

2) Concrete syntax 3) Abstract syntax 1) Lexicol syntox -> meaning (semantic) - Rules for writing statement, programs iBosic sembol (nome, volve,...) chomsky hierorchy 3) Context-sersitive frommor 1) Sepular brannon 2) Context-free gronner : used to define levial & Unrestricted grammars sused to define concreoke s recursively enumerable languages structure of the language syntax of the language A JW or A JBW =) used to describe concrete syntox left repular & Typicially using BNF notation Adw or AdwB right repuler Context Free Grammer - is a set of recursive productions rules used to generate potern of string Difference Parse Tree : 2 sekilde oluşturulur. - 05; cooked algorithms couses state 1) Top-down , 2) Bottom up - DS: State chapes are defined by mothematical precursive descent ishift reduce passing Parsing changes There are four possible addions Shift reduce postino -05: stole of the mochine -DS: state of the bloguer -shift, - leduce, - Accept, - Error Dinitiol stock empty a DFA rend of input is empty 1 Troversing advantage of implicit declaration -) configuration: state + remaining input - writobility disadvantage& Static variables: compile and memory cell' latine -> reliability bound edilirler - proprom sonlanincajo Icador arado dururla r Grannos -> Context - Free dezovonta, i avoitou -) Used to describe concrete syntox efficiency less flexible history sessitive (-) (static variable) Stack dynamic variables : ● Explicit Heop-Dynamic Variables: -) Allocated from the run-time stack -Allocated and de-allocated by explicit directives -) De-allocate ofter execution -) can happen at the beginning of black - tobes effect during execution (e method variable) or anywhere Isoder reference the pointer ile yapılır. advantage: disadvantage disadvantage -atlows recursion - reliability must be shown -1 subprograms cannot be flexibility history sensitive aconserves storeges -inefficient by comporison (new and selote) -) indirect addressing (larger time) allocate when and Hoverhead of allocation, de allocation where needed) Implicit heap dynamic variables -) jova ve c'delci variable tanımbmaları statik olarak -) value ossign edildipinde otomotik olarak bound ediliyormus heape offir. I bound edilir) -) Allocation and de-allocation caused by assignment disoduentope - Flexibility -inefficient, because dyranic - writobitity yerror detection zor. (and in I anoscript)

1 Syntox

Static scope? joince lokale bok , some 2) Structure type comp: Aynı Struct yapısına sahip ise structural comp. var deriz · flexible folkat impl. 2010UT. scopi genislet . ilk bulduğun declaration Referencing environments 3) Degis bearin Dynamic scope) yozılır sekliyle olakalı deşi'l apprilma strasmo goire. appiritation yerden geriye giderek gorclebilir oldugu crenedir. Discriminated Unions) Forkly tipleri bir orada -) scope & static ve localdir, lifetime program boyuncadır. tutabilir. Data abstraction yapara Union type 'da Uses for Types oyni once tek deper bound edilir. Polymorphism (Enumorated types destekler. -) Ordered set whose element are named and Polymorphic 3) operator ve fontstyon forth tiplesdan listed explicitly herhongi biri ile 40/140bilir. le-use séplonir. Genericker avortajs efficiency, readability, maintain abitly fortal tipler Userinde audistribr. Type drelcing 3 Ciname equivalone -> Implicit conversion: upcosting -) Explicit " : downcosting 1) Type Imperence 2) Type Equivalore 12 tip Dynimi dije bakor. 3) Type Compotibility i Birbirinin yerine kullonmi

. olusion alktiya

(Type cheling

Type compobility

- Mama comp

-)Operator ile operandin uygunlujuna bakar.

-) Coercion simplicit type cheking

- Structure type comp.

Type inference 3 leade bolomades

-) hoto yokolorobilir

+ type declorationura gerele yaletur.

yoda return valuesine gore checking yapılır.

-> Subprograndor we assignment to type chelcing yapılır.

1) Nome type comp : some decloration. yoda gyn!

declaration kullanon tip isimleri almali, imple kaleydir.

) 2 clesit compobility vorder.

(Strong typing?)

avoitoje reliability

yozilobilirliği ozaltır.

(Scope :

Expression -) No side effect

-) leturn value

- Strongly type ise yapılan hataları

biz bura straply typing dispruz.

aktect eder. Bütün hataları yakalarısa

akzovantaja kadu uzatiradaho yavas penisletis

) defiskalerin göri bliği stotemolerin araligidir.

Statements

- No return value

-side effect

Generation: dilin Bretimi, Recognition : dilin tanınmos! > BNF kullaniloral syntax tonimbonir. - Hapisinin tanpi dilde yazıldığını ve hickir - Elimizatici yapıları kullansıak uyup uy madifini bulmok recognition olygor. o dilde ipade edebile cepimiz. tim yopilori trete biliyoruz. ~ Chapter 4 (Names, Binding, scape) ~ (Generation) Dynamic semortic: progranlama dilinin expression, statement ve progran unitieri darek tanımların. Operational semantic : Run time surasunda machine de alon etkilerin belirtileri. - otate chape lere yer verir. Denotational sementik : anlamin tanımlanmosı iain yopılan formal yöntemler. -> recursive dapair. -> moternatiket model. -) Axiomatic semanticos =) Differences 3 state yok, prove etmek iain gerekenlerdir. 0.5: state change sebep olur. D.s. motemotikset degisikterdir. variable:) yer ayırma isleminin yapıldığı alanda tutulan verije variable denir. ·location, o referencing, o scape, o lifetime, o type cheking, o Initialization, o Type compostibility's wider. 5ix attribute:) , - Volve , - Type , - Lifetime , - Scope - Nome, - Address Nomes) -> Comments, line boundaries ve white space name degilder. -) Name constant : # define tan imlamolar, avantajlar, read a bility, modifia bility refer etmesi -) Aliases : forld, dégisterlerin gyn, memorite variable initialization 3 - Boslonpia binding inin yapılması (Static variables) Compile time 'da memory cellerine bound edilir. -) avaitoj: efficiency, history sensitive -) de zovatoj: less flexible Stock dynamic vortables -) stock ter runtime to allocate year. Execution the some ise deallocate year. avantaj: recorsiono izin verir. Lozim aldugunda intigoa aluna yerde allocate edilir. desovatoji , over head of allocation and deallocation indirect addressing Explicit heap dynamic varidale: Explicit olorox allocate ve akallocate edilir. Sodece pointer ve reference iserinden yapılır. avortoj: Dinamik storage (fdexibility) dezavatoj s reliability ozdir ve inefficienttir. Implicit neop-dynamic variables Volve assign edildipinde heapte storque ayrılır. Advantage: flexibility, writability Disadvantage: Inefficient quink dynamictir, Hotayi bulmak zardur.

Primitive types ?)

Ambiquity ve bunun ortada toldirilmosis

-) operatorlerin öncelikleri tanımlarırsa bu sorun orteda kalkor.

(Attribute Grammers :

Dilin yopismi Context Free Grammer den daha iyi aqıldayan bir aractr. Attribute growner GGG iain it bir ektir.

Binding :

-Dynamic Type Binding? avatoj: esneklik dezavortoj: yavos type check 200.

implicit heap dynamic

overtej : esneklik desovatoj: hata forbetne yetersisliĝi yetersiz, butin o'zellikles diranik

Type checking 3

-Operatoria operand ite vygunligunu kontrol eder.

Tip birding statik ise tip kontrovide Stotiktir.

- diramikse, diramik almok zarundadır.

-) Bir programlova dili bütün hatalorı fork ediyorso, buno strongly type oberic.

Referencing Environment

-) Bir komutun referons genresi, o komut torofindon erisile bilen butun isimlerdira

Discriminated Union & etiketlendirilmis prtaklik

Static sematicles:

Tip vyumluluğu kuralları gibi kuralların BNF ile ociklono bilnesi zordur. Bu ve buno benzer durumlar static sematik kurollar ile acıklanırlar.

3 Dinomik Semontikler 3

1) Operasyonal senatik - oksiyontrla alakalıdır.

2) Denotoinal Sematik-recursive function tobalidir.

3) Axiomotic sementiky store change yoldur. Programlarin doğruluğunu ispot iain bir yöntemin jelistirilmesiyle ilgilidi r

durum depisimkri tanımlar. Jones modernatiksel forksiponlarb tonimonir.

Stock Dynamic Binding

offit populà equece Aoror. -) Tonim landigi block

-) Bellek adresi haria butun özellikleri static alarak belirleamistir.

heap:

-) Sodece pointer ile erisilir.

- ovartaje dinanik bellek grönetimi seglor

- Dezovantoj: Wanetimi zor bu nederk jedvenilir depil

i type equivelence?

sodece struct -) Normalde structural equivalence none equivolence ve union'da

Nomes scope : ond

scopu; defisterin gorilebilir olduğu Bir depisterin komutlarin alanidir.

Doto type 3

Meder Programloma Dilleri dessi?

- 1) Dil opremede yetkinlipimizin ortmosi iqin
- 2) Belli bir dilin önemli özelliklerini anlayarak obna jyi kullanabilmek

3) Probleme uygun obn dilin secimi

4) Hota ayıklorken Özelliklerini bilmek faydalı olur.

Dil gileleti :

1) imperative, 2) Concurrent, 3) O. Oriorted, 4) Lapic, 5) Functional

Binding =)

1) Compile Time 'do yopilirso : performos ortor

2) Run Time da yapılırsa : esneklik artar

Syntax analysis: token ları belirler: (+oken is set of lexeme)

Programlama Dilleri Deperlendirme Kriterleri:

- 1) Okunabilirlik: Dilin akunabilir alması hata alasılığını azaltır ve bakımı kalaylaştırır. - Overal simplicity, Orthoponality, structure type ...
- 2) Youlobilirlik: Dilin sayutlama yetereği, dilin yazılabilirliğini Bremli ölgüde etkilemektedir. - Seciler dilin eldeli problemede your olmosi isi icdaylostirir.
 - Overal simplicity, orthogonality, Support for Abstraction
- 3) Güvenilirlik: Okumbilirlik, Yozılabilirlik, Type cheking and Exeption hardlip

4) Cos+: ---

Lisp &

- iki veri tipi ver ; etom ve list

- Depiskenhere gerek yok.

-) Recursion we kapully ifodeler

ile kontrol

2.pdf Jurkce

-) Bu derste proprontana dillerinin syntax enlotmek iain BNF odl, metabil Eullon lacoktir.

BIVE: -> terminal symbols

-) unique stort symbol

-> production rules

Prolop:

-) Based on formal logic -) Mon procedurol

Jouo 3

*Borland J Buibler:

* Java iain butth les mis

* Youllin selis, ortans

-) doesn't include structionion, enum -) has reference but not pointers

* Bir programlama dilindeki en disük düzeyli syntax birimlerine lexeme denir.

EBNF: BNF'in okunobilirliĝini ve yozilobilirliĝini artirmok omocyto BNF'e bozi eklemeler yapılmış ve yerilermis BNF sürümlerine penisletilmis BNF yode EBNF denir.

4) { } y istedição soyido sec, yodo his secre

2) 1 -) veyo

3) (1)

Momes .

- I name length

- case destive

- Special words

cose sersitives Dezavortgi ; olumobilirlile



10.3 sloyd)

1) Encopsulation: data tipi icin tonimormis butun operasyonların tele bir yerde bulunması

2) information hiding: implementages detaylarını gizle. hide the details.

? Alpebric specification?

They don't specify
- doto representation
- implementation details

- Object Oriented Proproming -

Central consepts in object oriented languages - Dynamic lookup - encopsulation , - subtyping , - inheritance

* C++; using static typing to eliminate search * C++; problems with C++ multiple inheritance

Doject oriented program

- Send messages to object

Dynamic lookup
 Object → message (arguments)

In conventional programming operation (operands)
meaning of operation is always the sample

-> different code for different

@ Subtyping and inheritance

-) interface : external view of an object

I subtyping: relation between interpres

Important distinction

> Overloading is resolved at compile time

· Encopsulation

- J kadu yazan kadun tamanını görüyarken, kullanıcı Sadece belli bir kısmını görmektedir.

message -> lobject

-> implementation: the internal representation of an object -> in heritaneirelation between implementation

smalltalk lappuague terminology

object: Instance of some class selector; name of a message

method i code used by a class to respond to

Instance variable: Data stored in object

Object Creation

To create an object, we copy an old one of we can odd new methods, override existing ones, or over remove methods

- Object - Orberted

• Subtyping interitors metanitors no boplanmytir.

Oencopsulation
Public, private, protected visibility

-) înteritoree i fonksiyonla ovarride edilir.

e Encapsubtion in Smoltalk

Imethods are public

+ instance variable are hidden

- subtyping: implicit, no static type system

- inheritace: subclosses, self, super

C++ Background :

- Doto obstraction

- Objects and classes

-) Better static type cheking

* if you don't use a feature, your compiled code should be as efficient as if the language didn't include the feature.

* Overloading **

-soverlooding is resolved of compile time this is different from run-time lookup of virtual function Type Equivolona 2 type byn olup olmodifino nosil laror verifiz?

-) Structural equivalorce: 2 tipde aynı deperi icasyorsa ayndır daha flexibilty dır.

-) Name equivolone : some type names

-) Structural equivolar recursive type vega isim olduğunda complex olabiliyor. Bu yizden name equivalare deho basittir.

OC, structural equivalace dur. Sodece struct ve union do nome equivalance dir,

@ Java name equivalence dir.

* implicit conversion : upcosting

* explicit conversion : downcosting

* C++ 'do polymorphic funksiyonla "template" ler.

● Side effects

-) changes to memory, input / output

-) Side efect istemeder olabilir

-) Side efektsiz propron bir higtir.

* ternory operator; if expressionder.

lozy evoluation?) Side effect almodific zonon

-) Operation evaluated before the operand are evolunted

-> Operands evaluated only when necessary

vs Type inference Type cheking

Stordard type choking

int flint x) } return x+1;]; int g lint y) & return fly+1)*2 : 3;

Type inference

ink flink x) } return x+13 inx glist y 3 preturn fly+13 2:3; typelere bokmadan return volvesine gore type cheiking yop by or ~ 2.

* Dy nomic scoping is not on occident

-) User knows how to hardle error

- Author of library function doesn't

Summery of Gorboge Collector Technique

* Doesn't detect oil garbage

- Reference counting * Directly keeps trock of live cells

Pass by value - Result



Pass by reference



- formal parameters become alies "

Poss by name

* Actual parameters any evaluated when they are needed * Aynı parameter defatorca kez eudvated edikbilir.

* Lozy evolution orregidir.

-) Strict Evoluation vs non-Strict Evoluation

- forksigns kabul edilmeder önce porametreler evoluted edilir. (strict evolution)

- Sodece culbulaceon soma evoluted edilin (non-strict your short-circuit & lazy evolution)

CAR Comparisons A

-> Call by Value

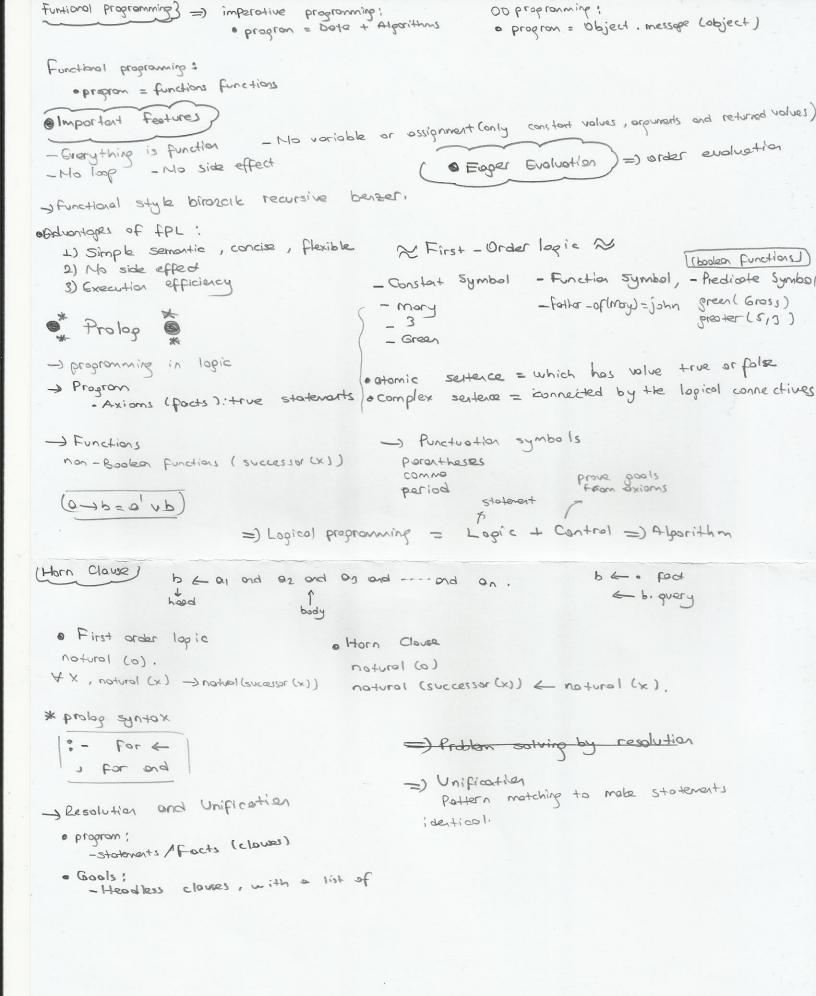
-) call by reference

-) Call by value - Result

· Efficient. oless flexible and less efficient without pointer

· Essiest to implement · Explicit de referencing

-> Call by rave: difficult to implement lozy evoluation



* Possible Solutions to Name Closh

- Implicit: language resolves name conflicts with orbitrary rule

- Explicit: programmer must explicitly resolve name conflicts = Disollow: name closher ? programs

are not allowed to contain none Jackes

Interfaces us Multiple Inheritance

C++ multiple inheritance:

- Birder Forla class'dar extend edilmis olunobilir.

· Jovo interfoces - Bir class birder fozla interface des implement edilebilir. Jovo! Jovado efficiency Ibinci plondodir.

- Almost everything is an object

- All object on heap, accessed through pointers

-) javo static typing yoper

-) finolize() method gorbope collectoru cogirir.

-) constructerdo sen súper closi cogirmo Eson
otomatik olorok cogirriliyor.

* Subtyping is implicit, inheritance is explicit