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1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 #include <ctype.h>
5 void getColumnOrder(char *key, int *order) {
6     int len = strlen(key);
7     char tempKey[20];
8     strcpy(tempKey, key);
9     for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
10         order[i] = i;
11     }
12     for (int i = 0; i < len - 1; i++) {
13         for (int j = i + 1; j < len; j++) {
14             if (tempKey[j] < tempKey[i]) {
15                 char c = tempKey[i];
16                 tempKey[i] = tempKey[j];
17                 tempKey[j] = c;
18                 int t = order[i];
19                 order[i] = order[j];
20                 order[j] = t;
21             }
22         }
23     }
24 }
25 void encrypt(char *plaintext, char *key, char *ciphertext) {
26     int keylen = strlen(key);
27     int textlen = strlen(plaintext);
28     int rows = (textlen + keylen - 1) / keylen;
29     char matrix[rows][keylen];
30     int k = 0;
31     for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
32         for (int j = 0; j < keylen; j++)
33             matrix[i][j] = (k < textlen) ? plaintext[k++] : 'X';
34
35     int order[keylen];
36     getColumnOrder(key, order);
37     k = 0;
38     for (int i = 0; i < keylen; i++) {
39         int col = order[i];
40         for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
41             ciphertext[k++] = matrix[j][col];
42         }
43     }
44 }

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43     }
44     ciphertext[k] = '\0';
45 }
46 void decrypt(char *ciphertext, char *key, char *plaintext) {
47     int keyLen = strlen(key);
48     int textLen = strlen(ciphertext);
49     int rows = (textLen + keyLen - 1) / keyLen;
50
51     char matrix[rows][keyLen];
52     int order[keyLen];
53     getColumnOrder(key, order);
54     int k = 0;
55     for (int i = 0; i < keyLen; i++) {
56         int col = order[i];
57         for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
58             matrix[j][col] = ciphertext[k++];
59         }
60     }
61     k = 0;
62     for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
63         for (int j = 0; j < keyLen; j++)
64             plaintext[k++] = matrix[i][j];
65     plaintext[textLen] = '\0';
66 }
67 int main() {
68     char plaintext[100], ciphertext[100], decrypted[100], key[20];
69     printf("Enter plaintext (no spaces): ");
70     scanf("%s", plaintext);
71     printf("Enter key (e.g., ZEBRAS): ");
72     scanf("%s", key);
73     encrypt(plaintext, key, ciphertext);
74     printf("Encrypted text: %s\n", ciphertext);
75     decrypt(ciphertext, key, decrypted);
76     printf("Decrypted text: %s\n", decrypted);
77     return 0;
78 }
79

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input

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Enter plaintext (no spaces): ramanareddy
Enter key (e.g., ZEBRAS): bag
Encrypted text: aneyardmadX
Decrypted text: ramanareddyX
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...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
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