

CLAUSES**Exercise – 1**

Pick out the Adverb Clauses in the following sentences: -

1. You may sit wherever you like.
2. He fled where his pursuers could not follow.
3. e behaves as one might expect him to do.
4. Because you have done this I shall punish you.
5. As he was not there, I spoke to his brother.
6. If you eat too much you will be ill.
7. He finished first though he began late.
8. Will you wait till I return?
9. Just as he entered the room the clock struck,
10. They went where living was cheaper.
11. He does not always speak as he thinks.
12. Take a lamp because the night is dark.
13. I do it because I choose to.
14. If I make a promise I keep it,
15. You will pass if you work hard.
16. He advanced as far as he dared.
17. I forgive you since you repent.
18. I shall remain where I am.
19. We shall wait here until you come.
20. When I was younger. I thought so.

Exercise – 2

Supply suitable Adverb Clauses:

1. Do not go _____.
2. He is not so clever _____.
3. I was so hurried _____.
4. He ran so fast _____.
5. He always does _____.
6. He spoke so low _____.
7. I shall do nothing _____.
8. Fools rush in _____.

9. Nobody likes him _____.
10. Open rebuke is better _____.
11. He will succeed _____.
12. Make hay _____.
13. He is so busy _____.
14. Do not come _____.
15. The boy went out to play _____.
16. He does _____.
17. He always comes _____.
18. He did _____.
19. She sings exactly _____.
20. The earth is larger _____.
21. His father died _____.
22. He cannot see _____.
23. Do you work well _____?
24. I found my books _____.
25. I will not go out _____.

Exercise – 3

In each of the following sentences replace each Adverb Phrase by an Adverb Clause:

1. On his return we asked him many questions.
2. Do it to the best of your ability.
3. The prince was met on his arrival by his secretary.
4. In spite of poverty he became distinguished.
5. Upon seeing the signal the troops set out.
6. Nobody must expect to become rich without hard work.
7. They were very grateful to him for his kindness.
8. In comparison with air water is heavy.
9. The weather is too bright to last.
10. My heart is too full for words.
11. The work is too much for any man to do single-handed.
12. With a view to early retirement he saved his money.
13. In the event of the president's death the vice-president succeeds him.
14. He always carried out his duties according to instructions.
15. The price is high for an old car.

16. He ran with all his might.
17. After such hard work, he requires a long rest.
18. He was base enough to accept the dishonourable terms.
19. Many ships were so shattered as to be wholly unmanageable.
20. A rose by any other name would smell as sweet.

Exercise – 4

In each of the following sentences replace each Adverb Clause by an Adverb or Adverb Phrase:

1. I have not been well since I returned from Chennai.
2. When the sun set he returned home.
3. They fought as heroes do.
4. When the righteous rule, the people rejoice.
5. Though I am poor yet am I contented.
6. We have come so that we may help you.
7. When he entered the room he saw the vase broken.
8. The thief crept as a jackal does.
9. I am glad that he has recovered from his illness.
10. He works hard so that he may become rich.
11. He worked so hard that he succeeded.
12. As soon as I saw the cobra I ran away.
13. We ran so that we might arrive in time.
14. He jested even as he lay dying.
15. No man can become a great artist unless he applies himself continually to his art.
16. There was nothing he would not do if only he might make profit.
17. He was not so rich that he could buy a motor-car.
18. When he had uttered these words he sat down.
19. This exercise is so difficult that I cannot do it.
20. The news is so good that it cannot be true.
21. I did not pay him, as I had no money with me.
22. He lived carefully so that he might live long.
23. The steamer will leave as soon as the mails arrive.
24. He may go home after his work is finished.
25. As he was sick, he remained at home.
26. He was punished as he deserved.

27. This sum is right so far as the working is concerned.
28. It rained so hard that the streets were flooded.
29. I took him because you recommended him.
30. My parents were poor though they were of noble birth.
31. He refuses to work whatever I may say.
32. We will do the work as well as we can.
33. Robinson Crusoe was puzzled when he discovered the print of a foot on the sand.
34. Apollo was worshipped as long as the Roman Empire lasted.
35. He was passing rich though his income was only £ 40 annually.

Exercise – 5

Pick out the Adjective Clauses in the following sentences, and tell what noun or pronoun each qualifies:

1. Mary had a little lamb whose fleece was white as snow.
2. The letter brought money which was badly needed.
3. The house that I live in belongs to my father.
4. I am monarch of all I survey.
5. I have a little shadow which goes in and out with me.
6. The dog that bites does not bark.
7. He tells a tale that sounds untrue.
8. It's an ill wind that blows nobody any good.
9. The boy stood on the burning deck whence all but he had fled.
10. They never fail who die in a great cause.
11. I remember the house where I was born.
12. He that climbs too high is sure to fall.
13. Here is the book you want.
14. Heaven helps those who help themselves.
15. He died in the village where he was born.
16. He never does anything that is silly.
17. People who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
18. It is a long lane that has no turning.
19. He laughs best who laughs last.

CLAUSES KEY

Exercise – 1

1. Wherever you like
2. Where his pursuers could not follow
3. As one might expect him to.
4. Because you have done this
5. As he was not there
6. If you eat too much
7. Though he began late
8. Till I return
9. Just as he entered the room
10. Where living was cheaper
11. As he thinks
12. Because the night is dark
13. Because I choose to
14. If I make a promise
15. If you work hard
16. As far as he dared
17. Since you repent
18. Where I am
19. Until you come
20. When I was younger

Exercise – 2

1. Till the rain stops
2. As you are
3. That I didn't mind the consequences
4. That i failed to catch him
5. As I tell him
6. That we could not hear him
7. If you scold me
8. Where wise men fear to tread
9. Because he is arrogant
10. Than secret love (is)

11. If he works hard
12. While the sun shines
13. That he cannot attend the meeting
14. Unless I telephone you
15. When his father was asleep
16. As I advise him
17. If I call him
18. As he was ordered
19. As her mother does
20. Than the moon (is)
21. Before he was born
22. Unless he wears glasses
23. So that you may please your boss
24. Where I had left them
25. If it rains

Exercise – 3

1. On his return – when he returned
2. To the best of your ability – as well as you can.
3. On his arrival – when he arrived
4. In spite of his poverty – though he was poor
5. Upon seeing the signal – when they saw the signal
6. Without hard work – unless he works hard
7. For his kindness – because he was kind
8. In comparison with air – When it is compared with air
9. Too bright to last – so bright that it cannot last
10. (too full) for words – (so full) that I cannot express my feelings in words
11. (too much) for any man to do single handed – so much that no man can do it single
– handed
12. With a view to early retirement – so that he might retire early
13. In the event of the president's death – if the president dies
14. According to instructions – as he was instructed
15. For an old car – as it is an old car
16. With all his might – as fast as he could
17. After such hard work – As he has done such hard work

18. (base enough) to accept the dishonourable terms – (so base) that he accepted the dishonourable terms.
19. As to be wholly unmanageable – that they were wholly unmanageable
20. By any other name – even if it were called by any other name

Exercise – 4

1. Since I returned from Chennai – since my return from Chennai
2. When the sun set – At sunset (or : the sun having set)
3. As heroes do – like heroes (or: heroically)
4. When the righteous rule – Under the rule of the righteous
5. Though I am poor I – in spite of my poverty
6. That we may help you – to help you
7. When he entered the room – (on) entering the room
8. As a jackal does – like a jackal
9. That he has recovered from his illness – of his recovery from his illness
10. That he may become rich – to become rich
11. That he succeeded – as to succeed
12. As soon as I saw the cobra – Immediately on seeing the cobra
13. So that we might arrive in time – so as to arrive in time
14. Even as he lay dying – even on his death bed
15. Unless he applies himself continually to his art – without applying himself continually to his art
16. If only he might make profit – to make profit
17. (so rich) that he could buy a motor – car – (rich enough) to buy a motor car
18. When he had uttered these words – After uttering these words
19. (so difficult) that I cannot do it ___ too difficult for me to do
20. (so good) that it cannot be true- (too good) to be true
21. As I had no money with me – having no money with me
22. That he might live long- so as to live long
23. As soon as the mails arrive – on the arrival of the mails.
24. After his work finished – after finishing his work
25. As he was sick – being sick
26. As he deserved – deservedly
27. So far as the working is concerned – in respect of working
28. That the streets were flooded – as to flood the streets
29. Because you recommended him – because of your recommendation

30. Though they were of noble birth – in spite of their noble birth
31. Whatever I may say – for all may admonition
32. As well as we can – to the best of our ability
33. When he discovered the print of a foot on the sand - at the discovery of the print of a foot on the sand
34. As long as the Roman Empire lasted - throughout the period of the Roman Empire
35. Though his income was only Rs. 30,000 annually - in spite of his income being only Rs 30,000 annually
36. Because you are kind to us – because of your kindness to us
37. (so difficult)that I cannot comprehend it – (too difficult) for me to comprehend.

Exercise -5

1. Whose fleece was white as snow – qualifies 'lamb'
2. Which was badly needed – qualifies – 'money'
3. That I live in – qualifies 'house'
4. (that) I survey – qualifies 'all'
5. Which goes in and out with me – qualifies 'shadow'
6. That bites – qualifies 'dog'
7. That sounds untrue – qualifies 'tale'
8. That blows nobody any good – qualifies 'wind'
9. Whence all but he had fled – qualifies 'deck'
10. Who die in a great cause – qualifies 'they'
11. Where I was born – qualifies 'house'
12. That climbs too high – qualifies 'he'
13. (that) you want – qualifies 'book'
14. Who help themselves – qualifies 'those'
15. Where he was born – qualifies 'village'