- TCP Transmission Control Protocol
- •UDP User Datagram Protocol
- FTP File Transfer Protocol (20,21)
- •TLS Transport Layer Security
- IP Internet Protocol
- TLS Transport Layer Security
- SSL Secure Socket Layer
- RFC Request for Comments
- DNS Domain Name System (53)
- URL Uniform Resource Locator
- GUI Graphical User Interface
- AS Autonomous System
- CIDR Classless Inter-Domain Routing
- ICMP Internet Control Message Protocol
- HTTP HyperText Transfer Protocol (80)
- POP3 Post Office Protocol v3 (110)
- NTP Network Time Protocol
- SNMP Simple Network Management Protocol (161)
- SMB— Server Message Block (445)
- RDP Remote Desktop Protocol
- VNC Virtual Network Computing
- SSH Secure Shell (22)
- Telnet Telecommunication Network (23)

- RDP Remote Desktop Protocol
- DNS Domain Name System
- ARP Address Resolution Protocol (NIA)
- HTTPS HyperText Transfer Protocol Secure (443)
- MySQL My Structured Query Language (3306)
- SMTP Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (25)
- Oracle Database Oracle Relational Database (1521)
- DHCP/ Server Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (515)
- DHCP/ Client Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (520)
- IMAP Internet Message Access Protocol (902)
- NVD National Vulnerability Database
- SQL Structured Query Language
- WWW World Wide Web
- E mail Electronic Mail
- HTML HyperText Markup Language
- DVD Digital Versatile Disc
- LCD Liquid Crystal Display
- ROM Read Only Memory
- RAM Random Access Memory
- DoS Denial of Service
- DDoS Distributed Denial of Service
- OSI Open Systems Interconnection
- LLC Logical Link Control

- MAC Media Access Control
- VPN Virtual Private Network
- NIC Network Interface Card
- LAN Local Area Network
- WAN Wide Area Network
- PAN Personal Area Network
- MAN Metropolitan Area Network
- OSINT Open-Source Intelligences
- WHOIS Who Is (domain registry lookup)
- ACL Access Control List
- XSS Cross Site Scripting
- RCE Remote Code Execution
- LFI Local File Inclusion
- RFI Remote File Inclusion
- IDOR Insecure Direct Object Reference
- SSTI Server Side Template Injection
- SSRF Server Side Request Forgery
- MFA Multi Factor Authentication
- 2FA Two Factor Authentication
- SAM Security Accounts Manager
- RAT Remote Access Trojan
- APT Advanced Persistent Threat
- EDR Endpoint Detection and Response

- WPA Wi Fi Protected Access
- WPA2 WPA version 2
- WPS Wi Fi Protected Setup
- SSID Service Set Identifier
- PKI Public Key Infrastructure
- HMAC Hash-based Message Authentication Code
- CSR Certificate Signing Request
- Nmap Network Mapper
- IDS Intrusion Detection System
- IPS Intrusion Prevention System
- SIEM Security Information and Event Management
- SOC Security Operations Center
- ROP Return Oriented Programming
- DLL Dynamic Link Library
- API Application Programming Interface
- CVSS Common Vulnerability Scoring System
- CVE Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- CWE Common Weakness Enumeration
- IP Internet Protocol
- IPv4 Internet Protocol version 4
- IPv6 Internet Protocol version 6
- CA Certificate Authority
- OTP One-Time Password

- PAM Privileged Access Management
- PKI Public Key Infrastructure
- LLDP Link Layer Discovery Protocol
- URI Uniform Resource Identifier
- URL Uniform Resource Locator
- RARP Reverse Address Resolution Protocol
- SFTP SSH File Transfer Protocol
- LDAP Lightweight Directory Access Protocol
- RTP Real-time Transport Protocol
- SRTP Secure Real-time Transport Protocol
- SCTP Stream Control Transmission Protocol
- RIP Routing Information Protocol
- FIB Forwarding Information Base
- VRF Virtual Routing and Forwarding
- CAM Content Addressable Memory
- SAN Storage Area Network
- GPON Gigabit Passive Optical Network
- AAA Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting
- LTE Long Term Evolution
- PTES Penetration Testing Execution Standard
- OWASP Open Web Application Security Project
- IDOR Insecure Direct Object Reference
- MITM Man In The Middle

- IPsec Internet Protocol Security
- GRE Generic Routing Encapsulation
- 2FA Two Factor Authentication
- CEH Certified Ethical Hacker
- OSCP Offensive Security Certified Professional
- OSWE Offensive Security Web Expert
- eJPT eLearnSecurity Junior Penetration Tester
- GPEN GIAC Penetration Tester
- CIA Confidentiality Integrity Availability

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