adj) (V)	<ul><li>✓ Adjective: Represented accurately or precisely</li><li>✓ Verb: Show the form or outline of</li></ul>	Describe, Designate, Differentiate	0,	✓	Even when he professed to delineate the world of sensuous delight, this instinct shows itself.	Delineation (N) Delineative (Adj)
Delinquent (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A person who breaks the law, usually a young person.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Pertaining to breaking the law or to behavior that is antisocial.</li> </ul>	Criminal, Culpable, Defaultant, Derelict	Behaving, Careful, Responsible	~	Because of delinquent payments, the student's credit rating was poor.	Delinquently (Adv)
Delta (N)	✓ A triangular shaped accumulation of sand and dirt at the opening of a river, bay or creek.	Delta, Deposition, Dregs, Drift, Grounds		✓	The Mississippi Delta has rich topsoil because of the sediment from the river.	Deltaic (Adj)
Denigrate (V)	✓ Cause to seem less serious	Decry, Defame, Dis, Disparage, Give Black Eye	Boost, Cherish, Compliment, Praise	<b>✓</b>	Never would they allow us to denigrate their precious song with our cartoon puffery.	Denigration (N) Denigratory (Adj)
Denote (V) (TR)	✓ To assign a specified meaning to something	Evidence, Express, Finger, Flash		✓	The record denotes gradual increase in temperature over the last ten years.	Denotive (Adj)
Depart (V)	✓ To depart, especially at the start of a trip	Go Forth, Hit The Bricks, Hit The Road	Arrive, Come, Enter	<b>√</b>	We departed to the ocean for a long vacation	Departure (N) Departed (Adj)



Deplete (V) (TR)	✓ To consume or decrees the amount of something	Dry Up, Empty, Evacuate, Expend, Finish	Augment, Expand, Fill, Give, Increase	✓	As their financial resources depleted, the company was forced to lay off many workers.	Depletable (Adj) Depletion (N) Depletive (Adj)
Depletion (N)	✓ The consumption or reduction of something	Deficiency, Reduction		✓	The depletion of the natural resources of this country may lead to environmental disaster.	Depletable (Adj) Depletion (N) Depletive (Adj)
Depreciation (N)	✓ The reduction in worth of an object over time.	Deflation, Fall, Loss of Value, Reduction, Slump		✓	The gradual depreciation of the new currency caused investors to move money elsewhere.	Depreciate (V) Depreciatory (Adj)
Depress (V) (TR)	✓ To make someone feel extremely sad or disheartened.	Faze, Keep Under, Lower, Mock, Mortify,	Encourage, Excite, Lift, Make Happy, Stimulate	<b>✓</b>	I grew depressed after my grades tumbled.	Depression (N) Depressive (Adj)
Deride (V)	✓ Treat or speak of with contempt	Chaff, Contemn, Detract, Dis, Disdain	Commend, Compliment, Flatter, Praise	V	Many observers deride the car's styling as plain and derivative.	Derision (N) Derisory (Adj)
Derivative (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Derived from, based on or imitating something else</li> <li>✓ Noun: A compound obtained from, or regarded as derived from, another compound</li> </ul>	Ancestral, Caused, Cognate, Coming From, Connate, Copied,	Inventive, Original, Unborrowed, Unique	<b>✓</b>	Sometimes the designs are tacky or derivative of modern art styles.	Derive (V) Underivative (Adj)
Desiccate (Adj) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Lacking vitality or spirit</li> <li>✓ Verb: Preserve by removing all water and liquids from</li> </ul>	Dehydrate, Deplete, Devitalize, Divest,	Moisten, Moisturize, Wet	✓	Desiccate to constant weight to obtain the initial tare weight.	Desiccant (N) Desiccated (Adj)
Descend (V)	✓ To go down a set of stairs, hill, valley, or other type of slope; To be related by blood to an ancestor	Decline, Deplane, Detrain, Dip, Disembark,	Ascend, Go Up, Increase, Rise	✓	To descend into the depths of one's soul is the goal of many young poets.	Descendable (Adj)
Descendant (N)	✓ Someone or something like an animal or plant that is related to an ancestor	Issue, Kin, Offshoot, Offspring, Posterity,	Ascendant, Predecessor	✓	Descendants of the old confederate fighter gather yearly to tell his story.	Descend (V)
Desktop (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The surface of a desk where a person works.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Small enough to be used on the surface of a desk.</li> </ul>	Background		✓	My desktop computer is not able to be transported.	
Desultory (Adj))	✓ Marked by lack of definite plan, regularity	AimlessChance,		✓	Even desultory presidential years bring more	Desultoriness (N)



	or purpose	Chaotic, Deviating, Erratic			voters to the polls.	Desultorily (Adv)
Detached (Adj)	✓ Not connected to something.	Disentangle, Disjoin, Dismount, Dissociate	Attach, Combine, Connect, Couple	✓	The student appeared detached from his surroundings.	Detachedly (Adv) Detachedness (N)
Detection (N)	✓ The act of looking or realizing something's existence.	Disclosure, Espial, Exposure, Exposé	Failure, Miss, Mistake	✓	Detection of termite damage is required before the sale of a house.	Detect (V)
Deterrent (N) (Adj)	<ul><li>✓ Noun: Something immaterial that interferes with or delays action or progress</li><li>✓ Tending to deter</li></ul>	Bridle, Check, Curb, Defense, Determent,	Catalyst, Encouragement , Incentive	✓	The threat of such attacks would have an obvious deterrent effect on representatives and senators.	Deterrence (N) Deter (V) Deterrently (Adv)
Detergent (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A substance that is used to cleanse something</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Having the properties of a detergent.</li> </ul>	Cleaner, Solvent	~	Ý	Detergent with bleach may help getting that stain out.	Detergence (N) Deterge (V)
Detrimental (Adj)	✓ Producing hurt or damage.	Bad, Baleful, Deleterious, Destructive, Disturbing, Evil	Advantageous, Assisting, Beneficial, Helpful,	<b>✓</b>	The poor economy was detrimental to many small businesses.	Detrimentally (Adv)
Diagonal (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Flowing from one side to another in a slanting or sloping way.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A line or directions that slants or slopes</li> </ul>	Beveled, Bias, Biased, Cater- Cornered, Catty- Cornered	9/	<b>✓</b>	The house located diagonal to the river was owned by a famous singer	Diagonally (Adv)
Dialect (N)	✓ A language spoken in a certain region of a place or nation that has differences in vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation from the other languages spoken in other regions of that place or nation.	Argot, Cant, Idiom, Jargon, Language, Lingo		✓	Her dialect is unknown to me though we speak the same language	Dialectal (Adj)
Diaper (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: An article of soft, fluid absorbing material that is worn an infant as underwear to take in the infant's bodily wastes.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To place a diaper on the infant.</li> </ul>	Chase, Chisel, Crosshatch, Cut, Diaper		<b>√</b>	On trips the baby needed disposable diapers	
Diatribe (N)	✓ Thunderous verbal attack	Castigation, Denunciation, Disputation, Invective	Praise, Recommendati on	✓	Creationist diatribe has no place in the equation because it is not relevant.	



Dichotomy (N)	✓ Branching into two parts	Difference Of Opinion, Disagreement, Disunion, Separation		~	In the continuum of space and time, exists the dichotomy of matter and energy.	Dichotomize (N)
Diesel (N)	✓ A combustion engine that is internal in nature and it turns on with the u of diesel fuel by itself.	Appliance, Barrel, Contrivance, Cylinder, Diesel, Dynamo		✓	Diesel engines were still common in vehicles of the 1920s.	Dieselize (V)
Difference (N)	✓ The state of being unlike or different from other things or people.	Peculiarity, Separateness, Separation, Singularity	Accord, Agreement, Alikeness, Concurrence		If we try hard enough, we can overcome any differences between people.  The difference between this town and others nearby is the lack of a good elementary school.	Differencing (N) Differ (V) Different (Adj)
Diffidence (N)	✓ Lack of self-confidence	Hesitation, Humility, Insecurity, Meekness	Boldness, Confidence	(V	In political life, he kept his ambition well buried under layers of diffidence and urbanity.	Diffident (Adj)
Diffuse (Adj)	✓ Spread over a wide area, not concentrated in one place	Distributed, Expanded, Extended, General	Compact, Compressed, Concentrated, Confined	<b>✓</b>	The chemicals are there to diffuse through the shale and absorb the gas.	Diffusion (N) Diffusive (Adj) Diffusely (Adv)
Digression (N)	✓ A message that departs from the main subject	Discursion, Divagation, Divergence, Diversion	Directness, Straightness	✓	We'll get back to the dwarf reference, but first a digression	Digress (V) Digressive (Adj)
Digital audiotape (N)	✓ A type of tape that is magnetic and used in the digital recording of music.	1,0		✓	They used digital audiotapes to record messages to send to contacts.	
Dimension (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A measurement of a something's length, width, or height in one or more directions.</li> <li>✓ The size of something.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To cut or make something a particular size or shape.</li> </ul>	Bigness, Bulk, Capacity, Compass, Depth, Dimension		✓	There are some three-dimensional figures in the GMAT	Dimensional (Adj) Dimensionality (N) Dimensionally (Adv) Dimensionless (Adj)
Diminish (V) (TR)	✓ To become or make something lose its importance.	Die Out, Drain, Dwindle, Ebb, Extenuate	Develop, Enlarge, Expand, Extend, Grow	<b>✓</b>	The truths of her statements were slightly diminished by her criminal record.	Diminishable (Adj) Diminishment (N) Diminishingly (Adv)
Dine (V) (TR & ITR)	✓ To eat dinner.	Pop For, Put Up, Quarter, Receive,	Refuse, Reject,	✓	We shall dine on wine and lamb tonight.	Dinner (N)



		Recreate	Turn Away		
Dip (N) (V) (TR & ITR)	✓ To place something into a fluid or soft mixture for a small amount of time and then to take it out quickly.	Concavity, Declivity, Descent, Downslide, Downswing	Ascent, Increase, Rise	✓ The road takes a dip after this hill.	Dipper (N) Dipped (Adj)
Diploma (N)	✓ A document received after the successful completion of either high school, college, university, or other profession organization.	Award, Charter, Commission, Confirmation		✓ She received her high school diploma from a reputable school.	
Dirge (N)	✓ Lament with music	Cry, Death March, Death Song, Elegy		✓ When you have a funeral procession, the people are doing more of a slow dirge.	
Disabuse (V)	✓ Correct a false impression	Debunk, Disenchant, Disillusion		✓ No one in my family could disabuse me of that belief.	Disabused (Adj)
Disarm (TR & ITR)	✓ To renounce a source of weapons or to decrease the strength or armed forces, or to make another country do this	Cripple, Deactivate, Debilitate, Deescalate, Demilitarize,	Arm	✓ The US disarmed some of its nuclear warheads.	Disarmer (N)
Discerning (Adj)	✓ Mentally quick and observant	Discrepate, Discriminate, Distinguish, Divine	Disregard, Neglect, Overlook	✓ Discerning the state lawmakers' pensions isn't so easy.	Discernment (N) Discernible (Adj)
Discharge (N) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ To secrete, give off, or get rid of a gas or liquid.</li> <li>✓ To consent to or write the orders for command for someone to depart an organization, or to take the decision yourself to depart from a place such as a hospital.</li> </ul>	Clearance, Disimprisonment, Exoneration, Liberation	Imprisonment, Incarceration, Keep	✓ He was recently honourably discharged from duty.	Dischargeable (Adj) Discharger (N)
Discordant (Adj)	✓ Not in agreement or harmony	Disagreeing, Discrepant, Dissonant, Divergent	Agreeing, Concordant, Cooperating, Harmonious	✓ She is the one artificial, inconsistent and discordant note.	Discordance (N) Discord (V)
Discount (N) (Adj) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A decrease in the normal price of something</li> <li>✓ Verb: To make the decision to declare something as not being important, relevant, or true.</li> </ul>	Decrease, Deduction, Depreciation, Diminution	Increase, Mark- Up, Premium, Rise	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Last year's fashions were being sold at a discount at the retail store.</li> <li>✓ Verb: The firm discounted the new worker's opinion, even though it was the most logical.</li> </ul>	Discountable (Adj) Discounter (N)



Discredit (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The state of being held in low esteem</li> <li>✓ Verb: Cause to be distrusted or disbelieved</li> </ul>	Defame, Degrade, Destroy, Disconsider, Disesteem	Commend, Credit, Honor, Praise	✓	And that in itself seems to be a discredit to the faith you claim to embrace.	Discreditable (Adj)
Discrepancy (N)	✓ A difference between conflicting facts, claims or opinions	Dissemblance, Dissimilarity, Dissimilitude, Dissonance	Concordance, Concurrence, Consistency, Harmony	<b>✓</b>	Yet the discrepancy between her inner life and her actions is often amusing.	Discrepant (Adj)
Discrete (Adj)	✓ Totally separate and unrelated.	Different, Disconnected, Discontinuous	Attached, Combined, Joined	✓	Let us be discrete about our conversations on this matter.	Discretely (Adv)
Discrimination (N)	✓ The unjust treatment of a person or group, usually because of intolerance to another race or ethnic group	Favoritism, Hatred, Inequity, Injustice	Fairness, Tolerance		Discrimination remains common in hiring practices.	Discriminational (Adj)
Disingenuous (Adj)	✓ Lacking genuine candor	Cunning, Deceitful, Designing, Dishonest	Honest, Ingenuous, Naive, Sincere	~	Scrutinizing religious texts as if they were doctoral dissertations in particle physics is absurd and disingenuous	Disingenuously (Adv)
Disinterested (Adj)	✓ Unaffected by self-interest	Candid, Casual, Dispassionate, Equitable, Even- Handed	Biased, Concerned, Interested, Involved,	<b>√</b>	The president and board have a reputation for being obsessed with athletics and disinterested in academics.	Disinterestedness (N)
Disjointed (Adj)	✓ Separated at the joints	Confused, Cool, Discontinuous, Disordered, Displaced	Connected, Contiguous, Jointed, Ordered, United	<b>✓</b>	The recordings have been edited to delete inaudible portions and as a result may seem disjointed in parts	Disjointedly (Adv)
Dismiss (V)	✓ Eliminate from consideration	Dispose Of, Dissolve, Divorce, Do Without, Drive Out	Accept, Hold, Keep, Maintain	<b>✓</b>	It's easy to dismiss all attempts to put oneself at a remove from the subject of a story.	Dismissal (N)
Disorder (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Being deficient of an organized or ordered arrangement.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To disturb or mess up the organization of something.</li> </ul>	Ataxia, Confusion, Derangement, Disarrangement	Conformity, Method, Order, Orderliness	✓	The disorder of the house caused the mother upon returning from her vacation to be upset.	Disordered (Adj)
Disparage (V)	✓ Express a negative opinion of	Derogate, Dis, Discourage, Discredit, Disdain	Commend, Compliment, Flatter, Laud, Praise	<b>✓</b>	Providers must not publicly criticize or disparage other providers.	Disparager (N) Disparaging (Adj)



Disparate (Adj)	✓ Fundamentally different or distinct in quality or kind	Far Cry, Incommensurate, Incompatible,	Alike, Equal, Like, Same, Similar	✓	My own childhood had been the story of this and that combined, of the synthesis of disparate things.	Disparity (N) Disparately (Adv)
Displace (V) (TR)	✓ To move something from the place to where it usually is to some other place	Derange, Disarrange, Disestablish, Dislocate	Leave	<b>✓</b>	The displaced population was put in refugee camps after famine and pestilence destroyed their livelihood	Displaceable (Adj) Displacer (N)
Dissemble (V)	✓ Make believe with the intent to deceive	dress up, fake, falsify, feign, four- flush, hide	admit, allow	✓	He dissembled his disappointment	Dissembling (N) Dissembler (N)
Disseminate (V)	✓ Cause to become widely known	Announce, Annunciate, Blaze, Blazon, Broadcast	Collect, Gather	<b>√</b>	Numbered bulletins used to disseminate actuarial information	Dissemination (N) Disseminative (Adj)
Dissolution (N)	✓ Separation into component parts	Nullification, Obliteration, Overthrow, Overturning	Establishment, Establishment, Institution	<b>(</b>	It has freed us from the perpetual danger of war and dissolution.	Dissolve (V)
Dissonance (N)	✓ A conflict of people's opinions, actions or characters	Disaccord, Discord, Discrepancy, Disharmony	Agreement, Concord, Harmony	<b>✓</b>	People don't live this kind of cognitive dissonance.	Dissonancy (N) Dissonate (V) Dissonant (Adj)
Distance (N) (V) (TR)	✓ The space measured dividing two places, people, or things.	Far Piece, Farness, Gap, Good Ways, Heavens		✓	The distance to the mountain from the town was 26 miles.	Outdistance (V) Distant (Adj)
Distend (V)	✓ Swell from or as if from internal pressure	Belly, Bilge, Billow, Dilate, Distend, Enlarge, Expand	Deflate, Shrink, Shrivel, Tighten	✓	One day the sun will distend into a red giant before it shrinks into a white dwarf.	Distention (N) Distensible (Adj)
Distill (V)	✓ Undergo condensation; change from a gaseous to a liquid state and fall in drops	Brew, Clarify, Concentrate, Condense, Cook, Cut	Dirty, Pollute	✓	Summers liked to tell a hypothetical story to distill the trend.	Distiller (N)
Distinct (Adj)	✓ Obviously dissimilar and individual.	Lucid, Manifest, Marked, Noticeable	Fuzzy, Hazy, Indistinct, Obscure, Undefined	<b>✓</b>	A distinct difference was observed in the physique of two children indicating nutritional variance.	Distinctness (N)
Distraction (N)	✓ Something that hinders concentration or diverts attention away from another thing.	Confusion, Disorder, Dissipation, Disturbance		✓	The dog's barking was a distraction in the peaceful community.	Distract (V)



Distribution (N)	✓ The giving out, sharing out, or delivery of things to a number of different people.	Dispersal, Disposal, Disposing, Dissemination	Gathering, Hoard, Hoarding, Maintenance	<b>✓</b>	The distribution of goods was accomplished through a vast rail network	Distributional (Adj)
Diverge (V)	✓ Go in different directions from the same point	Branch, Branch Off, Depart, Deviate, Digress	Agree, Converge, Join, Parallel	✓	Parallel beams can therefore be induced to converge or diverge.	Divergence (N) Divergent (Adj)
Diverse (Adj)	✓ Consisting of many different kinds of things or elements.	Dissimilar, Distant, Distinct, Divergent, Diversified	Conforming, Identical, Like, Parallel, Similar, Uniform	<b>✓</b>	Diverse cultures which bring different values and traditions to a society are usually healthy.	Diverseness (N)
Divest (V)	✓ Take away possessions, function, power or title	Disinherit, Dismantle, Disrobe, Ditch	Cover, Invest, Possess, Take	C	Maybe this earthquake, and tsunami-prone island should divest itself from nuclear power before it experiences more meltdowns.	Divestiture (N)
Diversify (V) (TR & ITR)	✓ To increase in variety or to increase something in variety.	Assort, Change, Expand, Mix, Modify, Transform	Conform, Stay Same, Unvary	<b>✓</b>	To diversify investments the young couple bought both blue chip and tech stocks.	Diversifiability (N) Diversifiable (Adj) Diversified (Adj) Diversifier (N)
Divine (N) (Adj) (V) (ITR & TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Being God or a god or goddess.</li> <li>✓ Faith or religion pertaining to God, gods, or goddesses.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To understand or realize something</li> <li>✓ To learn or realize something by intuition or a supernatural means.</li> <li>✓ Noun: An affiliate or member of a clergy</li> <li>✓ God</li> </ul>	Exalted, Excellent, Glorious, Godly, Hallowed		✓	Divine wisdom is said to flow from a supreme being.	Divinable (Adj) Divineness (N)
Divisible (Adj)	✓ Capable of being separated, usually evenly	Detachable, Dissoluble, Dissolvable, Distinct	Indivisible, Inseparable	✓	The divisible nature of property makes it a good partnership investment	Divisibleness (N) Divisibly (Adv)
Division (N)	✓ The act of dividing or separating something into its fractions.	Breaking Down, Breaking Up, Carving, Contrasting,	Agreement, Connection, Unification, Unison, Unity	✓	The division of property was completed after the heirs settled all claims.	Divisional (Adj) Divisionally (Adv) Divisionary (Adj)
Divisor (N)	✓ A number divided into another number.	Factor		<b>√</b>	The number 2 is the common divisor for all even numbers.	
Document (N) (V)	✓ <i>Noun</i> : Writing that provides information	Credentials, Deed,	Speech	✓	The parents documented every step of their child's	Documentary (N)



	✓ <i>Verb</i> :Support or supply with references	Diary, Evidence			development	Documental (Adj)
Dogmatic (Adj)	✓ Characterized by assertion of unproved or unprovable principles	Assertive, Bigoted, Bullheaded, Categorical, Cocksure	Flexible, Indecisive, Manageable, Obedient	<b>✓</b>	It's used when creationist debaters want to cast a dogmatic pall on those who accept evolution.	Dogma (N) Dogmatically (Adv)
Donor (N)	✓ Someone who gives something to someone else	Almsgiver, Altruist, Angel, Backer, Benefactor		✓	The donor's blood was a positive match for the young patient.	Donorship (N)
Dope (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: An illegal drug usually referring to marijuana</li> <li>✓ Verb: To secretly place a drug in someone's food or beverage so that the person's personality or conscious is affected negatively.</li> </ul>	Dimwit, Dolt, Donkey, Dunce, Fool	Brain, Genius	< ·	In the sixties dope was important complement to festivities.	Doper (N)
Dormant (Adj)	✓ Inactive but capable of becoming active	Closed Down, Comatose, Down, Fallow	Active, Lively	~	In many cases, an active infection is controlled by the immune system and becomes dormant.	Dormancy (N) Dormantly (Adv)
Dose (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A specific amount of medicine that is given out at one time or at planned intervals</li> <li>✓ Verb: To give medicine to someone.</li> </ul>	Draught, Fill, Fix, Hit, Lot, Measure	S	<b>✓</b>	A single dose of medication relieved the woman's discomfort.	Dosage (N) Dosed (Adj)
Doubtless (Adv) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Adverb: With great or absolute certainty.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Impossible to doubt or deny.</li> </ul>	Precisely, Presumably, Probably	Doubtedly, Dubious, Improbably,	✓	There is doubtless any need for additional drought aid after much needed rain.	Doubtlessly (Adv) Doubtlessness (N)
Down payment (Phr)	✓ Payment of part of the full price of something and the remaining part will be paid at a later time.	Deposit, Earnest, Earnest Money, Front Money		✓	A down payment to show good faith was required to buy the automobile	
Down zoning (Phr)	1			✓	The down zoning of the neighborhood was meant to enable the building of a park.	
Drain (N) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A sewage pipe or channel that takes water or sewage away from a place</li> <li>✓ A thing that uses up or reduces the energy or resources of something else</li> <li>✓ Verb: To surge or flow out of something, usually to make it dry or empty.</li> </ul>	Cloaca, Conduit, Culvert, Ditch, Duct		<b>✓</b>	The restaurants installed new drains in the sinks to facilitate grease removal.	Drainage (N) Drained (Adj)
Drastic (Adj)	✓ Having an influential effect or widespread results.	Dire, Exorbitant, Extravagant, Forceful, Harsh	Calm, Collected, Easy, Mild	✓	Drastic action was required to relieve the panic of the hurricane victims	Drastically (Adv)



Dropout (N)	✓ A person who has made the decision to leave an educational institution without completing all the required cources	Hippie, Nonconformist, Quitter		<b>✓</b>	The young man decided to dropout of college because his grades were low.	
Dummy (N)	✓ A mannequin or model of a human being used in a store for displaying clothes	Duplicate, Figure, Form, Imitation, Manikin, Model	Being, Entity	✓	A dummy computer was set up in the store window though an operable one was inside.	Dumminess (Adj)
Dump (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To drop, deposit, or place something down on a surface in a haphazard or careless way.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A place for the brief storage of military munitions, food, beverages and other supplies for the use by troops</li> </ul>	Cesspool, Depot, Dumping Ground, Garbage Lot		<b>✓</b>	The town dump was available for trash and unwanted articles.	Dumper (N) Dumpy (Adj)
Dupe (V) (N)	<ul><li>✓ Verb: Fool or hoax</li><li>✓ Noun: A person who is tricked or swindled</li></ul>	Patsy, Pigeon, Pushover	Cognizant	~	Newer strains dupe human immune systems and foil conventional vaccines	Dupable (Adj)
Duplicate (N) (Adj) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To make an identical duplicate of something</li> <li>✓ Noun: An identical duplicate or something like a document.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Being an identical duplicate of something</li> </ul>	Dualistic, Duple, Duplex, Equal, Equivalent	Different, Unmatching	<b>✓</b>	Duplicate copies of tax forms were required by the financial aid office.	Duplicately (Adv) Duplicative (Adj)
Ebullient (Adj)	✓ Joyously unrestrained	Brash, Buoyant, Chipper, Chirpy, Effervescent	Apathetic, Disinterested, Unenthusiastic	✓	When investors are ebullient, their expectations of outsized capital gains can feed on themselves and back on the economy.	Ebullience (N)
Eclectic (Adj)	✓ Composed of elements drawn from disparate sources	Assorted, Broad, Catholic, Dilettantish	Narrow, Particular, Specific, Unvaried	~	Downtown is more eclectic, with a wider range of ethnic restaurants and innovative cooking.	Eclecticist (N)
Economical (Adj)	✓ Cautious in making the most use out of resources.	Saving, Provident, Sparing, Parsimonious.	Wasteful, Extravagant, Spendthrift, Prodigal, Profligate.	✓	The economical health of a family is maintained by stable income and low debt.	Economy (N) Economically (Adv)
Economy (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The manufacture and use of products and services of a neighbourhood looked at as a whole</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Proposed to be inexpensive or of higher quality.</li> </ul>			✓	The economy of a nation includes a balance between exported and imported products.	Economist (N) Economize (N) Economic (Adj)



Edge (N) (V) (ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: An area or border that is the outmost part or the farthest point away from the center of a larger area.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To make something move sideways gradually, or to make something moved sideways by thrusting it.</li> </ul>	Bound, Boundary, Brim, Brink, Butt, Circumference	Inside, Interior, Middle, Surface	✓	The edge of the cliff was off limits to young children who might fall.	Edger (N) Edged (Adj)
Efficacy (N)	✓ Power to produce desired effect	Capability, Capableness, Capacity, Competence	Inefficacy, Inefficiency, Uselessness, Weakness	✓	Abrams had to shift his focus from efficacy to safety to get the study pushed through.	Efficacious (Adj)
Effrontery (N)	✓ Audacious (even arrogant) behaviour that you have no right to	Crust, Disrespect, Face, Gall	Manners, Modesty, Shame, Shyness	<b>√</b>	What began as a curious rivalry became, in the racial climate of the time, an effrontery.	
Elective (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Pertaining to or involving voting.</li> <li>✓ Noun: An optional subject that a student can chose from amongst many different options.</li> </ul>	Discretionary, Electoral, Facultative, Nonobligatory	Required	V	There are a large selection of elective courses in top-ranked MBA Programs	Electively (Adv) Electiveness (N)
Elegy (N)	✓ Poem or song expressing lamentation	Funeral Song, Knell, Lament, Plaint, Requiem, Threnody	O'S	✓	At the same time the story ends up being this elegy for this city that has been destroyed.	Elegist (N) Elegiac (Adj)
Elevate (V) (TR)	✓ To bump something up to a higher place or level.	Heighten, Hike Up, Hoist, Jack Up, Levitate, Poise	Depress, Drop, Lessen, Lower, Push Down	✓	To elevate her status in the corporation the young intern enrolled in an evening law program.	Elevation (N) Elevated (Adj)
Elicit (V)	✓ Draw out by discussion	Evoke, Evolve, Exact, Extort, Extract	Cover, Hide, Keep, Repress, Supress	✓	We elicited some interesting linguistic data from the native informant	Elicitation (N) Elicited (Adj)
Eligible (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Permitted or qualified to do, be, or obtain something.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A person or thing that meets a series of requirements.</li> </ul>	Becoming, Capable Of, Desirable, Discretionary	Inappropriate, Ineligible, Unfit, Unsuitable	✓	In order to be eligible to play high school sports, the students were required to take a physical exam.	Eligiblity (N) Eligibly (Adv)
Eliminate (V)	✓ To eliminate or remove someone or something from a listing or group, or to make the decision to disregard someone or something as being extraneous or insignificant	Kill, Knock Out, Leave Out, Liquidate, Murder	Include, Keep, Ratify, Sanction, Welcome	✓	To eliminate the need for overtime, workers were incentives to complete tasks on schedule.	Elimination (N) Eliminative (Adj) Eliminatory (Adj) Eliminator (N)
Elite (N) (Adj)	✓ <i>Noun</i> : A small amount of people within a	Exclusive, Gilt-	Lower, Lower-	✓	The elite corp of military rangers was chosen	Elitist (N)



	larger group that have the greatest amount of power, wealth, and social standing than the rest of the group.  ✓ Adjective: Belonging to an elite.	Edged, Greatest, Noble	Class, Ordinary, Poor, Worst		through rigorous testing of related skills.	
Elongate (Adj) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul><li>✓ Verb: To cause something to increase in length.</li><li>✓ Adjective: Long and constricted or tight.</li></ul>	Drag Out, Draw, Draw Out, Extend, Fill, Lengthen	Constrict, Contract, Shorten	<b>✓</b>	In order to see a woman's shape differently, the artist Modigliani elongated all his figures.	Elongation (N)
Elongation (N)	✓ The act of making something increase in length, or the state of being increased in length.	Expansion, Lengthening, Prolongation		✓	The elongation of the woman's throat was a result of copper necklaces added during childhood.	Elongate (V)
Elude (V) (TR)	✓ To run away from or get around someone or something by using craftiness, skill, or ingenuity.	Cop Out, Ditch, Dodge, Double, Duck, Eschew	Confront, Encounter, Entice, Face, Invite, Meet	-	The ultimate question of life's beginnings continue to elude scientists	Eluding (N) Elusive (Adj)
Embellish (V)	✓ Be beautiful to look at	Enhance, Enrich, Exaggerate, Festoon	Disfigure, Mar, Simplify, Spoil, Uglify	\ \	Today, even architects who prefer a modernist approach embellish their designs	Embellishment (N)
Embrace (V) (TR & ITR) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To embrace someone with a hug fondly</li> <li>✓ Noun: An emotional or loving embrace, or hug</li> </ul>	Clinch, Cling, Clutch, Cradle, Cuddle, Encircle	Let Go, Release	<b>~</b>	We try to embrace all the principles involved in free trade.	Embraceable (Adj) Embracement (N) Embracer (N)
Emerald (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A green gemstone made of a form of beryl colored green by chromium.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Describes a color that is emerald green</li> </ul>	Pall	•	✓	She purchased many emerald necklaces at the Colombian jewellery shops.	
Empirical (Adj)	✓ Derived from experiment and observation rather than theory	Experiential, Experimental, Factual	Impractical, Speculative, Theoretical, Unobserved	<b>✓</b>	For this there is only tenuous empirical support when interest rates are close to zero.	Empire (N) Empirically (Adv)
Emulate (V)	✓ Strive to equal or match, especially by imitating	Go Like, Imitate, Make Like, Mimic, Mirror		✓	Whether or not the paying customer will choose to emulate is strictly a matter of personal taste.	Emulation (N)
Encode (V) (TR)	✓ To change plain text message into a code	Cryptograph, Make Secret, Put Into Code		✓	The email was encoded so as to prevent persons who did not have the correct access code from opening its content.	Encodement (N)
Encounter (N) (V)	✓ <i>Verb</i> : To encounter someone or	Brush,		<b>√</b>	I encountered an old childhood enemy in the	Reencounter (V)



(TR)	something, usually without warning, typically unpleasant or surprised ✓ <i>Noun</i> : An unexpected and brief encounter with someone or something.	Concurrence, Confrontation, Interview, Rendezvous	Avoidance, Evasion, Retreat	airport who turned out to be friendlier than I had remembered.
Endemic (Adj)	✓ Prevailing among a specific group of people or in a specific area or country	local, regional		✓ But no, there are no endemic native rodent species there.  Endemism (N)
Endorse (V) (TR)	✓ To provide official support or consent for something.	Affirm, Approve, Attest, Authenticate, Back	Disapprove, Oppose, Protest, Reject	<ul> <li>✓ He is likely to endorse the incumbent in the gubernatorial race.</li> <li>Endorsable (Adj)         <ul> <li>Endorsee (N)</li> <li>Endorser (N)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Enervate (V)	✓ Weaken mentally or morally	Disable, Enfeeble, Exhaust, Fatigue, Incapacitate	Activate, Animate, Empower, Energize, Invigorate, Liven,	✓ The nerves finally terminate in the wing cell layer Enervation (N) from where they enervate the epithelium. Enervated(Adj)
Engender (V)	✓ Give rise to; cause to happen or occur, not always intentionally	Breed, Bring About, Bring Forth, Create, Develop	Destroy, Finish, Halt, Kill, Stop	✓ Attacks on the namesake engender strong visceral reactions and calls to defend it at all costs.
Enhance (V) (TR)	✓ To make something better or increase the strength, quality, beauty, or other desired feature of something	Aggrandize, Amplify, Appreciate, Augment, Beautify	Decrease, Fix, Lower, Minimize, Reduce, Worsen	We must work to enhance our school system  Enhancer (N)  Enhancive (Adj)
Enlist (V)	✓ To register for a branch of the military	Enter, Enter Into, Gather, Get, Hire, Hitch, Incorporate	Avoid, Dodge, Shun	✓ They enlisted many men on the project's construction crew.
Enormous (Adj)	✓ Oddly large or big in size, quantity, or level	Blimp, Colossal, Excessive, Gargantuan, Gigantic	Insignificant, Little, Minute, Small, Tiny	✓ The enormous debt incurred by the company will most likely not be paid off in our lifetime.  Enormously (Adv)
Entail (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To involve or conclude in something unavoidably</li> <li>✓ Noun: Entertainment</li> <li>✓ A section of real estate property that has been entailed.</li> </ul>	Cause, Demand, Encompass, Entangle, Evoke		✓ The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  Entailment (N)  Entailment (N)  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails that all prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails the prisoners of war will be returned unharmed to their country of origin.  The treaty entails the prisoners of the p
Enterprise (N)	✓ Willingness to put energy into a new and risky activity.	Move, Operation, Outfit, Performance, Pet	Idleness, Inactivity,	✓ The enterprise was unable to produce any more goods.  Enterpriser (N)



		Project	Unemployment			
Entice (V) (TR)	✓ To tempt a person or an animal by presenting a desirable object to that person or animal.	Bat Eyes At, Beguile, Cajole, Coax, Decoy, Draw	Dissuade, Repel, Repulse, Turn Away, Turn Off	✓	The restaurant attempted to entice more customers to come in with barbeque, but this too failed.	Enticer (N)
Entity (N)	✓ A thing that is in existence or is perceived as a single individual thing.	Body, Creature, Existence, Individual, Item, Material	Abstract, Concept, Idea	✓	A new entity was created after joining two small software firms.	
Entrant (N)	✓ A person who enters a competition or contest, know as a competitor.	Entry, Incomer, Initiate, Neophyte	Fan, Spectator	✓	Each of the contest entrants were hoping to come out victorious.	Enter (Verb)
Entree (N)	✓ A dish that is serve as the major component of a meal.	Admission, Connection, Contact, Debut, Door	Blackballing, Rejection	Ż	The unusual restaurant offered Mexican entrees to complement Chinese appetizers.	
Entrepreneur (N)	✓ A businessperson that sets up and provides the money to make new business ventures to then make a profit	Businessperson, Contractor, Executive, Founder	o soli	~	Fewer and fewer entrepreneurs are able to be successful in a world of large multinational corporations.	Entrepreneurial (Adj) Entrepreneurialism (N) Entrepreneurism (N) Entrepreneurship (N)
Envelope (N)	✓ A flat compartment of paper with a sealable flap for keeping letters.	Casing, Cloak, Coat, Coating, Container, Cover		✓	In the envelope was included photographs of the vacation.	
Envision (V) (TR)	✓ To create a mental image of something that may happen in the future	Conceive, Conceptualize, Contemplate, Envisage		<b>√</b>	The businessman envisioned that his venture would grow large and successful but the poor state of the economy made this almost impossible	Envisioning (N)
Ephemeral (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Lasting a very short time</li> <li>✓ Noun: Anything short-lived, as an insect that lives only for a day in its winged form</li> </ul>	Evanescent, Fleeting, Flitting, Fugacious, Fugitive	Eternal, Everlasting, Interminable, Lasting, Long	✓	They're as ephemeral as yesterday's mashed potatoes, as the old saying goes.	Ephemera (N)
Episode (N)	✓ An occurrence that is part of but separate from a large whole and often has the same meaning as that larger whole.	Circumstance, Doings, Event, Experience		✓	The episodes of the television series that were most loved by viewers were the first ones.	Episodic (Adj)
Equanimity (N)	✓ Steadiness of mind under stress	Imperturbability, Patience, Peace, Phlegm, Placidity	Alarm, Anxiety, Discomposure, Excitableness	✓	Many voices today, including many expert voices, urge us to accept the decline of fatherhood with equanimity.	Equanimous (Adj)
Equation (N)	✓ A mathematical statement that two	Comparison,		✓	An algebraic equation was put on the board by	Equational (Adj)



	expressions are of the same value.	Equalization, Mathematical Statement			the teacher.	Equationally (Adv)
Equivocate (V)	✓ Attempt to conceal the truth	Double-Talk, Elude, Escape, Eschew, Evade, Falsify	Face, Meet, Speak On	✓	True to the best of what this school stands for, he did not hesitate or equivocate	Equivocation (N)
Era (N)	✓ A time period that is unique because of its developments, personalities, and or events.	Date, Day, Days, Eon, Epoch, Generation, Stage, Term, Time		<b>✓</b>	With the development of television came the end of the radio era.	
Erratic (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Not consistent, regular, or able to be predicted.</li> <li>✓ Noun: Some that behaves spontaneously.</li> </ul>	Irregular, Meandering, Mercurial, Nomadic, Oddball	Definite, Dependable, Predictable, Regular	<i>*</i> .	The erratic driving of the suspect alerted police.	Erratically (Adv) Erraticism (N)
Erudite (Adj)	✓ Profound scholarly knowledge	Scholastic, Studious, Well- Read, Wise Up	Common, Ignorant, Uncultured	>	Savants found the book dizzyingly erudite, stimulating, and loony.	Eruditeness (N)
Esoteric (Adj)	✓ Known only to the chosen few	Abstruse, Acroamatic, Arcane, Cabalistic, Cryptic	Familiar, Known, Obvious, Public, Unmysterious	✓	We live in a world of fad diets, agricultural subsidies, and esoteric supplements.	Esoterically (Adv)
Eternal (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Existing for all time without having a start or a finish.</li> <li>✓ Noun: Something that lasts forever.</li> </ul>	Infinite, Interminable, Lasting, Never- Ending, Perdurable	Ending, Ephemeral, Stopping, Temporary	~	Internal beauty is the only eternal beauty, for physical beauty fades	Eternality (N) Eternally (Adv)
Ethnicity (N)	✓ Cultural affiliation or uniqueness	<i>N</i> .		✓	Ethnicity is a factor in college admissions as schools want cultural diversity.	Ethnic (Adj)
Eulogy (N)	✓ Expression of praise, often on the occasion of someone's death	applause, citation, commendation, compliment	calumny, condemnation, criticism	✓	Some people would do funny things to attend their own eulogy.	Eulogist (N)
Euphemism (N)	✓ Mild expression in place of an unpleasant one	Delicacy, Floridness, Grandiloquence, Inflation		✓	Potentially misleading euphemism that means both watchful, responsible care and an inadvertent omission or error.	Euphemise (V) Euphemistic (Adj)
Evaporate (V)	✓ To heat a liquid to its boiling point in order for it to become a vapor.	Dehumidify, Dehydrate, Dematerialize	Dampen, Soak, Wet	✓	The water evaporated and the ground was left dry after a brief rain	Evaporative (Adj)



Exacerbate (V)	✓ Make very annoyed or frustrated	Envenom, Exasperate, Excite, Fan The Flames	Aid, Calm, Comfort, Help, Soothe	✓	Worse, the hurricane could well exacerbate the tensions that lurk in the city.	Exacerbation (N) Exacerbating (Adj)
Exculpate (V)	✓ Pronounce not guilty of criminal charges	Amnesty, Clear, Condone, Discharge, Disculpate	Blame, Condemn, Sentence	<b>✓</b>	Thus, their initial statements are often either incomplete or even falsely exculpate the trafficker.	Exculpation (N) Exculpatory (Adj)
Exempt (Adj) (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Not having to do something that everyone normally has the obligation to do.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To pardon someone from doing something that everyone normally has the obligation to do.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A person of thing that does not have to do something that everyone normally has the obligation to do.</li> </ul>	The Rap, Clear, Cleared, Discharged, Excepted, Excluded	Accountable, Answerable, Liable, Nonexempt, Responsible	\ C	Because the student earned no money, she was exempt from paying taxes.	Exemptible (Adj)
Exhort (V) (TR & ITR)	✓ To impel someone strongly and sincerely to perform something.	Advise, Beseech, Bid, Call Upon, Caution, Counsel	480°	✓	The presidential candidate exhorts his supporters to get out and vote.	Exhorter (N)
Exigency (N)	✓ state of requiring immediate attention	Jam, Juncture, Necessity, Need, Needfulness, Pass	Ease, Easiness, Ordinariness	✓	Employer approval also is not required when intermittent or reduced schedule leave is necessary due to a qualifying exigency.	Exigent (Adj)
Exile (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Forced or unwilling absence for political or religious reasons from your home country.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To make someone leave his or her home country as a punishment for doing something.</li> </ul>	Dispersion, Displacement, Exclusion, Expatriation		✓	The political prisoner was given the choice of exile from his country or imprisonment.	Exilic (Adj)
Exotic (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Extremely different usually because it is very colorful and thrilling; suggestive of different and distant nations and foreign cultures.</li> <li>✓ Noun: Someone or something that is exotic.</li> </ul>	Bizarre, Colorful, Curious, Different, Enticing	Familiar, Normal, Ordinary, Usual	✓	Exotic vacation sites such as the Seychelle Islands offer rare and luxurious sites and accommodations.	Exoticness (N) Exotically (Adv)
Expedition (N)	✓ An outing taken by a group of people for a particular purpose to discover territory that is yet to be discovered, to perform	Cavalcade, Company, Crew, Crowd, Cruise,		✓	The expedition took the adventurer to the far reaches of Mongolia.	Expedite (V) Expeditious (Adj)



	scientific studies, or to attain military objectives.	Crusade				
Expertise (N)	✓ The ability, education, or view of someone who is an expert at something	Aptness, Art, Cleverness, Command, Competence	Ignorance, Inexpertness, Lack	<b>✓</b>	She possessed a supreme expertise in biochemical engineering.	Expert (Adj)
Explicit (Adj)	✓ Showing all details in a clear and obvious way so that there will not be any confusion in the intended meaning.,	Obvious, On The Nose, Open, Outspoken	Confused, Equivocal, Implicit, Indefinite, Obscure, Unspecific	✓	Her directions were explicit, as she did not leave out any of the details.	Explicitly (Adv) Explicitness (N)
Expression (N)	✓ An expression on a person's face that shows his thoughts or emotions.	Enunciation, Execution, Explanation		<b>&gt;</b>	The expressions of love made by the couple on their wedding day were touching.	Expressional (Adj)
Expressly (Adv)	✓ With a specific and planned purpose or someone specific in mind.	Exactly, In Specie, Intentionally, On Purpose	C)	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	She expressly stated that we are not to turn right at the gas station but rather continue straight.	Express (Adj)
Exterior (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: At or for the outer part of something</li> <li>✓ Noun: The outer part or coating of something</li> </ul>	Extrinsic, Foreign, Marginal, Outdoor, Outer	Central, Interior, Middle	~	The exterior of the building gives a false impression of what is inside.	Exteriority (N)
External (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Occurring on, or stemming from the outer part of something.</li> <li>✓ Noun: The exterior appearance of person or a thing, especially when it is not thought to be a real indication of the person or thing's actual nature.</li> </ul>	Outermost, Outmost, Outward, Over	Inside, Internal, Intrinsic	✓	The external journey often complements a person's internal one.	Externally (Adv)
Extrapolation (N)	✓ An inference about the future (or about some hypothetical situation) based on known facts and observations	Computation, Estimate, Estimation, Extrapolation		<b>✓</b>	One can go on indefinitely in this happy extrapolation, but all is not rosy.	Extrapolate (V)
Facetious (Adj)	✓ Cleverly amusing in tone	Jocose, Jocular, Joking, Joshing, Laughable, Ludicrous	Formal, Grave, Serious, Unfunny	✓	There are a great many local slang words, often of facetious origin.	Facetiousness (N)
Facilitate (V)	✓ Make easier	Help, Make Easy, Open Doors, Promote	Block, Check, Delay, Detain, Hinder	<b>✓</b>	Poorly paid policemen are bribed to facilitate the trade.	Facilitation (N) Facilitatory (Adj)



Factor (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ A thing that adds to of has the ability to sway the outcome of something</li> <li>✓ A level or degree of something.</li> </ul>	Influence, Ingredient, Instrument, Instrumentality			One factor in the decision was economic well-being. factors of the number 2 were easy to determine.	Factorability (N) Factorable (Adj)
Fade (V) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To gradually lose or make something lose luster, color, or intensity.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A short period of time in which something slowly becomes less bright, less noisy, and less clear.</li> </ul>	Dim, Disappear, Discolor, Dissolve, Dull, Etiolate	Brighten, Color, Sharpen, Strengthen	<b>✓</b>	Trends fade over time.	Fadable (Adj) Fadedness (N) Fader (N)
Fake (N) (Adj) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A person or thing that is not authentic but seems to be or is presented as being authentic.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Not authentic or real, but meant to be thought of as authentic or real.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To falsely present or make something and declare that it is authentic when it is not in reality.</li> </ul>	Bogus, Concocted, Counterfeit, Fabricated, Fictitious	Genuine, Original, Real, True, Truthful	Ç	Her smile was fake and not to be trusted.	Faker (N) Fakery (N)
Fallacious (Adj)	✓ Based on an incorrect or misleading notion or information	Incorrect, Invalid, Irrational, Mad, Misleading, Mistaken	Correct, Real, True, Truthful	<b>√</b>	The idea that gratification is a completion of the wish is fallacious.	Fallacy (N) Fallaciously (Adv)
Fare (N) (V) (ITR)	✓ Noun: The fee that is charged to a person for a journey.	Passage, Price, Slug, Tariff, Ticket, Token		✓	The fare increase infuriated riders of the city's public transportation.	
Far-reaching (Phr)	✓ With extensive or widespread effects, implications, or impacts.	Important, Momentous, Pervasive, Significant	Insignificant, Narrow, Trivial, Unimportant	<b>✓</b>	The belief in equal opportunity has led to far- reaching positive reforms.	
Fatal (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Capable of causing death or leading to death.</li> <li>✓ Noun: An example of death like one caused by a car, plan or other mode of transportation.</li> </ul>	Malignant, Mortal, Mortiferous, Noxious	Healthful, Life- Giving, Nourishing, Vital, Wholesome	✓	The crash proved to be a fatal one.	Fatalness (N)
Fatality (N)	✓ A death that is the result of an accident or tragedy.	Deadliness, Destructiveness, Disaster, Dying	Birth	✓	Many fatalities suffered in Iraq were a result of human error.	Fatal (Adj)
Fatuous (Adj)	✓ Showing a lack of intelligence or thought; stupid and silly	Dull, Foolish, Idiotic, Imbecile, Inane, Insensate	Bright, Intelligent, Keen, Sensible,	✓	Henry's portentous musings on the futility of war seem fatuous beside his clear-eyed account of how war looks.	Fatuity (N) Fatuously (Adv)



			Smart		
Fault (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Blame taken for a mistake, failure, or act of illegal behavior.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To accuse, pass judgment, or find fault within a person or a thing.</li> </ul>	Indiscretion, Infirmity, Lapse, Liability	Benefit, Blessing, Correctness, Good, Perfection	✓ It is the fault of leadership and voters that healthcare remains unavailable to many.	Faulter (N) Faultless (Adj)
Fawning (ADj)	✓ Trying to please by behaving obsequiously	Creep, Cringe, Crouch, Curry Favor, Debase, Defer	Ignore	✓ Many of the forbs that grow in disturbed areas provide additional food and fawning areas for deer.	Fawningness (N) Fawningly (Adv)
Felicitous (Adj)	✓ Exhibiting an agreeably appropriate manner or style	Apropos, Apt, Convincing, Fit, Fitting, Germane, Happy	Inappropriate, Infelicitous, Inopportune, Unfitting, Unsuitable, Untimely	✓ Contrasts felicitous closings by both native and highly proficient nonnative speakers with felicitous closings by nonnatives.	Felicity (N) Infelicitous (Adj) Felicitously (Adv)
Fervor (N)	✓ Feelings of great warmth and intensity	Love, Oomph, Passion, Pep Talk, Piety, Piousness	Apathy, Coolness	✓ During the campaign the two major parties had attempted to outdo each other in their anti-terror fervor.	
Fiction (N)	✓ Stories and written works that portray make believe or imaginary people and occurrences.	Fish Story, Hooey, Imagination, Improvisation	Non-Fiction, Truth	✓ Fiction is often based upon realevents.	Fictionalize (V) Fictional (Adj)
Fictitious (Adj)	✓ Describes something that is neither true nor genuine because it has the intention of deceit.	Fake, Faked, False, Fanciful, Fantastic, Fashioned	Certain, Confirmed, Factual, Genuine, Proven, Real, Sincere, Sure	✓ The fictitious story created by the child fooled his parents.	Fictitiously (Adv) Fictitiousness (N)
Field studies (Phr)	✓ Part of the research is carried out outside the laboratory.			✓ During his field studies in Peru, the anthropologist met his future wife.	
Fierce (Adj)	✓ Typified by or expressing anger or violent behavior.	Infuriated, Intense, Malevolent, Malign, Murderous	Gentle, Kind, Meek, Nonviolent, Peaceful, Tame	✓ The soldiers fought against fierce opposition but came out victorious.	Fiercely (Adv) Fierceness (N)
Finale (N)	✓ A scene that symbolizes the end of a performance.	Denouement, End, End Piece,	Beginning, Debut, First	✓ The grand finaleincludes the most spectacular array of fireworks.	Finalise (V)



		Epilogue, Finis	Act, Opening			
Financial crash (Phr)	✓ Economic debacle; Sudden drop in finance or economy			✓	The financial crash of five years ago still affects consumer confidence today.	
Fiscal (Adj)	✓ Pertaining to financial matters.	Commercial, Economic, Financial, Money, Pecuniary		✓	The fiscal rewards of this quarter were substantial ones.	Finance (N) Fiscally (Adv)
Flag (N)	✓ Emblem usually consisting of a rectangular piece of cloth of distinctive design	Banner, Bannerol, Burgee, Colors, Emblem		✓	Depending on the situation, your juice donor could be your neighbor or someone you flag down on the road.	Flagging (Adj) Flagging (N)
Flawed (Adj)	✓ Damages or defective.	Crooked, Erring, Erroneous, Fallacious, False, Faulty	Good, Right	< · ·	Many consider the punishment concept of "an eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth," to be flawed and violent logic.	Flawedness (N)
Fledgling (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Having acquired its flight feathers</li> <li>✓ Noun: Any new participant in some activity</li> </ul>	Colt, Greenhorn, Learner, Neophyte, Nestling	Expert, Professional	~	Traditional cigarette makers have not been involved in the fledgling industry.	
Flora (N)	✓ All of the plant life found in a specific area or ear.	plants, vegetation, verdure	0	✓	The flora of the garden in spring and summer was a beautiful sight.	Floral (Adj)
Florid (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Having an ill-looking brightly pink or red skin tone.</li> <li>✓ Extremely elaborate and complex in generally style and wording.</li> </ul>	Flamboyant, Flowery, Fussy, Garnished, Grandiloquent	Natural, Plain, Undecorated, Unornate	<b>✓</b>	The florid wallpaper was difficult to encounter morning after morning	Floridity (N) Floridly (Adv) Floridness (N)
Flout (V)	✓ Treat with contemptuous disregard	Gibe, Gird, Insult, Jeer, Laugh At, Mock, Outrage, Quip	Honor, Respect	✓	Flout the rules	Flouter (N)
Fly by (Phr)	✓ Go by in a quick and unrealizable way.	Fly By, Get Ahead, Give, Glide, Glide By, Go, Go Past	Get, Take, Use	✓	Time flies by.	
Foe (N)	✓ A rival or enemy of a person or a thing.	Enemy, Hostile Party, Rival	Friend	✓	Whether friend or foe, we must try to treat everyone with respect.	
Foment (V)	✓ Bathe with warm water or medicated lotions	Foster, Goad, Incite, Nurse, Nurture, Promote, Quicken	Dampen, Discourage, Dissuade, Stop	✓	Today's foment in the field of healthcare is both exciting and confusing.	Fomentation (N) Fomenter (N)
Fool around (Phr)	✓ To act in a way that lacks thought	Idle, Kill Time,	Labor, Toil,	✓	His wife persisted to fool around despite the fact	



	or responsibility	Lark, Mess Around, Play Around	Work	that she knew her husband was aware of her actions	
Forecast (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To suggest or predict that something will occur.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A prediction of weather conditions for the near future.</li> </ul>	Calculation, Cast, Conjecture, Divination, Estimate		✓ Traders forecast increased oil prices	Forecastable (Adj) Forecaster (N)
Foreign (Adj)	✓ Pertaining to, coming from, or located within a nation or nations that are not your own.	Expatriate, External, Extralocal, Extraneous, Extrinsic	Local, National, Native	✓ The foreign currency was unusable and unable to be exchanged here.	Foreignly (Adv) Foreignness (N)
Forestall	✓ Prevent by taking action in advance	Delay, Deter, Hinder, Monopolize, Preclude, Preoccupy	~	✓ Only braver, more aggressive reformist leadership will forestall that day and keep the current elite on top	Forestalling (N)
Forge (N) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A place where metal is heated to a very high temperature and then shaped into certain figures by the use of a hammer.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To create of produce an illegal duplicate of something that looks authentic so that financial gain can be made.</li> <li>✓ To attempt to create something with a lot of effort.</li> </ul>	Duplicate, Fabricate, Fake, Falsify, Fashion, Feign, Frame		✓ We can forge ahead to build even more fuel efficient vehicles.	Forgeability (N) Forgeable (Adj)
Fortress (N)	✓ A fortified place intended for a long-term military use.	castle, citadel, fort, garrison, rampart, redoubt		✓ The fortress was built on a mountain top.	
Foster (V) (TR) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To supply a child with attention and nurture</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Supplying or receiving a home, nurture, and parental care.</li> </ul>	Cultivate, Encourage, Feed, Foment, Forward	Condemn, Discourage	✓ You must foster good manners and kindness early your children's upbringing.	Fosterage (N)
Foul (Adj) (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Sickened or revolted to the senses.</li> <li>✓ Noun: An illegal action taken again a play of the opposite team that breaks the rules or regulation of the sport being played.</li> </ul>	Iniquitous, Loathsome, Malodorous, Mucky	Fragrant, Pleasing, Pure, Wonderful	✓ The foul stench coming from the kitchen indicated that something was burning.	Fouler (N) Foully (Adv) Foulness (N)



Fraction (N)	✓ A number that is not a whole number and is formed by dividing one number into another.	End, Fragment, Half, Piece, Portion, Section	Entirety, Total, Whole	✓	Decimals can be represented as fractions.	Fractionate (V)
Fracture (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A break or fissure in a bone.</li> <li>✓ Breaking something.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To split or break something like a done</li> </ul>	Crack, Discontinuity, Disjunction, Displacement		<b>✓</b>	The girl slightly fractured her finger in the basketball game.	
Fragile (Adj)	✓ Weak; not strong.	Decrepit, Delicate, Feeble, Fine, Flimsy, Fracturable	Firm, Strong, Tough, Unbreakable	✓	The fragile computer system could be made dysfunctional by simply touching the wrong key.	Fragilely (Adv) Fragility (N)
Fragment (N) (V)	✓ A broken piece that is left when something has been broken or shattered	Cut, End, Fraction, Gob, Grain, Hunk	Entirety, Total, Whole	<b>√</b>	The student's paper was full of fragments rather than complete sentences	Fragmentation (N) Fragmented (Adj)
Fragrance (N)	✓ An enjoyable sweet smell.	Bouquet, Incense, Perfume, Redolence, Scent	Stench, Stink	~	Your fragrance smells fantastically fruity	Fragranced (Adj)
Frame (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A structure that is made up or solid parts and is used to support something which has been constructed on top of it or around it.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To support a picture in a frame.</li> </ul>	Fabric, Flounce, Form, Framework, Fringe		<b>√</b>	The frame of the painting was perfect in highlighting the artist's subject matter.	Framer (N) Framed (Adj)
Framework (N)	<ul> <li>✓ A system of interconnected horizontal and vertical bars that have spaces in between them.</li> <li>✓ The basis or outline for something that is made up a set of idea, theories, rules, or opinions</li> </ul>	Fabric, Frame, Frame Of Reference, Groundwork, Plan		✓	Any changes must stay within the current framework.	
Fraudulent (Adj)	✓ Created to deceive people by being dishonest, unfair, or untrue.	Crafty, Criminal, Crooked, Deceitful, Devious, Dishonest	Authentic, Genuine, Honest, Real, Valid	<b>✓</b>	The fraudulent remarks made in her testimony were cause for alarm	Fraudulence (N) Fraudulently (Adv)
Free market (Phr)	✓ Operating trade without government control	Competition, Democracy, Free Enterprise, Free Market	Communism	✓	Free market trade promotes corporate growth.	Free-market (Adj) Free-marketeer (N)
Freestanding (Adj)	✓ Not connected to a wall, ceiling, or other type of structure that is commonly used for support.			✓	The freestanding sculpture made quite an impression on the viewer.	



Front (N) (Adj) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The section that faces forward and is intended to be the most important part.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Located at, on, or near the front of something.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To have a front that faces towards something.</li> </ul>	Anterior, Facial, First, Fore, Foremost, Forward	Back, Ending, Final, Finishing, Rear	✓	Those who fought at the front in WWII, suffered the greatest number of casualties.	Frontage (N) Frontal (Adj) Frontward (Adv)
Frugal (Adj)	✓ Typified by being frugal and avoiding any sort of waste.	Meticulous, Mingy, Niggardly, Parsimonious	Lavish, Spendthrifty, Uneconomical, Wasteful	~	Though the family had frugal beginnings, their hard work would lead them to riches.	Frugality (N) Frugally (Adv) Frugalness (N)
Frustrate (V)	✓ To stop or prevent a person or thing from achieving something or making something come into existence.	Discourage, Dishearten, Foil, Forbid, Forestall	Assist, Cooperate, Encourage, Facilitate, Help, Support	< C	We were frustrated by the child's refusal to enjoy the play.	Frustration (N) Frustratingly (Adv)
Fungi (N)	✓ An organism, that can be either singled- celled or multicellular, does not have chlorophyll and produces spores in order to reproduce.	On The Landscape, Canker, Contamination, Corruption	Blessing, Boon, Health, Prosperity	<b>~</b>	Fungi often grow in cool, moist shaded areas.	Fungal (Adj) Fungous (Adj)
			(2)			
Funnel (N) (V)	✓ A utensil that is shaped like a cone with a big opening at the top and a little opening at the bottom and is used to direct fluids into containers.  ✓ Verb: To lead or move something into and through a constricted space.	Convey, Filter, Move, Pass, Pipe, Pour, Siphon		✓	The funnel enables us to pour the wine back into the bottle without spilling any.	
Furnace (N)	✓ An enclosed technological structure where heat is made by the burning of fuel in order to warm a house or other type of building or to melt a metal	calefactor, cinerator, cremator, forge, heater	freezer	✓	Our house was heated by a wood burning furnace.	
Futile (Adj)	✓ Producing no result or effect	Delusive, Empty, Exhausted, Forlorn, Fruitless	Fruitful, Hopeful, Productive, Profitable	<b>✓</b>	Futile as appears setting sumptuous nourishment arrayed before ivory towers.	Futility (N) Futilely (Adv)
Gainsay	✓ Question the truth or validity of; take exception to	controvert, cross, deny, disaffirm, disagree	agree, concur, go along	✓	Plaintiffs do not gainsay that the jurisdictional amount in controversy exists.	Gainsayer (N)
Galaxy (N)	✓ The assembly of billions or stars, planets,	irregular galaxy,		1./	In a distant galaxy, there may well be a planet	Galactic (Adj)



	gasses, and dust that occurs over many thousand of light years that forms a segment of the universe.	island universe, spiral galaxy			similar to our own.	Extragalactic (Adj)
Garrulous (Adj)	✓ Full of trivial conversation	Gossiping, Gushing, Long- Winded, Loose- Lipped	Quiet, Reserved, Silent, Still, Untalkative	✓	Philosophers are a garrulous and argumentative species.	Garrulity (N) Garrulously (Adv)
Gear (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: An engineering device that sends out motion from one part to another part for doing a particular purpose.</li> <li>✓ Verb: In the engineering sense, this means to provide something with gears.</li> </ul>	baggage, belongings, contraption, effects		<b>✓</b>	We would need additional rain gear for the camping trip.	Gearing (N) Geared (Adj)
Geese (N)	✓ A big waterfowl that has a long neck and webbed feet; it has a very specific honking sound.	build up, goose, hand, hand out, help	discouragemen t, hindrance		Geese flew south for the winter.	Gosling (N)
Gel (N) (V) (TR)	<ul><li>✓ Noun: A partially solid combination of small fragments of solid in a fluid.</li><li>✓ Verb: To become partially solid or gel like.</li></ul>	break, chance, come down, come off,	's C)	<b>✓</b>	The young boys put gel in their hair, as it was the fashion.	Degel (V)
Gender (N)	✓ The sex of a person or organism.	common, feminine, gender- specific, masculine	0)	✓	Our gender roles dictate behaviour that is appropriate for men and women.	Engender (V) Genderless (Adj)
Geometric mean (Phr)	✓ The average of a set of n values, described mathematically as the nth root of their product.	Sill	•	<b>✓</b>	The children were able to determine the geometric mean with little difficulty.	
Geometry (N)	✓ The area of mathematics that deals with the properties and relationships of points, lines, angles, curves, surfaces, and solids.	math, multiplication, numbers, subtraction, trigonometry		✓	Geometry and algebra are generally studied before entering universities.	Geometrician (N) Geometric (Adj)
Glacier (N)	✓ A large mass of ice that constantly gathers more ice and snow over time and moves slowly.	floe, glacial mass, ice field, ice floe, iceberg, icecap, snow slide		<b>✓</b>	The depths of the rivers in North America provide information on the size of the Ice Age glaciers.	Glaciered (Adj)
GNP (Abbreviation)	✓ Gross National Product: the nation's profits including foreign assets.			✓	The Economist reports GNP and debt ratios of most countries regularly	
Goad (V) (N)	<ul><li>✓ Verb: Urge with or as if with a goad</li><li>✓ Noun: Anything that inspires, motivates or drives you to do something</li></ul>	desire, drive, impetus, impulse, impulsion	discouragemen t, diversion, restraint	<b>✓</b>	They can goad us into tactical errors and strategic blunders.	Goading (N) Goaded (Adj)



Gorilla (N)	✓ Indigenous to central Africa, the biggest ape with a small but extremely strong body and rough dark hair.	competitor, contender, contestant, games player		✓	Gorillas have become the most endangered species of apes in Uganda	
Gouge (V) (N)	✓ <i>Verb</i> : Obtain by coercion or intimidation ✓ <i>Noun</i> :An impression in a surface	furrow, gash, hollow, notch, scoop, score, scratch		✓	Rolfers gouge with knuckles and knead with fists, contort limbs and lean into elbows to loosen tendons and ligaments	Gouger (N)
Gourmet (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A person who is a food expert and enjoys good food and beverages.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Pertaining to or making high-quality food that is expensive, exceptional, unusual, and carefully made.</li> </ul>	epicurean, food bon vivant, gastronome		<b>✓</b>	Gourmet food though considered expensive can be simple to prepare.	
Government intervention (Phr)	✓ Actions enacted by a government to interrupt certain things or plans.				Government intervention in business should be minimized say conservatives.	
Grade-school (N)	✓ A school that teaches elementary or primary education	folk school, grammar school, preparatory school, primary school	e sch	<b>√</b>	The early years of a child's education during grade school should be successful.	Grade-schooler (N)
Gradual (G) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Happening or proceeding slowly by degrees or levels.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A set of scriptural verses, in some Christian services, sung after the epistle at Communion.</li> </ul>	continuous, creeping, even, gentle, graduate, moderate	infrequent, intermittent, sudden, uneven	<b>✓</b>	A gradual increase in weight can be dangerous to men over long years	Gradualness (N)
Grandiloquent (Adj)	✓ Puffed up with vanity	bombastic, declamatory, euphistic, fustian	plain, simple, unadorned, unpretentious	✓	The note may be pitched high, but not too high for the grandiloquent flights that follow.	Grandiloquence (N) Grandiloquently (Adv)
Gregarious (Adj)	✓ Instinctively or temperamentally seeking and enjoying the company of others	Clubby, Companionable, Convivial, Cordial, Fun, Outgoing, Sociable	Introverted, Unfriendly, Unhospitable, Unsociable	<b>✓</b>	Adult mallards are highly gregarious outside of the breeding season, and may form large flocks on the water.	Gregariousness (N) Gregariously (Adv)
Grip (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: An act of grasping or keeping a rigid hold of something.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To grasp or keep a rigid hold or something</li> </ul>	cinch, cincture, clamp, clamping, clench, clinch	Release	✓	The grip of the football player's hand was strong and warm.	Gripper (N) Gripping (Adj)
Ground (N) (Adj)	✓ <i>Noun</i> : The exterior surface of the land.	beat, bray, chop		✓	It rained and the ground absorbed the	Grinding (N)



(V)	<ul> <li>✓ Dirt of earth.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Occurring, living, or working on the ground.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To teach someone the fundamentals of something.</li> </ul>	up, comminute, crumble, crumple		welcome water.	Regrind (V)
Guileless (Adj	✓ Free of deceit	candid, frank, genuine, ingenuous, innocent	crafty, cunning, deceitful, dishonest, guileful, tricky	✓ Jacobs-a sweet and guileless performer-is quite delightful.	Guilelessly (Adv) Guile (N)
Gullible (Adj)	✓ Easily duped or tricked because you the person tends to trust and have faith in people.	biting, credulous, easily taken in, easy mark	discerning, knowledgeable, perceptive, suspicious	✓ The gullible young man actually believed the scheme to get cash quickly.	Gullibility (N) Gullibly (Adv)
Gymnast (N)	✓ A person that performs gymnastics well	acrobat, jumper, tumbler		Olympic gymnasts compete both individually and on teams.	Gymnastic (Adj)
Habitat (N)	✓ The normal conditions and environment in which plants and animals live.	domicile, dwelling, element, environment, fireside, flat	,SC)	✓ The environmental habitat of eagles was endangered for years.	
Habitation (N)	✓ The occupation of a place by people or animals.	abode, residence	Ø,	✓ Habitation and life style often reflect the economic status of people.	Habitational (Adj)
Hallmark (N)	✓ A sign that shows the high quality of something.	emblem, endorsement, indication, mark, ratification		✓ The hallmark of a good brand is instant recognition.	
Hamster (N)	✓ A small rodent with a short tail and large cheek pouches for storing food.	N.		✓ The small mouse-like hamster got out of his cage and hid under the couch.	
Handicap (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Something that is disadvantageous or hinders a person or another thing.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To be disadvantageous or hinder a person or a thing.</li> </ul>	block, burden, detriment, disability, drawback	advantage, benefit, help	✓ Handicap accessibility laws allow the disabled to now move more freely	Handicapper (N) Handicapped (Adj)
Harangue (V) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: Deliver a harangue to; address forcefully</li> <li>✓ Noun:A loud bombastic declamation expressed with strong emotion</li> </ul>	declamation, diatribe, discourse, exhortation		✓ He complied with my request and made a lengthy harangue to his village	Haranguer (N)
Hard-edge (Phr)	✓ Describes something that has a distinctive outline.			✓ A hard-edge and rough language are unattractive in young women.	



Harness (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A set of leather traps that are placed together and fitted on a house to then be able to attach a cart or carriage to it</li> <li>✓ Verb: To place a harness on an animal.</li> </ul>	equipment, strap, tack, tackle, trappings		✓ The horse's harness allowed the rider to control his direction.  Harnessed (Adj)
Haven (N)	✓ A place sought after for relaxation, protection, or shelter.	cover, covert, harbour, harbourage, retreat		✓ The peaceful chapel provided a haven in the busy hospital.
Havoc (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: Extensive destruction, devastation, and harm.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Hard to manage, control, or instruct.</li> </ul>	chaos, confusion, damage, desolation, despoiling	Peace	✓ The hurricane wrecked havoc on the neighbourhood.
Hazardous (Adj)	✓ Possibly dangerous to human beings or the natural environment.	parlous, perilous, precarious, risky, touchy	guarded, predictable, protected, safe, secure	The hazardous materials needed to be handled with great care.  Hazardously (Adv) Hazardousness (N)
Height (N)	✓ The distance between somebody or something's lowest point and highest point.	Brow, Ceiling, Crest, Crown, Cusp, Elevation, Extent	Bottom, Depth, Lowness	✓ The height of the building was measured by the architect.  Heighten (V)
Hem (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A tidy non-fraying edge on something that is made of cloth; it is created by creasing the fabric over and stitching it down on one side.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To crease over and stitch the fabric down in order to make a hem on a piece of cloth.</li> </ul>	edging, fringe, margin, perimeter, periphery	body, center, interior	✓ She raised the hem of her pants.
Hereditary (Adj)	✓ Something that is capable of being passed genetically from one generation to the next.	genealogical, genetic, handed down, heritable, inborn	Acquired	✓ She possessed a hereditary predisposition towards the disease.  Hereditarily (Adv) Hereditariness (N)
Heritage (N)	✓ The position, state, or personality obtained by being born into a specific family or social class.	birthright, convention, culture, custom, dowry		✓ The German heritage of the family led them to value certain foods, holidays and traditions.
Hexagon (N)	✓ A two dimensional figure made up of six sides.	Magen David, Star of Bethlehem, estoile		✓ The unusual home was shaped in six-sided hexagon.
Hierarchy (N)	✓ A group or association whose members are	due order,		✓ The organization's hierarchy was highly effective Hierarch (N)



	ranked according to power and position.	echelons, grouping, pecking order, placing			at creating a supportive structure for employees.	Hierarchical (Adj)
Highlight (N) (V) (TR)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The most unforgettable, significant, or thrilling part of an event or occurrence.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To attract attention to something, or make something predominantly important or obvious.</li> </ul>	feature, focal point, focus, high point, high spot		✓	Please highlight all key matters in your meeting notes.	Highlighter (N) Highlighting (N)
Hit show (Phr)	✓ A show with great popularity.			✓	The hit show found success many seasons ago.	
Homicide (N)	✓ The event of illegally killing or murdering another person.	big chill, bloodshed, bump- off, butchery, carnage, crime	birth	<b>✓</b>	The homicide was brutal and there were few clues.	Homicidal (Adj)
Homogeneous (Adj)	✓ All of the same or similar kind or nature	compatible, consistent, equal, same, solid, uniform	different, dissimilar, heterogenous	<b>V</b>	In the past four decades, the two political parties have become more internally homogeneous and ideologically distant.	Homogeneity (N) Homogeneously (Adv)
Hormone (N)	✓ A chemical substance made in the endocrine glands of the body or other cells that regulates the metabolism of the body.	coil, condom, diaphragm, foam, hormone	0,5	✓	Growth hormones caused the child to eat and eat.	Hormonal (Adj) Hormonally (Adv)
Horrendous (Adj)	✓ Extremely horrible, scary, or outrageous at to incite horror.	awe-inspiring, awesome, awful, beastly, dangerous		<b>√</b>	The horrendous explosion left some dead and many wounded.	Horrendousness (N) Horrendously (Adv)
Hospitable (Adj)	✓ Hospitable, friendly, and kind to strangers or visitors.	congenial, courteous, friendly, neighbourly		✓	The hospitable nature of the family always allowed guests to feel at home.	Hospitality (N) Hospitably (Adv)
Hostility (N)	✓ An emotion or opinion of loathing, antagonism, hostility, or rage toward a person.	congenial, courteous, friendly, neighbourly		<b>✓</b>	Hostility toward the leaders persists in the population.	Hostile (Adj)
Household (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The members of a home that live together.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Pertaining to, belonging to, or used in a home</li> </ul>	everyday, family, home, homely, homey, ordinary, plain	business, commercial, industrial	✓	Our household earnings puts us in the top economic bracket.	
Hue (N)	✓ A color.	chroma, complexion, dye, tincture, tinge, tint, tone, value		<b>✓</b>	The hue of her jacket brought out the color of her eyes.	Hue less (Adj)



Hum (N) (Inter) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To sing without using words and having your lips pursed or closed, or to sing a song in this way.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A constant dull noise.</li> <li>✓ Interjection: A low or soft noise produced to show displeasure, uncertainty, shock, or indecisiveness.</li> </ul>	bum, bumble, croon, drone, moan, mumble		✓	The hum of the wheels lulled the child to sleep.	Hummable (Adj) Hummer (N)
Humanitarian (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Dedicated to making the lives of people better.</li> <li>✓ Noun: Someone who is dedicated to making the lives of people better.</li> </ul>	benevolent, charitable, eleemosynary, generous	egoistic, egotistic, in humanitarian,	✓	Humanitarian efforts saved many lives after the tsunami.	Humanitarianism (N)
Hydrocarbon (N)	✓ An organic chemical compound that has only hydrogen and carbon atoms			Ć	Hydrocarbon is a potentially harmful molecule.	Hydro carbonaceous (Adj) Hydro carbonic (Adj)
Hydrogen (N)	✓ The lightest and most abundant chemical element in the universe; it a colorless and incredibly reactive gas		*CO	<b>~</b>	Hydrogen is a key element in water	Hydrogenous (Adj)
Hyperbole (N)	✓ Extravagant exaggeration	big talk, coloring, distortion, embellishment	Understatemen t	✓	Most of the time their arguments are little more than political hyperbole	Hyperbolise (V) Hyperbolic (Adj)
Hypotenuse (N)	✓ The side opposite the right angle of a triangle, or the longest side of a right triangle.		•	✓	The Pythagorean Theorem states that one side of a triangle plus the second side squared equals the hypotenuse squared.	
Hypothesis (N)	✓ A tentative explanation for a phenomenon, which is then used for the basis for additional investigation.	explanation, foundation, ground, guess, inference	measurement, proof, reality, truth	✓	The hypothesis proved correct and the scientist was well rewarded for his effort.	Hypothesist (N)
Iconoclastic (Adj)	✓ Attacking cherished traditions	individualistic, irreverent, nonconforming, radical		<b>✓</b>	It may be iconoclastic and take off from social reality to uncover buried stories, hidden themes.	Iconoclasm (N) Iconoclastically (Adv)
Identical (Adj)	✓ Being the same person or thing even though it may not appear that way.	dead ringer, ditto, double, duplicate, equivalent	dissimilar, distinct, diverse, opposite, unequal, unlike	✓	The identical twins always dressed in the same clothes.	Identically (Adv) Identicalness (N)
Identify (V) (TR)	✓ To name and recognize a person or a thing	card, catalog,	confuse,	✓	She was able to identify the accused in a lineup.	Identifiability (N)



	and to be able to state exactly what the person or thing is	classify, describe, determinate	mistake			Identifiable (Adj) Identifiably (Adv)
Idle (Adj) (N) (V) (TR & ITR)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Not functioning, producing, working, or in use.</li> <li>✓ Noun: The velocity of a car's engine that is in use but does not actually run because it is not in gear.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To be lazy or slothful and avoid doing work, or to waste time being lazy and not doing anything.</li> </ul>	closed down, dead, deserted, down, dusty, empty	busy, employed, productive, used, working	✓	Don't sit idle in the outdoors or the mosquitoes will get you.	Idiosyncratic (Adj) Idiosyncratically (Adj)
Idolatry (N)	✓ Religious zeal; the willingness to serve God	demonolatry; idol- worship, demon- worship		<b>✓</b>	We've gone from dazed idolatry to another and more familiar form of identification.	ldol (N) Idolatrous (Adj)
Illiterate (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: A term that describes people who cannot read or write and is made to be an offensive remark.</li> <li>✓ Noun: An offensive term for someone who is not educated.</li> </ul>	ignorant, inerudite, solecistic, uneducated	educated, learned, literate, taught	Ç	Unfortunately, many remain illiterate into adulthood.	Illiteracy (N) Illiterately (Adv) Illiterateness (N)
Illuminate (V) (TR & ITR)	✓ To light something up in order to make it visible.	floodlight, highlight, hit with a light, ignite, illume	cloud, darken, obscure	<b>√</b>	The fireworks illuminated the night sky.	Illuminative (Adj) Illuminator (N)
Illusionary (Adj)	✓ A thing that tricks the mind by seeming to exist when in reality it does not exist.			✓	The illusionary visions were caused by hallucinogenics.	Illusional (Adj
Illusory (Adj)	✓ Made by, based on, or made up of an illusion.	chimerical, deceitful, delusive, delusory, fake, fallacious	certain, factual, real, sure, true	<b>√</b>	The illusory nature of her beauty was made evident when we saw her in the daylight.	Illusorily (Adv) Illusoriness (N)
Immediate (Adj)	✓ Occurring or done without any delay	current, existing, extant, first, hair- trigger, instant, live	eventually, later, never	✓	The immediate effect of the storm included power outages.	Immediacy (N) Immediateness (N)
Immoral (Adj)	✓ Differing from traditional ethical principles.	indecent, iniquitous, lewd, licentious, loose	good, moral, noble, pure, right	✓	Politicians often engage in immoral dealings which affect their performance and inhibit their loyalty to their constituency.	Immorality (N) Immorally (Adv)
Immutable (Adj)	✓ Not subject or susceptible to change or variation in form or quality or nature	changeless, constant, enduring, fixed,	alterable, changeable, flexible,	✓	Physics is an exacting science, bound by immutable laws that are true throughout our universe	Immutability (N) Immutably (Adv)



		immovable	mutable, variable	
Impact (N) (V)	<ul><li>✓ Noun: The act of objects hitting each other</li><li>✓ Verb: To hit something with strength.</li></ul>	brunt, buffet, bump, clash, concussion, contact, crash		✓ It was difficult to determine the impact of the stock market crash at this early stage.  Impaction (N) Impactor (N) Impactive (Adj)
Impair (V)	✓ Make worse or less effective	destroy, deteriorate, devaluate, devalue	aid, assist, help	✓ Various prescribed medicines can impair driving abilities as much as long life history Impaired (Adj)
Impart (V) (TR)	✓ To convey knowledge or information.	break, communicate, convey, disclose, discover	conceal, hide	✓ The teacher imparted to her pupils a love for Impartation (N) learning and self-respect. Impartment (N)
Impartiality (N)	✓ Not favoring, being partial to, or being interested in one person or side of something.	equality, fairness, justice, neutrality,		The impartiality of the jury was encouraging.  Impartially (Adv Impartial (Adj)
Impassive (Adj)	✓ Having or revealing little emotion or sensibility; not easily aroused or excited	inexpressive, inscrutable, insensible, insusceptible	feeling, passionate, responsive, sensitive	<ul> <li>✓ He remained impassive, showing neither interest in nor concern for our plight</li> <li>Impassively (Adv</li> </ul>
Impatient (Adj)	✓ Bothered because you are either delayed or kept waiting.	appetent, ardent, athirst, avid, breathless, brusque	headlong, hot under collar, hot-tempered	✓ Waiting in line, we grew increasingly impatient. Impatiently (Adv
Impede (V) (TR)	✓ To meddle with the advancement, improvement, or progress of a person or a thing.	brake, check, clog, close off, cramp one's style	aid, assist, facilitate, forward, help, support	✓ Lawyers sometimes serve to impede the legal process. Impeder (N)
Imperial (Adj) (N)	✓ <b>Adjective</b> : Pertaining to or concerning an empire or its leader.	lordly, magisterial, majestic, royal, sovereign, stately		✓ The imperial nature of the company structure was uncomfortable.
Impermeable (Adj	✓ Not permitting passage through its substance	impassable, impervious, leak- proof, nonporous		✓ Line the hole with plastic or some other Impermeability ( impermeable material. Impermeably (Act
Impersonal (Adj)	✓ Not pertaining to one single person or showing the specific personality of that person but instead cantering on facts or events.	business like, candid, cold turkey, cold- blooded, colorless	informal, personable, personal, warm	✓ The impersonal nature of prerecorded telephone messages can turn away potential customers. Impersonally (Ad



Imperturbable (Adj)	✓ Not easily perturbed, excited or upset; marked by extreme calm and composure	nonchalant, roll with punches, sedate	irritable, jittery, perturbable, touchy	✓	Once again, the imperturbable transport secretary gave a smooth performance.	Imperturbability (N)
Impervious (Adj)	✓ Incapable of being damaged or distressed	impermeable, inaccessible, invulnerable	penetrable, responsive, sensitive, vulnerable	<b>✓</b>	Tenure calcifies teaching methods, he said, makes professors impervious to criticism and generally weakens departments.	Imperviousness (N)
Implacable (Adj)	✓ Incapable of being pacified	intractable, iron fisted, mortal, pitiless, rancorous	kind, merciful, nice	✓	At this point and this was where his cruel, implacable nature showed itself the past ceased to exist for him.	Implacability (N) Implacably (Adv)
Implant (V) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To establish something deeply in a person's mind as a way of behaving, belief, or idea.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A thing that is placed or implanted during a surgical procedure into an organ or a tissue.</li> </ul>	embed, fix, inculcate, instill, root	~	>	The doctor implanted a pacemaker to increase heart regularity.	Implantable (Adj) Implanter (N)
Implicit (Adj)	✓ Not directly stated, but instead implied.	constant, constructive, contained, definite, entire	explicit, specific	✓	Implicit in the law is the idea that abortion is immoral.	Implicitly (Adv) Implicitness (N)
Implode (V)	✓ Burst inward	cave in, fall down, fall in	)	✓	The bottle imploded	Implosion (N)
Improper fraction (Phr)	✓ A fraction where the numerator equals of is bigger than the denominator.	. 2		✓	The student was asked to reduce the improper fraction.	
Inadvertently (Adv)	✓ Without knowledge or intention	heedlessly, negligently, rashly		✓	Inadvertently, the boys brought suspicion upon themselves.	Inadvertent (Adj)
Inchoate (Adj)	✓ Only partly in existence; imperfectly formed	inceptive, incipient, just begun, nascent	developed, grown, mature	✓	Given the spontaneous, geographically diverse and inchoate nature of these disturbances, there was never a credible single cause.	Inchoateness (N)
Incongruity (N)	✓ The quality of disagreeing; being unsuitable and inappropriate	difference, inappropriateness, inconsistency, mismatch		<b>✓</b>	It's the simple appeal of the incongruity between suburbia and wild animal that was almost riveting to see.	Incongruous (Adj)
Inconsequential (Adj)	✓ Not following logically as a consequence	entry-level, exiguous, immaterial, inadequate	consequential, considerable, important	✓	The show is inconsequential, but the feeling into which it taps is not.	Inconsequence (N)
Incorporate (Adj)	✓ Formed or united into a whole: Make into	amalgamate,	divide, drop,	✓	Fold a few times to incorporate, then reshape into	Incorporation (N)



(V)	a whole or make part of a whole  ✓ Adjective: Formed or united into a whole	assimilate, associate, blend, charter	exclude, separate		a ball and return to lightly floured bowl	Incorporative (Adj)
Indeterminate (Adj)	✓ Not precisely determined or established; not fixed or known	imprecise, inconclusive, indefinite, indistinct	definite, determined, exact, fixed, measurable	✓	Pole beans, peas, and indeterminate tomatoes also need to be trained on some sort of structure.	Indeterminateness (N)
Indigence (N)	✓ A state of extreme poverty or destitution	destitution, penury	wealth	✓	He is ever a handful of pocket change away from utter indigence.	Indigent (Adj)
Indolent (Adj)	✓ Disinclined to work or exertion	fainéant, idle, inactive, inert, lackadaisical, languid	diligent, energetic, enthusiastic, hard-working	<b>✓</b>	Indolent and aggressive lymphomas are equally common in adults.	Indolence (N) Indolently (Adv)
Inert (Adj)	✓ Unable to move or resist motion	impotent, inactive, inanimate, indolent, languid	alive, animated, lively, mobile, moving, working	V	It's a marvel that something that feels so inert should have so much frenetic action.	Inertness (N) Inertly (Adv)
In favour of (Phr)	✓ Agree with.	commending, complimentary, encouraging, enthusiastic	disagreeable, unfavourable, unfriendly, unpromising	✓	We were in favour of the election of the mayoral candidate.	
Ingenuous (Adj)	✓	Young Unsophisticated		✓		Ingenuousness (N) Ingenuously (Adv)
Inherent (Adj)	✓ Firmly established by nature or habit	congenital, connate, constitutional, deep-rooted	external, extrinsic, incidental, learned	<b>√</b>	The political indoctrination and lack of science inherent in the presentations made me sick to my stomach.	Inherence (N) Inhere (V)
Innocuous (Adj)	✓ Not causing disapproval	innocent, in noxious, in obnoxious, inoffensive	destructive, harmful, hurtful, injurious	<b>✓</b>	The text was about something innocuous: a request to go to the county fair.	Innocuousness (N) Innocuously (Adv)
Insensible (Adj)	✓ Incapable of physical sensation	unperceivable, imperceptible, inanimate, inappreciable	caring	<b>√</b>	Apparently for insensible in the meaning hard hearted.	Insensibility (N) Insensibly (Adv)
Insinuate (V)	✓ Introduce or insert (oneself) in a subtle manner	imply, impute, indicate, intimate, mention	conceal, hide, withhold	✓	The agency should not insinuate itself into the market between the actors.	Insinuation (N) Insinuating (Adj)



Insipid (Adj)	✓ Lacking taste, flavour or tang	bland, characterless, colourless, commonplace	exciting, exhilarating, interesting	✓	Apart from the insipid brew, there's another good reason for the non-proliferation of this drink.	Insipidness (N) Insipidly (Adv)
In so far as (Phr)	✓ To the extent that.			✓	In so far as the belief in slavery has been eradicated there is no longer a legal basis in society for its existence.	
Insularity (N)	✓ The state of being isolated or detached	bias, bigotry, intolerance, prejudice		✓	Colony insularity through queen control on worker social motivation in ants.	Insular (Adj)
in terms of (Phr)	✓ Pertaining to something.			<b>✓</b>	In terms of atmosphere the restaurant is second to none.	
Intractable (Adj)	✓ Not tractable; difficult to manage or mould	cantankerous, contrary, hang tough, hard-line, headstrong	amenable, easy, facile, manageable	Ć	Their sins are now largely forgotten, thanks in part to the intractable controversy over the moral status of embryos.	Intractability (N) Tractable (Adj)
Intransigence (N)	✓ Refusal of any compromise	contumacy, die-hardism, doggedness, grimness		<b>√</b>	Time and intransigence remain the enemies of reasonable and affordable solutions.	Intransigent (Adj)
Incompatible (Adj)	✓ Not being capable of living, working, or getting along with a person or a thing because of fundamental differences.	antipodal, antithetical, clashing, conflicting, contrary	consonant, harmonious, loving, suited, well-matched	✓	The two co-workers are completely incompatible.	Incompatibility (N) Incompatibly (Adv)
Incorporate (V) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Verb: To join or unite something new with something that has already been made or constructed.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Combined into a unified whole.</li> </ul>	amalgamate, assimilate, associate, blend, charter	divide, drop, exclude, separate	<b>✓</b>	They chose to incorporate their small business.	Incorporable (Adj) Incorporation (N) Incorporative (Adj) Incorporator (N)
Increment (N)	✓ A regular or planned raise or addition to the amount or size of something.	accretion, accrual, accruement, addition, advancement	decrease, loss	✓	The allowance was given to the student in small increments.	Incremental (Adj) Incrementally (Adv)
Incumbent (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Required as a consequence of a duty, obligation, or responsibility.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A person that is presently holding an official office like in a political organization or church.</li> </ul>	autochthon, boarder, citizen, colonist		<b>✓</b>	Incumbents in congressional races usually come out victorious.	Incumbency (N) Incumbently (Adv)



Indigent (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Not having the fundamental necessities of life like food, shelter, and clothing.</li> <li>✓ Noun: A person that is incredibly poor.</li> </ul>	destitute, down and out, flat broke, hard up	rich, wealthy	✓	The indigent nature of the report infuriated many.	Indigently (Adv)
Indulge (V)	✓ To permit or allow someone or yourself to perform or have something that is pleasurable.	cosset, delight, entertain, favour, foster	disappoint, distress, hurt	<b>✓</b>	She indulged in sweets at occasions and parties.	Indulger (N)
Infancy (N)	✓ The period of time that describes a child before it is able to walk or talk.	immaturity, inception, incunabulum, minority	Old age	✓	The idea was still in its infancy, having barely been incorporated into the company's policies.	Infant (N) Infantile (Adj)
Infest (V) (TR)	✓ To take over a place in large numbers and therefore pose a threat or become harmful.	beset, crawl, crowd, defile, fill, flock		<i>\( \rightarrow \)</i>	The locusts infest the fields and destroy the crops.	Infestation (N) Infested (Adj) Infester (N)
Ingest (V) (TR)	✓ To swallow or absorb something like food or liquid into the body.	grasp, incorporate, ingest, learn, osmose	misunderstand, reject, unlearn	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	To ingest alcohol at a young age can be damaging to development.	Ingestion (N) Ingestive (Adj)
Inherent (Adj)	✓ Not able to be considered separate from the nature or something because it is born from within.	congenital, connate, constitutional, deep-rooted	external, extrinsic, incidental, learned	<b>~</b>	Inherent in the design of the home were windows to bring in outdoor space.	Inherence (N) Inherence (N) Inherently (Adv)
Inherited (V)	✓ To become the proprietor of a thing after a person has died.	come into, derive, fall heir, get		✓	The young man inherited a fortune after his uncle died.	Inheritance (N)
In-house (Phr)	✓ Operating, belonging to, or located within a business or organization.	endogenous, gut, home, in-house, inland, inner	exterior, external, outer, outside	✓	Advertising was done in-house, saving consulting fees for the corporation	
Inhumane (Adj)	✓ Being void of kindness, and producing extreme pain.	barbaric, brutal, brutish, coarse, cruel, ferocious	cultured, educated, kind, nice, polite, refined	✓	Inhumane treatment of animals is no longer acceptable in scientific research.	Inhumanely (Adv) Inhumaneness (N)
Initial (Adj) (N)	<ul> <li>✓ Adjective: Present at the start of an event or procedure, or present first.</li> <li>✓ Noun: The first letter or the name of a person, place, or organization.</li> </ul>	commencing, earliest, early, elementary, embryonic	closing, final, last	✓	Initial efforts to preserve peace proved the need for long term efforts	Initialer (N)
Innate (Adj)	✓ Pertaining to traits or features that a person or animal is born with.	connatural, constitutional, deep-seated	acquired, extrinsic, learned	✓	An innate sense of dignity was seen in the eyes of the old man.	Innately (Adv) Innateness (N)



Input (N) (V)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: A comment, suggestion, or other type of contribution made to a group of people.</li> <li>✓ Verb: To help someone make a decision by contributing information.</li> </ul>	advocacy, aid, bum steer, caution, charge	deceit, deception, falsehood, lie, misinformation	✓	Input from outside consultants enabled the business to reform its practices.	Inputter (N)
Insight (N)	✓ The skill to see clearly or perceptively into the nature of a complicated person, thing, or situation.	discernment, divination, drift, intuition	ignorance, stupidity	✓	Insight into the complexity of health care costs is achieved only through years of investigation.	Insightful (Adj) Insightfully (Adv) Insightfulness (N)
Installation (N)	✓ The act of installing machinery or equipment in place and making it ready for use.	fitting, furnishing, inaugural, induction, instalment		<b>✓</b>	Installation of new lighting in the museum improved the exhibits	Instal (V)
Instantaneous (Adj)	✓ Happening instantly or almost instantly	in a flash, instant, momentary, quick, rapid	delayed, eventual, late, later	<b>(</b>	Children want instantaneous gratification of their needs or they cry	Instantaneity (N) Instantaneously (Adv) Instantaneousness (N)
Instill (V) (TR)	✓ To gradually imprint thoughts, teaching, or ideas on a person's mind.	diffuse, disseminate, engender, engraft	dislodge, halt, stop, uproot	✓	To instill a sense of generosity in children is a valuable gift.	Instillation (N)
Intact (Adj)	✓ Whole and undamaged.	imperforate, indiscrete, perfect, scathe less, sound	damaged, defective, harmed, hurt	✓	When the palaeontologist uncovered the dinosaur skull, he found it completely intact.	Intactness (N)
Intake (N)	✓ An quantity of something that is consumed or taken in.	absorption, admission, input, profit		✓	Intake workers investigated the background of each refugee before granting entrance.	
Integer (N)	✓ A whole number that is either zero, negative, or positive.	aggregate, aggregation, collection	none, zero, zilch, zip	✓	The integers 3 and 7 are often bet on the roulette wheel.	Integral (Adj)
Integrate (V)	✓ To become an accepted affiliate of a group and its activities, or to help someone do this.	arrange, articulate, assimilate, associate	divide, separate	<b>✓</b>	The attempt to integrate schools in the United States led to a decade of violence.	Integrability (N) Integrable (Adj) Integrative (Adj)
Intense (Adj)	✓ Immense, extreme, or great in a manner that is able to be felt.	ardent, biting, bitter, burning	calm, dull, low- key, mild, moderate		The intense nature of the interview made the applicant unsure of his position. Intense heat caused the hard metal coin to melt.	Intensely (Adv) Intenseness (N)
Intention (N)	✓ An aim or objective that a person plans to achieve or do.	object, objective, plan, point		✓	His intention was to prove his client's innocence in closing arguments.	Intentioned (Adj)



Intentional (Adj)	✓ Not done by accident but instead done deliberately.	calculated, considered, designed,	accidental, unintentional, unplanned	✓	The race car driver moved to the right in an intentional move to win the race.	Intentionality (N) Intentionally (Adv)
Interest rate (Phr)	✓ The rate at which a loan will be accruing interest payments.	rate, borrowing rate, interest		✓	The Federal Reserve sets interest rates banks may charge for loans.	
Interior (N) (Adj)	<ul> <li>✓ Noun: The inside part of something.</li> <li>✓ Adjective: Placed or happening inside of something</li> </ul>	endogenous, gut, home, in-house, inland	exterior, external, outer, outside	<b>✓</b>	An interior room is safer in severe weather.	Interiorize (V) Interiorly (Adv) Interiority (N)
Interior angle (Phr)	✓ An angle that lies in the interior of a polygon and is formed between two adjacent sides of a polygon.			<b>*</b>	The architect was concerned with creating interior angles that were not severe.	
Interrogate (V) (TR)	✓ To ask someone in depth questions, usually in a menacing way.	go over, grill, inquire, investigate, pump	answer, reply	<b>V</b>	The police spent two hours interrogating the suspect.	Interrogator (N) Interrogatee (N)
Intersect (V)	✓ To cross something, or to cross one another	converge, crisscross, cross, crosscut	25	✓	Two streets intersect creating a crossroads for the community.	Intersection (N) Intersecting (Adj)
Intersection (N)	<ul><li>✓ The act of intersecting.</li><li>✓ A location in which two paths or streets cross each other.</li></ul>	crossway, interchange, junction, stop		<b>✓</b>	With multiple lanes extending toward a canter, a busy intersection was created.	Intersectional (Adj)
Intimate (Adj)	✓ Involving, experiencing, or resulting from a close private relationship.	cherished, chummy, close, clubby, comfy	cool, formal, incompatible, unfriendly	✓	The young couple were obviously in love and engaged in intimate conversation.	Intimater (N) Intimation (N)
Inundate (V)	✓ Meet at a point	immerse, overflow, overrun, pour down on,	Underwhelm	✓		Intersection (N)
Inured (Adj)	✓ Made tough by habitual exposure	make ready, season, toughen, train		✓	People are stuck on a treadmill: as they achieve a better standard of living, they become inured to its pleasures.	
Invective (N)	✓ Abusive or venomous language used to express blame or censure or bitter deep-seated ill will	blame, blasphemy, castigation, censure	compliment, flattery, praise	✓	His learned image is at odds with his famed capacity for crude political invective, which he has toned down since becoming leader.	
Irascible (Adj)	✓ Quickly aroused to anger	choleric, crabbed, cranky, cross, feisty, fractious	cheerful, happy	✓	Still, this newly unearthed concert is notable for the ebullience of its often irascible leader.	Irascibility (N) Irascibly (Adv)



Irrational (Adj)	✓ Devoid of or contrary to logic or reason	foolish, freaky, incoherent, injudicious, insane	rational, reasonable, reflective, sensible	<b>✓</b>	Irrational argument based on emotional partisanship is not effective on news shows.	Irrationality (N) Irrationally (Adv) Irrationalness (N)
Irresolute (Adj)	✓ Uncertain how to act	faltering, fearful, fickle, fluctuating	obstinate, resolute, stubborn	✓	He is no irresolute or suspicious lover-he is sure-he scorns intervals.	Irresoluteness (N) Irresolutely (Adv)
Islamic (Adj)	✓ Relating to the Muslim religion that is based on the teachings of the prophet Muhammad.			✓	Islamic traditions spread into much of the Middle East centuries ago	Islamicize (V)
Isolation (N)	✓ The separation of a person or thing from others.	concealment, confinement, desolation, detachment		<b>*</b>	The emotional isolation of the couple from their family made honest conversation difficult.	Isolate (V)
Itinerary (N)	✓ An established line of travel or access	guide, guidebook, journey, line, outline, path	25	<b>Y</b>		