

Examples : numerical.mac

1

```
(%i1) load("/home/jvr/Downloads/numericalPackage/numerical.mac");
(%o1) /home/jvr/Downloads/numericalPackage/numerical.mac

(%i2) ratprint:false;
(%o2) false
```

2 Bisection Method

2.1

```
(%i3) bisect(t^3-2·sin(t), t, 0.50, 2.00, 20, 0.0005);
      iter          m                  ym          error
      1            1.25        0.0551557612888276
                  0.75
      2            0.875       -0.8651651294720542
                  0.375
      3            1.0625      -0.5476869797091422
                  0.1875
      4            1.15625     -0.2847914007983883
                  0.09375
      5            1.203125    -
0.1247986155094702        0.046875
      6            1.2265625   -
0.03735980652509796        0.0234375
      7            1.23828125
0.00825801590073083        0.01171875
      8            1.232421875
0.01471021624269308        0.005859375
      9            1.2353515625
0.003266014170569153        0.0029296875
      10           1.23681640625
0.002486011901918328        0.00146484375
      11           1.236083984375
3.924970675475148 10-4      7.32421875 10-4
      12           1.2364501953125
0.001046133270412585        3.662109375 10-4

(%o3) bisection has converged
```

2.2

```
(%i4) bisect(sin(x), x, 2, 4, 20, 0.0005);
          iter      m           ym           error
          1          3           0.1411200080598672
          2          1           -0.3507832276896198
          3          0.5          -0.1081951345301083
          4          0.25         0.0165918922293479
          5          0.125        -0.04589122327277969
          6          0.0625       0.03125
          7          3.140625    9.676534387822795
          10         -4          0.015625
          8          3.1484375   0.0078125
          9          3.14453125  0.00390625
          10         3.142578125 0.001953125
          11         -4          3.1416015625
          12         -6          9.765625 10^-4
          13         -4          4.8828125 10^-4
(%o4) bisection has converged
```

2.3

```
(%i5) bisect(x^2-2, x, 1, 2, 20, 0.0005);
```

iter	m	ym	error
1	1.5	0.25	0.5
2	1.25	-0.4375	0.25
3	1.125	-0.734375	
0.125			
4	1.0625	-0.87109375	
0.0625			
5	1.03125	-0.9365234375	
0.03125			
6	1.015625	-0.968505859375	
0.015625			
7	1.0078125	-0.98431396484375	
0.0078125			
8	1.00390625	-	
0.9921722412109375		0.00390625	
9	1.001953125	-	
0.9960899353027344		0.001953125	
10	1.0009765625	-	
0.9980459213256836		9.765625 10 ⁻⁴	
11	1.00048828125	-	
0.9990231990814209		4.8828125 10 ⁻⁴	

```
(%o5) bisection has converged
```

```
(%i6) bisect(x^3-2*x^2+x-%pi, x, 2, 3, 10, 0.0001);
      iter          m          ym          error
      1            2.5        2.483407346410207
      2            0.5        0.3740323464102069
      3            0.25       -0.4521395285897931
      4            0.125      -0.05687585671479311
      5            0.0625
      6            0.03125    0.1540311257070818
      7            0.015625
      8            0.0078125
      9            0.00390625
      10           0.001953125
      10           0.001533142169467538   9.765625 10-4
(%o6) done
```

3 Newton's Method

3.1

```
(%i7) newton(x^3-2*x^2+x-3, x, 3, 0.0001, 0.00001, 8);
      1            2.4375        2.036865234375
      2            2.213032716315109     0.2563633850614177
      3            2.175554938721488     0.006463361488812325
      4            2.174560100666446     4.479068049789703
      10-6
      5            2.174559410293312     2.156497203031904
      10-12
(%o7) convergence
```

3.2

```
(%i8) newton(sin(x), x, 3.0, 0.0001, 0.00001, 8);
      1      3.142546543074278      -9.538893398264409
      10-4
      2      3.141592653300477      2.893162490762184
      10-10
      3      3.141592653589793      1.224646799147353
      10-16
(%o8) convergence
```

3.3

```
(%i9) newton(x^2-2, x, 1, 0.0001, 0.00001, 8);
      1      1.5      0.25
      2      1.416666666666666      0.00694444444444642
      3      1.414215686274509      6.007304882871267
      10-6
      4      1.414213562374689      4.510614104447086
      10-12
(%o9) convergence
```

```
(%i10) newton(x^3-2*x^2+x-%pi, x, 3, 0.0001, 0.00001, 8);
      1      2.446349540849362      1.975991988443487
      2      2.230829413793257      0.237982391674409
      3      2.196863381645069      0.005374496729482203
      4      2.196060159694346      2.961172185678151
      10-6
      5      2.196059716657127      9.00612917575927
      10-13
(%o10) convergence
```

4 Secant Method

4.1

```
(%i11) secant(x^3+2·x^2-3·x-1, x, -2, -3, 0.00001, 10);  
0      -3      -1  
1      -2      5  
2      -2.833333333333333      0.8101851851851833  
3      -2.907928388746803      0.04629957161572662  
4      -2.912449640422374      -0.002380064066290543  
5      -2.912228585591192      6.399876401275151 10-6
```

(%o11) convergence

4.2

```
(%i12) secant(sin(x), x, 1, 4, 0.00001, 10);  
0      4      -0.7568024953079282  
1      1      0.8414709848078965  
2      2.579462454848934      0.5329898131328342  
3      3.166481028136553      -0.02488580518710502  
4      3.140295209333355      0.001297443892426365  
5      3.141592780561861      -1.269720678483891 10-7
```

(%o12) convergence

4.3

```
(%i13) secant(x^2-2, x, 1, 2, 0.00001, 10);  
0      1      -1  
1      2      2  
2      1.333333333333333      -0.222222222222223  
3      1.428571428571428      0.04081632653061229  
4      1.413793103448275      -0.001189060642093009  
5      1.41421143847487      -6.007286838860537 10-6
```

(%o13) convergence

5 Regula-Falsi Method

5.1

```
(%i14) regula(x^3+2*x^2-3*x-1, x, 1, 2, 20, 0.0005);
iter          m                      ym
1            1.1           -0.5489999999999999
2            1.221729490022173
0.1436388950901026
3            1.193880682944684
0.02924075169187978
4            1.199720665327255
0.006290908737020207
5            1.198472095487697
0.001337706025862806
6            1.198737948438891
2.851619710524389 10-4
(%o14) regula falsi method has converged
```

5.2

```
(%i15) regula(sin(x), x, 2, 4, 20, 0.0005);
iter          m                      ym
1            3.091528082734958
0.05004365932452196
2            3.147874957380742
0.006282262466726139
3            3.141590357955694
2.295634098490862 10-6
(%o15) regula falsi method has converged
```

5.3

```
(%i16) regula(x^2-2, x, 1, 2, 20, 0.0005);
iter          m                      ym
1            1.3333333333333333
0.2222222222222218
2            1.428571428571428
0.04081632653061229
3            1.411764705882353
0.006920415224913157
4            1.414634146341463
0.001189767995240842
5            1.414141414141414
2.040608101214758 10-4
(%o16) regula falsi method has converged
```

6 LU Factorization

6.1

```
(%i19) A:matrix([1, 2, 3], [3, 5, 7], [4, 6, 9]);
IuFactor(A);
IuFactor(A)[1];
(%o17) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 4 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o18) 
$$[L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, U = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}]$$

(%o19) 
$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

7 Solving by LU Factorization

7.1

```
(%i22) A:matrix([1, 2, 3], [3, 5, 7], [4, 6, 9]);
b:matrix([1], [2], [3]);
solve_by_lu(A, b);
(%o20) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 4 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o21) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o22) 
$$[z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}]$$

```

7.2

(%i26) $A: \text{matrix}([2, 7, 5], [6, 20, 10], [4, 3, 0]);$
 $b1: \text{matrix}([14], [36], [7]);$
 $b2: \text{matrix}([-4], [-16], [-7]);$
 $b3: \text{matrix}([-3], [-12], [6]);$

(%o23)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 5 \\ 6 & 20 & 10 \\ 4 & 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o24)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ 36 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o25)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -16 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%o26)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -12 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i27) $\text{luFactor}(A);$

(%o27) $L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 11 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, U = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 45 \end{pmatrix} I$

(%i28) $\text{solve_by_lu}(A, b1);$

(%o28) $Z = \begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ -6 \\ 45 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 1.0 \end{pmatrix} I$

(%i29) $\text{solve_by_lu}(A, b2);$

(%o29) $Z = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -4 \\ 45 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} -1.0 \\ -1.0 \\ 1.0 \end{pmatrix} I$

(%i30) $\text{solve_by_lu}(A, b3);$

(%o30) $Z = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -3 \\ 45 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} 3.0 \\ -2.0 \\ 1.0 \end{pmatrix} I$

8 Gauss-Jacobi Method

8.1

```
(%i34) A1:matrix([5, 1, 2], [-3, 9, 4], [1, 2, -7]);  
b1:matrix([10], [-14], [-33]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
gauss_jacobi(A1, b1, start, 14);  
  
(%o31) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o32) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ -14 \\ -33 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o33) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2.0 & -1.555555555555555 & 4.714285714285714 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.4253968253968252 & -2.984126984126984 & 4.555555555555555 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.7746031746031745 & -3.438447971781304 & 3.922448979591836 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.118710002519526 & -3.040665154950868 & 3.842529604434367 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.071121189216427 & -2.890443156686543 & 4.005339956088256 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9759526489020063 & -2.97866625074486 & 4.041462125120478 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9791484001007809 & -3.026443394863987 & 4.002660021058898 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.004224670549238 & -3.008132764881471 & 3.989465944338972 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.005840175240705 & -2.993909973967574 & 3.998279877255185 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
,
```

8.2

```
(%i38) A1:matrix([2, -1, 0], [-1, 4, 2], [0, 2, 6]);  
b1:matrix([-1], [3], [5]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
gauss_jacobi(A1, b1, start, 14);  
  
(%o35) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o36) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
-----  
(%o37) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.5 & 0.75 & 0.8333333333333333 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
  
-----  
(%o38) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.125 & 0.2083333333333333 & 0.5833333333333333 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
  
-----  
(%o39) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3958333333333333 & 0.4270833333333333 & 0.7638888888888888 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
  
-----  
(%o40) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.2864583333333333 & 0.2690972222222222 & 0.6909722222222221 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
  
-----  
(%o41) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3654513888888888 & 0.3328993055555556 & 0.7436342592592592 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
  
-----  
(%o42) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3335503472222222 & 0.2868200231481482 & 0.722366898148148 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
  
-----  
(%o43) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3565899884259259 & 0.3054289641203704 & 0.7377266589506172 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
  
-----  
(%o44) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3472855179398147 & 0.2919891734182099 & 0.7315236786265431 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
  
-----  
(%o45) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.354005413290895 & 0.2974167812017747 & 0.7360036088605966 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
  
-----  
'
```

9 ***SOR Method***

9.1

```
(%i42) A1:=matrix([5, 1, 2], [-3, 9, 4], [1, 2, -7]);  
b1:=matrix([10], [-14], [-33]);  
start:=matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
sor(A1, b1, 0.9, start, 10);  
  
(%o39) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o40) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ -14 \\ -33 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o41) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.799999999999999 & -0.859999999999999 & 4.253142857142857 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.6036685714285714 & -3.006156571428571 & 3.972774269387755 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9712763030204081 & -2.998342473991836 & 3.994010601157784 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9989854592037691 & -2.997742850101166 & 3.999851029130248 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9995458884516973 & -2.999850930126706 & 3.999965049395661 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9999403384855388 & -2.999989011225273 & 3.99999165985835 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9999950583200967 & -2.999997047569838 & 3.999999289823317 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9999992300581864 & -2.999999651668854 & 3.999999919560678 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9999998892643681 & -2.999999966211847 & 3.999999986407011 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
'
```

```
(%i46) A1:matrix([2, -1, 0], [-1, 4, 2], [0, 2, 6]);  
b1:matrix([-1], [3], [5]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
sor(A1, b1, 0.9, start, 14);  
(%o43) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
(%o44) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
(%o45) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
-----  
(%o46) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.45 & 0.5737500000000001 & 0.577875 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  
(%o47) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.2368124999999999 & 0.4190484375000001 & 0.68207296875 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  
(%o48) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.2851094531249999 & 0.3458223808593751 & 0.7144605826171875 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  
(%o49) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3228908739257812 & 0.3154245292749024 & 0.726818699479248 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  
(%o50) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3403480492188721 & 0.3028957270875825 & 0.7318131518216502 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  
(%o51) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3477317277324751 & 0.2977340156492088 & 0.7338611104874024 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  
(%o52) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3507928657311035 & 0.2956075070560916 & 0.7347038589319128 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  
(%o53) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3520559083978691 & 0.2947314347967279 & 0.735050955454173 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  
(%o54) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3525764451812593 & 0.2943705133595117 & 0.7351939415375639 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
'
```

9.2

```
(%i50) A1:matrix([2, -1, 0], [-1, 4, 2], [0, 2, 6]);  
b1:matrix([-1], [3], [5]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
sor(A1, b1, 1.1, start, 14);  
  
(%o47) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o48) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
-----  
(%o49) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.55 & 0.6737500000000001 & 0.6696249999999999 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  
(%o50) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.1244374999999999 & 0.3551109375000001 & 0.7194968229166666 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  
(%o51) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.342245234375 & 0.2996482141927084 & 0.7348459725043401 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  
(%o52) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3509689587565104 & 0.2943534300453017 & 0.7352524783996219 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  
(%o53) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.353008717599433 & 0.2940983965358337 & 0.7353053400968987 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  
(%o54) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3529450101453482 & 0.2941123455031516 & 0.7352949393058211 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  
(%o55) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3529437089587318 & 0.294117028867832 & 0.7352942621512127 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  
(%o56) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3529412632268192 & 0.2941176055426745 & 0.7352941184192313 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  
(%o57) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3529411906288471 & 0.2941176468922224 & 0.7352941176309286 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
'
```

10 Gauss-Seidel Method

10.1

```
(%i54) A1:matrix([5, 1, 2], [-3, 9, 4], [1, 2, -7]);  
b1:matrix([10], [-14], [-33]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
gauss_seidel(A1, b1, start, 10);  
  
(%o51) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o52) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ -14 \\ -33 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
  
(%o53) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2.0 & -0.8888888888888887 & 4.746031746031746 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.2793650793650792 & -3.571781305114638 & 3.7336860670194 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.220881834215167 & -2.808010973936899 & 4.086408555191624 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9270387727107303 & -3.062724211403811 & 3.971655764271872 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.023882536572013 & -2.979441716374605 & 4.0092855862604 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.992174108770761 & -3.006735557636591 & 3.996957570499654 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.002564083327456 & -2.997793114668471 & 4.000996836284359 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9991598884199506 & -3.000723075541953 & 3.999673391048006 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.000275258689188 & -2.999763087569384 & 4.000107011935774 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
'
```

10.2

```
(%i58) A1:matrix([2, -1, 0], [-1, 4, 2], [0, 2, 6]);  
b1:matrix([-1], [3], [5]);  
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);  
gauss_seidel(A1, b1, start, 14);  
(%o55) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
(%o56) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
(%o57) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
-----  
(%o58) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.5 & 0.625 & 0.6249999999999999 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
2  
-----  
(%o59) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.1875 & 0.390625 & 0.7031249999999999 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
3  
-----  
(%o60) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3046875 & 0.322265625 & 0.7259114583333332 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
4  
-----  
(%o61) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3388671875 & 0.3023274739583334 & 0.7325575086805554 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
5  
-----  
(%o62) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3488362630208332 & 0.296512179904514 & 0.7344959400318285 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
6  
-----  
(%o63) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3517439100477429 & 0.29481605247215 & 0.7350613158426166 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
7  
-----  
(%o64) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.352591973763925 & 0.2943213486377105 & 0.7352262171207631 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
8  
-----  
(%o65) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3528393256811447 & 0.2941770600193322 & 0.7352743133268891 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
9  
-----  
(%o66) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -0.3529114699903338 & 0.2941349758389719 & 0.7352883413870093 \end{pmatrix}$$
  
10  
-----  
,
```

11 Lagrange Interpolation

11.1

```
(%i61) xval:[0, 1, -1, 2, -2]$
      yval: [-5, -3, -15, 39, -9]$
      LP(xval, yval, x);
(%o61) 1.625 (x-1) x (x+1) (x+2)+0.5 (x-2) x (x+1) (x+2)
      +1.25 (1-x) (x-2) (x+1) (x+2)+2.5 (x-2) (x-1) x (x+2)-
      0.375 (x-2) (x-1) x (x+1)

(%i62) ratsimp(%);
(%o62) 3 x4+2 x3-7 x2+4 x-5

(%i63) LP(xval, yval, 3);
(%o63) 241.0
```

11.2

```
(%i66) xval:[-3, 1, 2, 5]$
      yval: [-23, -11, -23, 1]$
      LP(xval, yval, x);
(%o66) 0.0104166666666666 (x-2) (x-1) (x+3) +
      1.53333333333333 (x-5) (x-1) (x+3)-0.6875 (x-5) (x-2)
      (x+3)+0.14375 (x-5) (x-2) (x-1)

(%i67) ratsimp(%);
(%o67) x3-3 x2-10 x+1
```

11.3

```
(%i70) xval:[-1, 0, 1, 2]$
      yval: [5, 1, 1, 11]$
      LP(xval, yval, x);
(%o70) 1.83333333333333 (x-1) x (x+1)-0.5 (x-2) x (x+1)
      +0.5 (x-2) (x-1) (x+1)-0.83333333333333 (x-2) (x-1)
      x

(%i71) ratsimp(%);
(%o71) x3+2 x2-3 x+1
```

12 Newton Interpolation

12.1

12.2

```
(%i72) dd_table([1, 3/2, 0, 2], [3, 13/4, 3, 5/3]);
```

```
(%o72)
```

1	3	0.5	0.333333333333333	-2.0	
1.5	3.25	0.166666666666666	-1.666666666666666	$A_{2,5}$	
0	3	-0.666666666666666		$A_{3,4}$	$A_{3,5}$
2	1.666666666666666	$A_{4,3}$		$A_{4,4}$	$A_{4,5}$

12.3

```
(%i73) dd_table([-1, 0, 1, 2, -2, 3], [5, 1, 1, 11, 5, 35]);
```

```
(%o73)
```

-1	5	-4	2	1	-0.083333333333326	-1.7347234
0	1	0	5	1.083333333333333	-0.083333333333333	
1	1	10	2.833333333333333	0.833333333333333		$A_{3,6}$
2	11	1.5	4.5	$A_{4,5}$		$A_{4,6}$
-2	5	6	$A_{5,4}$	$A_{5,5}$		$A_{5,6}$
3	35	$A_{6,3}$	$A_{6,4}$	$A_{6,5}$		$A_{6,6}$

12.4

12.5

```
(%i76) xval: [-1, 0, 1, 2]$  
yval: [5, 1, 1, 11]$  
NP(xval, yval, x);
```

```
(%o76) (x-1)x(x+1)+2x(x+1)-4(x+1)+5
```

```
(%i77) ratsimp(%);
```

```
(%o77)  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 1$ 
```

12.6

```
(%i80) xval:[-1, 0, 1, 2, -2, 3]$  

      yval:[5, 1, 1, 11, 5, 35]$  

      NP(xval, yval, x);  

(%o80) 
$$\frac{-1.734723475976807 \cdot 10^{-17} (x-2)(x-1)x(x+1)}{(x+2)-0.0833333333333326 (x-2)(x-1)x(x+1)+(x-1)x(x+1)+2x(x+1)-4(x+1)+5}$$
  

(%i81) NP(xval, yval, 1.5);  

(%o81) 4.453125
```

13

```
(%i82) ratprint:false;  

(%o82) false
```

13.1 Trapezoidal Rule

Basic Trapezoidal Rule

```
(%i83) T(1/s, s, 1.0, 2.0);  

(%o83) 0.75
```

Comparison

```
(%i84) compareT(g, x, a, b):=block(  

    [t, v, e],  

    numer:true,  

    local(f),  

    define(f(x), g),  

    t:T(f(x), x, a, b),  

    v:integrate(f(x), x, a, b),  

    e:abs(v-t),  

    print(t, " ", v, " ", e)  

);
```

```
(%o84) compareT(g,x,a,b):=block(
$$[t, v, e], numer: true, local(f), define(f(x), g), t: T(f(x), x, a, b), v: integrate(f(x), x, a, b), e: abs(v - t)$$
)
```

13.1.1

```
(%i85) compareT(1/x, x, 1, 2);  
      0.75    0.6931471805599453    0.05685281944005471  
(%o85) 0.05685281944005471
```

13.1.2

```
(%i86) compareT(exp(-x), x, 0, 1);  
      0.6839397205857212    0.6321205588285578  
      0.05181916175716339  
(%o86) 0.05181916175716339
```

13.2

Composite Trapzoidal Rule

13.2.1

```
(%i87) for k:2 next 2·k thru 150 do block(  
      temp:Tc(sin(x), x, 0, %pi, k),  
      print(k, " ", temp)  
    );  
2      1.570796326794896  
4      1.896118897937039  
8      1.97423160194555  
16     1.993570343772339  
32     1.998393360970144  
64     1.999598388640037  
128    1.999899600184203  
(%o87) done
```

13.2.2

```
(%i88) for k:2 next 2·k thru 150 do block(
    temp:Tc(sqrt(1+x^3), x, 0.0, 1.0, k),
    print(k, " ", temp)
);
2      1.133883476483184
4      1.116993293318717
8      1.112830349496382
16     1.111793319381881
32     1.111534292393827
64     1.111469550038714
128    1.111453365349166
(%o88) done
```

14 Simpson Rule

Basic Simpson Rule

14.1

```
(%i89) S(1/u, u, 1.0, 2.0);
(%o89) 0.6944444444444443
```

14.2

```
(%i90) compareS(g, x, a, b):=block(
    [t, v, e],
    numer:true,
    local(f),
    define(f(x), g),
    t:S(f(x), x, a, b),
    v:integrate(f(x), x, a, b),
    e:abs(v-t),
    print(t, " ", v, " ", e)
);
```

(%o90) $\text{compareS}(g, x, a, b) := \text{block}\left(\begin{array}{l} [t, v, e], \text{numer: true}, \text{local}(f), \text{define}(f(x), g), t : S(f(x), x, a, b), \\ v : \int f(x) dx, e : |v - t|, \text{print}(t, " ", v, " ", e) \end{array}\right)$

14.2.1

```
(%i91) compareS(1/x, x, 1, 2);  
0.6944444444444443 0.6931471805599453  
0.001297263884499022  
(%o91) 0.001297263884499022
```

14.2.2

```
(%i92) compareS(exp(-x), x, 0, 1);  
0.6323336800036626 0.6321205588285578  
2.131211751048578 10-4  
(%o92) 2.131211751048578 10-4
```

14.3

Composite Simpson rule

14.3.1

```
(%i93) for k:2 next 2·k thru 150 do block(  
    temp:Sc(sin(t), t, 0, %pi, k),  
    print(k, " ", temp)  
)  
2 2.094395102393195  
4 2.00455975498442  
8 2.000269169948387  
16 2.000016591047935  
32 2.000001033369412  
64 2.000000064530001  
128 2.00000004032257  
(%o93) done
```

14.3.2

```
(%i94) for k:2 next 2·k thru 150 do block(  
    temp:Sc(sqrt(1+x^3), x, 0, 1, k),  
    print(k, " ", temp)  
);  
2      1.109475708248729  
4      1.111363232263895  
8      1.111442701555604  
16     1.111447642677047  
32     1.111447950064475  
64     1.111447969253676  
128    1.111447970452649  
(%o94) done
```

15 Euler Method

15.1

```
(%i95) eulerm(1+(x/t), t, x, 1.0, 1.0, 6, 10);  
1.0 ---- 1.0  
1.5 ---- 2.0  
2.0 ---- 3.166666666666666  
2.5 ---- 4.458333333333333  
3.0 ---- 5.85  
3.5 ---- 7.324999999999999  
4.0 ---- 8.87142857142857  
4.5 ---- 10.48035714285714  
5.0 ---- 12.14484126984126  
5.5 ---- 13.85932539682539  
6.0 ---- 15.61926406926406  
(%o95) done
```

15.2

```
(%i96) eulerm((t/x), t, x, 0, 1, 5, 10);  
0 ----- 1  
0.5 ----- 1  
1.0 ----- 1.25  
1.5 ----- 1.65  
2.0 ----- 2.104545454545454  
2.5 ----- 2.579707441586491  
3.0 ----- 3.064258511157103  
3.5 ----- 3.553773346324708  
4.0 ----- 4.046207677233808  
4.5 ----- 4.54049767901822  
5.0 ----- 5.036038071076412  
(%o96) done
```

16 Second-Order Runge-Kutta Methods

16.1 Modified-Euler Method

16.1.1

```
(%i97) eulermod(1+(x/t), t, x, 1.0, 1.0, 6, 10);  
1.0 ----- 1.0  
1.5 ----- 2.1  
2.0 ----- 3.371428571428571  
2.5 ----- 4.76984126984127  
3.0 ----- 6.26926406926407  
3.5 ----- 7.852602952602953  
4.0 ----- 9.507736707736708  
4.5 ----- 11.22561556090967  
5.0 ----- 12.99922196826221  
5.5 ----- 14.82295368889796  
6.0 ----- 16.69223406377801  
(%o97) done
```

16.1.2

```
(%i98) eulermod((t/x), t, x, 0, 1, 5, 10);  
0 ----- 1  
0.5 ----- 1.125  
1.0 ----- 1.428370786516854  
1.5 ----- 1.818168594488258  
2.0 ----- 2.250391136810608  
2.5 ----- 2.705382439640636  
3.0 ----- 3.173642355339167  
3.5 ----- 3.650186992527909  
4.0 ----- 4.132204433515342  
4.5 ----- 4.618006883981802  
5.0 ----- 5.106527324792223  
(%o98) done
```

16.2 Heun's Method

16.2.1

```
(%i99) heun(1+(x/t), t, x, 1.0, 1.0, 6, 10);  
1.0 ----- 1.0  
1.5 ----- 2.083333333333333  
2.0 ----- 3.340277777777777  
2.5 ----- 4.72534722222221  
3.0 ----- 6.21208333333332  
3.5 ----- 7.78314484126984  
4.0 ----- 9.426272675736959  
4.5 ----- 11.13233453798185  
5.0 ----- 12.89426059775761  
5.5 ----- 14.70641393026065  
6.0 ----- 16.56419398452677  
(%o99) done
```

16.2.2

```
(%i100) heun((t/x), t, x, 0, 1, 5, 10);  
0 ----- 1  
0.5 ----- 1.125  
1.0 ----- 1.421678121420389  
1.5 ----- 1.808987822487826  
2.0 ----- 2.241148239963114  
2.5 ----- 2.696819448943987  
3.0 ----- 3.165891040921445  
3.5 ----- 3.643196174669014  
4.0 ----- 4.125879763718132  
4.5 ----- 4.612253947754017  
5.0 ----- 5.101263359939439  
(%o100) done
```

16.3 Optimal RK2 Method

16.3.1

```
(%i101) rk2(1+(x/t), t, x, 1.0, 1.0, 6, 10);  
1.0 ----- 1.0  
1.5 ----- 2.09375  
2.0 ----- 3.359848484848484  
2.5 ----- 4.753382034632034  
3.0 ----- 6.248176088617265  
3.5 ----- 7.827038770053475  
4.0 ----- 9.477795861427574  
4.5 ----- 11.19136649795217  
5.0 ----- 12.96071373335682  
5.5 ----- 14.7802226066925  
6.0 ----- 16.64530777872948  
(%o101) done
```

16.3.2

```
(%i102) rk2((t/x), t, x, 0, 1, 5, 10);  
0 ----- 1  
0.5 ----- 1.125  
1.0 ----- 1.426010101010101  
1.5 ----- 1.814915177090553  
2.0 ----- 2.24710861815986  
2.5 ----- 2.702338151234642  
3.0 ----- 3.170885177773465  
3.5 ----- 3.64769967070791  
4.0 ----- 4.129953831171324  
4.5 ----- 4.615959602475442  
5.0 ----- 5.104654003183263  
(%o102) done
```

17 A Check

```
(%i106) A1:matrix([5, 1, 2], [-3, 9, 4], [1, 2, -7]);
```

```
b1:matrix([10], [-14], [-33]);
```

```
start:matrix([0], [0], [0]);
```

```
gauss_jacobi(A1, b1, start, 14);
```

```
(%o103) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 9 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
(%o104) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ -14 \\ -33 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
(%o105) 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2.0 & -1.555555555555555 & 4.714285714285714 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

2

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.4253968253968252 & -2.984126984126984 & 4.555555555555555 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

3

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.7746031746031745 & -3.438447971781304 & 3.922448979591836 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

4

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.118710002519526 & -3.040665154950868 & 3.842529604434367 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

5

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.071121189216427 & -2.890443156686543 & 4.005339956088256 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

6

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9759526489020063 & -2.97866625074486 & 4.041462125120478 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

7

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9791484001007809 & -3.026443394863987 & 4.002660021058898 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

8

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.004224670549238 & -3.008132764881471 & 3.989465944338972 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

9

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.005840175240705 & -2.993909973967574 & 3.998279877255185 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

10
