

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 long long p, q, n, t, e, d;
4 char msg[100];
5 long long enc[100], dec[100];
6 int is_prime(long long x) {
7     if (x < 2) return 0;
8     for (long long i = 2; i * i <= x; i++)
9         if (x % i == 0) return 0;
10    return 1;
11 }
12 long long mod_inverse(long long x) {
13     for (long long k = 1; k < t; k++)
14         if ((k * x) % t == 1) return k;
15     return -1; // fail-safe
16 }
17 long long mod_exp(long long base, long long exp) {
18     long long result = 1;
19     base = base % n;
20     while (exp > 0) {
21         if (exp % 2 == 1)
22             result = (result * base) % n;
23         exp = exp >> 1;
24         base = (base * base) % n;
25     }
26     return result;
27 }
28 int main() {
29     printf("Enter 1st prime: ");
30     scanf("%lld", &p);
31     if (!is_prime(p)) {
32         printf("Not a prime!\n");
33         return 1;
34     }

```

```
main.c
35 printf("Enter 2nd prime: ");
36 scanf("%lld", &q);
37 if (!is_prime(q) || p == q) {
38     printf("Invalid 2nd prime!\n");
39     return 1;
40 }
41 printf("Enter message: ");
42 scanf("%[^\n]", msg); // reads full line including spaces
43 n = p * q;
44 t = (p - 1) * (q - 1);
45 for (e = 2; e < t; e++)
46     if (is_prime(e) && t % e != 0) break;
47 d = mod_inverse(e);
48 if (d == -1) {
49     printf("Modular inverse not found. Try different primes.\n");
50     return 1;
51 }
52 printf("\nPublic key (e, n): (%lld, %lld)\n", e, n);
53 printf("Private key (d, n): (%lld, %lld)\n", d, n);
54 printf("\nEncrypted message (as characters):\n");
55 for (int i = 0; i < strlen(msg); i++) {
56     enc[i] = mod_exp(msg[i], e);
57     printf("%c", (char)(enc[i] % 128)); // to stay in printable range
58 }
59 printf("\n\nEncrypted message (as integers):\n");
60 for (int i = 0; i < strlen(msg); i++)
61     printf("%lld ", enc[i]);
62 printf("\n\nDecrypted message:\n");
63 for (int i = 0; i < strlen(msg); i++) {
64     dec[i] = mod_exp(enc[i], d);
65     printf("%c", (char)dec[i]);
66 }
67 printf("\n");
68 return 0;
69 }
```

```
input
Enter 1st prime: 53
Enter 2nd prime: 61
Enter message: ramanareddy

Public key (e, n): (7, 3233)
Private key (d, n): (1783, 3233)

Encrypted message (as characters):
00[

Encrypted message (as integers):
1797 1818 597 1818 1544 1818 1797 3071 2872 2872 731

Decrypted message:
ramanareddy

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```