Working With DML

Workbook

Answer the following

1. What does DDL stands for_____.

2. _____ are DML statements.

3. Emp table is having three column Ename, Eno and Age. Write the correct insert statements to insert a row? _____

4. Can we insert multiple values to a table at a time? (Yes / No)

5. We can update more than one value using update statement.(True / False)

6. _____ is a query to delete whole records from table Dept?

7. _____ command is used to change the existing data in a table.

8. _____ keyword is used to specify conditional search.

9. The FROM keyword is used to_____.

10. _____command is used to add records to a table.

11. _____command is used to remove rows from a table.

12. _____clause is used to restrict the rows returned by a query

Exercises

- Write the expected output, or compiler errors if any, for each of the following programs.

program 1

```
SQL> DESC employees;
 Name                    Null?    Type
 ----------------------- -------- ----------------
 EMPLOYEE_ID             NOT NULL INT(6)
```

```
FIRST_NAME                          VARCHAR(20)
LAST_NAME               NOT NULL VARCHAR(25)
EMAIL                   NOT NULL VARCHAR(25)
PHONE_NUMBER                        VARCHAR(20)
HIRE_DATE               NOT NULL DATE
JOB_ID                  NOT NULL VARCHAR(10)
SALARY                              FLOAT(11)
COMMISSION_PCT                      FLOAT(12)
MANAGER_ID                          INT(6)
DEPARTMENT_ID                       INT(4)


EMPLOYEE_ID         FIRST_NAME         JOB_ID
------------------- ------------------ --------
5100               BRUCE              CLERK
5101               JESSICA            SALESMAN
5102               DEBBY              SALESMAN
```

Q1: INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, job_id)
VALUES (5100, 'BRUCE', 'CLERK');
Assuming that there is a duplicate value check constraint on the
EMPLOYEE_ID column, what will be the outcome of the above
statement?

Q2: INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, job_id)
VALUES (51003, 'BRUCE', 'CLERK');
What will be the output of above statement?

Q3: INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, job_id)
VALUES (51003, 'BRUCE', NULL);
What will be the output of this statement?

Program 2

```
SQL> DESC departments;
 Name                   Null?    Type
 ---------------------- -------- ----------------
 DEPARTMENT_ID          NOT NULL INT(6)
 DEPARTMENT_NAME        NOT NULL VARCHAR(30)
 MANAGER_ID                      INT(11)
 LOCATION_ID                     INT(11)
```

Q1: `INSERT INTO departments (department_id, department_name, manager_id, location_id) VALUES (100, 'Human Resources', 121, 1000);`
How many rows will be inserted by the above statement?

Q2: In which order the values will get inserted with respect to the above INSERT statement?

Q3: `INSERT INTO departments VALUES (100, 'Human Resources', 121, 1000);`
What will be the outcome of this modification?

Program 3

```
SQL> DESC employees;
 Name                    Null?    Type
 ----------------------- -------- ----------------
 EMPLOYEE_ID             NOT NULL INT(6)
 FIRST_NAME                       VARCHAR(20)
 LAST_NAME               NOT NULL VARCHAR(25)
 EMAIL                   NOT NULL VARCHAR(25)
 PHONE_NUMBER                     VARCHAR(20)
 HIRE_DATE               NOT NULL DATE
 JOB_ID                  NOT NULL VARCHAR(10)
 SALARY                           FLOAT(11)
 COMMISSION_PCT                   FLOAT(12)
 MANAGER_ID                       INT(6)
 DEPARTMENT_ID                    INT(4)
```

```
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       └──────────────────────────────────────┘
```

Q1: `INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, hire_date) VALUES (210, ''21-JUN-2013'');`
What will be the outcome of the above INSERT statement?

Q2: `INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name) VALUES (210, ''Bryan'');`
What will be the outcome of the above INSERT statement?

Q3: Suppose we need to insert the name `O'Callaghan` as the last name of the employees table. Which query will give you the required results?

Q4: `INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name) VALUES (''210'', 'Bryan');`
What will be the outcome of the above INSERT statement?

Program 4

```
SQL> DESC departments;
 Name                    Null?    Type
 ----------------------- -------- ----------------
 DEPARTMENT_ID           NOT NULL INT(6)
 DEPARTMENT_NAME         NOT NULL VARCHAR(30)
 MANAGER_ID                       INT(11)
 LOCATION_ID                      INT(11)
```

Q1: `INSERT INTO departments VALUES (200, 'Accounts', NULL, NULL);`
What will be the outcome of the above INSERT statement?

Q2: `INSERT INTO departments VALUES (NULL, 'Accounts', NULL);`
What will be the outcome of the above INSERT statement?

Q3: `INSERT INTO departments VALUES (100, 'Human Resources', 121, 1000);`
What will be the outcome of this modification?

Program 5

```
SQL> desc countries;
 Name                    Null?    Type
 ----------------------- -------- ----------------
 COUNTRY_ID              NOT NULL INT
 COUNTRY_NAME                     VARCHAR(40)
 REGION_ID                        INT
```

4

Q1: `INSERT INTO COUNTRIES (1, 'INDIA', 99);`
How many rows will be inserted by the above statement?

Q2: Which sql query update the column `region_id` to 101 where country_id = 1?

Q3: Which query deletes a record from the table "COUNTRIES" where country_id = 1?