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Class : XI RPL 3

Number : 35

16 Tenses :

* Present :
  + Simple
  + Continuous
  + Perfect
  + Perfect Continuous
* Past :
  + Simple
  + Continuous
  + Perfect
  + Perfect Continuous
* Future :
  + Simple
  + Continuous
  + Perfect
  + Perfect Continuous
* Past Future :
  + Simple
  + Continuous
  + Perfect
  + Perfect Continuous

**Simple Present Tense**

used to show facts, habits, and events that occur at this time.

Formula:

(+)S + V1 + O/C

(-)S + do/does + not + V1 + O/C

(?)Do/does + S + V1 + O/C

Example:

(+)Sisca reads book everyday.

(-)Sisca does not read book everyday.

(?)Does Sisca read book everyday?Yes, she does. / No, she does not.

**Present Continuous Tense**

used to discuss ongoing actions when the conversation is ongoing or can also be used for future plans.

 Formula:

(+)S + be + V1 + ing + O/C

(-)S + be + not + V1 + ing + O/C

(?)Be + S + V1 + ing + O/C

Example:

(+)He is playing badminton now

(-)He is not playing badminton now

(?)Is he playing badminton now?Yes, he is. / No, he is not.

**Simple Past Tense**

used to express an event that happened in the past.

 Formula:

(+)S + to be (was/were) + O/CS + V2 + O/C

(-)S + to be (was/were) + not + O/CS + did not + V1 + O/C

(?)Did + S + V1 + O/C

Example:

(+)He was a businessman in 1999.He visited me yesterday.

(-)He was not a businessman in 1999.He did not visit me yesterday.

(?) Did he visit you yesterday?Yes, he did. / No, he did not.

**Past Continuous Tense**

used to express that an action is happening at a certain time in the past. Usually there are two events in the past and one incident interrupts another event.

 Formula:

(+)S + to be (was/were) + V-ing + O/C

(-)S + to be (was/were) + not + V-ing + O/C

(?)Was/were + S + V-ing + O/C

Example:

(+)She was sleeping when I came.

(-)She was not sleeping when I came.

(?)Was she sleeping when you came?Yes, she was. / No, she was not.

**Simple Future Tense**

indicates an action in the future and cannot be influenced.

Formula:

(+)S + will/shall + V1 + O/CS + am/is/are + going to + V1 + O/C

(-)S + will/shall + not + V1 + O/CS + am/is/are + not + going to + V1 + O/C

(?)Will/shall + S + V1 + O/C Am/is/are + S + going to + V1 + O/C

Example:

(+)She will eat fried rice.She is going to eat fried rice.

(-)She will not eat fried rice.She is not going to eat fried rice.

(?)Will she eat fried rice?Is she going to eat fried rice?Yes, she will. / No, she will not.Yes, she is. / No, she is not.

**Future Continuous Tense**

shows actions that occur at certain times in the future and actions that will inevitably occur in the near future.

 Formula:

(+)S + will/shall + be + V-ing + O/C

(-)S + will/shall + not + be + V-ing + O/C

(?)Will/shall + S + be + V-ing + O/C

Example:

(+)I will be watching a movie tonight.

(-)I will not be watching a movie tonight.

(?)Will you be watching a movie tonight?Yes, I will. / No, I will not.