

MAKING LIFE EASIER WITH

# DECORATORS FOR PYZMQ





## YOURS TRULY

Electronics hobbyist since childhood  
Active in Finlands hackerspace scene

**Believer:** Open Source & Open  
Hardware

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## ØMQ AKA Z(ERO)MQ

- FAST, **VERY** FAST
- LOW LEVEL
- NO BUILT-IN SERVICE DISCOVERY
  - RECOMMENDED PATTERNS EXIST
- MULTIPLE TRANSPORTS
  - INPROC
  - UNIX SOCKETS
  - NETWORK SOCKETS
- PLENTY OF LANGUAGE BINDINGS





## BACKGROUND

- D-BUS DECORATORS AS INSPIRATION
  - BUT D-BUS HAS ANNOYING LIMITATIONS
  - SUPER-EASY TO USE THOUGH
- ORIGINALLY FROM "REACTOR SIMULATOR"
  - [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/HELSENKIHACKLAB/REACTOR](https://github.com/helsinkihacklab/reactor)





## CURRENT STATUS

- WORKS
  - ASYNC ONLY
- THERE WILL BE API CHANGES
- [HTTPS://PYPI.PYTHON.ORG/PYPI/ZMQDECORATORS](https://pypi.python.org/pypi/zmqdecorators)



## RPC DEMO

- ASYNC
- ROUTER/  
DEALER  
SOCKET

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
3  import zmq
4  import zmqdecorators
5
6  SERVICE_NAME="test_asyncrpc"
7  SERVICE_PORT=6900 # Set to None for random port
8
9  class myserver(zmqdecorators.service):
10     def __init__(self, service_name, service_po
11         super(myserver, self).__init__(service_
12         # TODO: other init code ??
13
14     def cleanup(self):
15         print("Cleanup called")
16
17     @zmqdecorators.method()
18     def beer(self, resp, bottles, drinkers):
19         bottles = int(bottles)
20         drinkers = int(drinkers)
21         print "Sending bottles as reply"
22         # Remember, ZMQ only deals in strings,
23         resp.send("Here's %d bottles of beer fo
24
25     @zmqdecorators.method()
26     def food(self, resp, arg, arg2):
27         print "Sending noms as reply"
28         # Remember, ZMQ only deals in strings,
29         resp.send("Here's %s for the noms (for
30
31
32  if __name__ == "__main__":
33     instance = myserver(SERVICE_NAME, SERVICE_P
34     print("Starting")
35     instance.run()
36
```



## SIGNALS DEMO

- PUB/SUB  
SOCKET

```
14 class mypublisher(zmqdecorators.service):
15
16     def __init__(self, service_name):
17         super(mypublisher, self).__init__(service_name)
18
19         self.pcb = ioloop_mod.PeriodicCallback(self.bottles_caller, 1000)
20         self.pcb.start()
21         self.pcb2 = ioloop_mod.PeriodicCallback(self.slices_caller, 1000)
22         self.pcb2.start()
23
24         self.pcb3 = ioloop_mod.PeriodicCallback(self.noargs, 5000)
25         self.pcb3.start()
26
27
28     @zmqdecorators.signal(SERVICE_NAME, SIGNALS_PORT)
29     def noargs(self, *args):
30         """What this function actually does, does not matter to us"""
31         print "No args signal called"
32         pass
33
34     @zmqdecorators.signal(SERVICE_NAME, SIGNALS_PORT)
35     def bottles(self, n):
36         """What this function actually does, does not matter to us"""
37         pass
38
39     def bottles_caller(self):
40         """We call this function from the eventloop so we have control"""
41         n = random.randint(0, 1000000)
42         data = "%s bottles of beer on the wall" % n
43         print data
44         return self.bottles(data)
45
46     @zmqdecorators.signal(SERVICE_NAME, SIGNALS_PORT)
47     def slices(self, n):
48         pass
49
50     def slices_caller(self):
51         n = random.randint(0, 1000000)
52         data = "%s slices in the box" % n
53         print data
54         return self.slices(data)
55
56
57
58 if __name__ == "__main__":
59     instance = mypublisher(SERVICE_NAME)
60     print("Starting")
61     instance.run()
```

## FUTURE PLANS

- CODE CLEANUP
- AUTOMAGICAL TRANSACTION TRACKING
- BETTER ERROR HANDLING
- REQ/REP SUPPORT ?





## ALL DONE, 2MIN Q&A

- [HTTPS://PYPI.PYTHON.ORG/PYPI/ZMQDECORATORS](https://pypi.python.org/pypi/zmqdecorators)
- [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/RAMBO/PYTHON-ZMQDECORATORS](https://github.com/rambo/python-zmqdecorators)
- OTHER QUESTIONS ?

