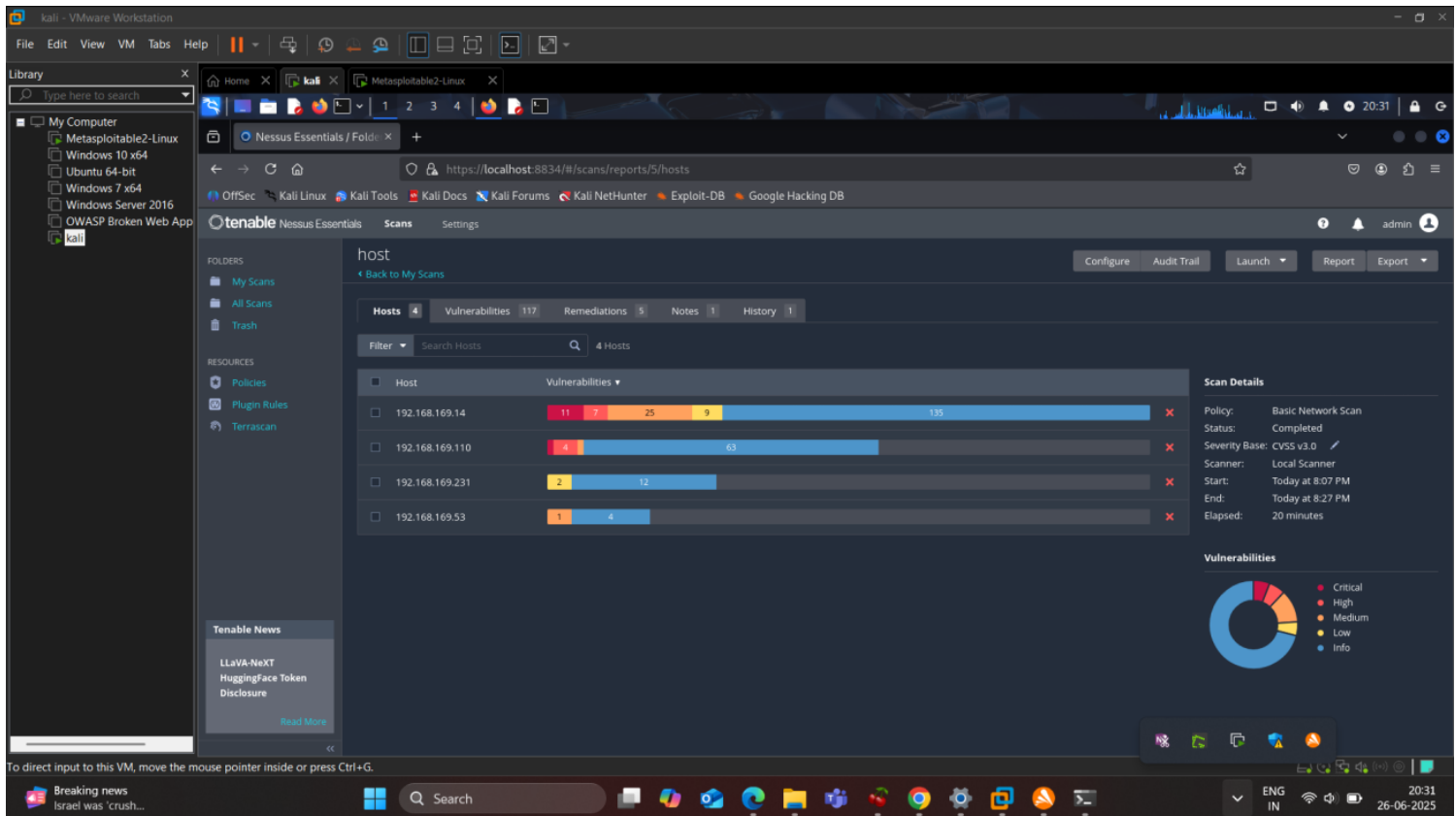


task3

instalkled nessus and scanned sub net of own system



VMware Workstation interface showing a Kali Linux VM. The browser displays the Nessus Essentials interface for host 192.168.169.14, showing a list of vulnerabilities. The table below summarizes the vulnerabilities shown:

Severity	CVSS	VPR	EPSS	Name	Family	Count
CRITICAL	10.0 *	7.4	0.7216	UnrealIRCd Backdoor Detection	Backdoors	1
CRITICAL	10.0			Canonical Ubuntu Linux SEOL (8.04.x)	General	1
CRITICAL	10.0 *			VNC Server 'password' Password	Gain a shell remotely	1
CRITICAL	9.8			SSL Version 2 and 3 Protocol Detection	Service detection	2
CRITICAL	9.8			Bind Shell Backdoor Detection	Backdoors	1
MIXED	...	...	...	Apache Tomcat (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	4
CRITICAL	...	...	...	SSL (Multiple Issues)	Gain a shell remotely	3
HIGH	7.5 *	6.7	0.4664	rlogin Service Detection	Service detection	1
HIGH	7.5 *	6.7	0.4664	rsh Service Detection	Service detection	1
HIGH	7.5	5.9	0.7992	Samba Badlock Vulnerability	General	1

Host Details: IP: 192.168.169.14, MAC: 00:0C:29:6B:DC:92, OS: Linux Kernel 2.6 on Ubuntu 8.04 (hardy), Start: Today at 8:08 PM, End: Today at 8:27 PM, Elapsed: 20 minutes, KB: Download.

VMware Workstation interface showing a Kali Linux VM. The browser displays the Nessus Essentials interface for host 192.168.169.14, showing details for the 'Bind Shell Backdoor Detection' vulnerability.

Vulnerability: Bind Shell Backdoor Detection (CRITICAL)

Description: A shell is listening on the remote port without any authentication being required. An attacker may use it by connecting to the remote port and sending commands directly.

Solution: Verify if the remote host has been compromised, and reinstall the system if necessary.

Output:

```
Nessus was able to execute the command "id" using the following request :  
  
This produced the following truncated output (limited to 10 lines) :  
..... snip .....  
root@metasploitable:/# uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)  
root@metasploitable:/#  
..... snip .....
```

Plugin Details: Severity: Critical, ID: 51988, Version: 1.10, Type: remote, Family: Backdoors, Published: February 15, 2011, Modified: April 11, 2022.

Risk Information: Risk Factor: Critical, CVSS v3.0 Base Score: 9.8, CVSS v3.0 Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C/H/I/A/H, CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0, CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/I:C/A:C.

kali - VMware Workstation

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Vulnerabilities 55

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 55 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	EPSS	Name	Family	Count
MIXED	Nodejs Node.js (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	6
MIXED	Tornadoweb Tornado (Multiple Issues)	Misc.	2
INFO	SSH (Multiple Issues)	General	6
INFO	Apache HTTP Server (Multiple Issues)	Web Servers	2
INFO	Netstat Portscanner (SSH)	Port scanners	2
INFO	PostgreSQL Client/Server Installed (Linux)	Databases	2
INFO	AJLLM Software Report	Artificial Intelligence	1
INFO	Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	General	1
INFO	Curl Installed (Linux / Unix)	Misc.	1
INFO	Device Hostname	General	1

Host: 192.168.169.110

Host Details

IP: 192.168.169.110
MAC: 00:0C:29:4B:F1:FD
OS: Linux Kernel 6.12.25-amd64
Start: Today at 8:08 PM
End: Today at 8:23 PM
Elapsed: 15 minutes
KB: Download

Vulnerabilities

Donut chart showing severity distribution: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), Info (blue).

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Vulnerabilities 12

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 12 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	EPSS	Name	Family	Count
LOW	3.3 *			DHCP Server Detection	Service detection	1
LOW	2.1 *	2.2	0.0037	ICMP Timestamp Request Remote Date Disclosure	General	1
INFO	DNS (Multiple Issues)	DNS	3
INFO	Common Platform Enumeration (CPE)	General	1
INFO	Device Type	General	1
INFO	Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1
INFO	Nessus Scan Information	Settings	1
INFO	Nessus SYN scanner	Port scanners	1
INFO	OS Fingerprints Detected	General	1
INFO	OS Identification	General	1

Host: 192.168.169.231

Host Details

IP: 192.168.169.231
MAC: 52:23:3C:E9:AE:84
OS: CentOS Linux 7.6 Linux Kernel 3.10
Start: Today at 8:09 PM
End: Today at 8:12 PM
Elapsed: 3 minutes
KB: Download

Vulnerabilities

Donut chart showing severity distribution: Critical (red), High (orange), Medium (yellow), Low (green), Info (blue).

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host / Plugin #10663

Back to Vulnerabilities

Vulnerabilities 12

LOW DHCP Server Detection

Description

This script contacts the remote DHCP server (if any) and attempts to retrieve information about the network layout.

Some DHCP servers provide sensitive information such as the NIS domain name, or network layout information such as the list of the network web servers, and so on.

It does not demonstrate any vulnerability, but a local attacker may use DHCP to become intimately familiar with the associated network.

Solution

Apply filtering to keep this information off the network and remove any options that are not in use.

Output

Nessus gathered the following information from the remote DHCP server :

```
Master DHCP server of this network : 192.168.169.231
IP address the DHCP server would attribute us : 192.168.169.111
DHCP server(s) identifier : 192.168.169.231
Netmask : 255.255.255.0
Broadcast address : 192.168.169.255
Router : 192.168.169.231
Domain name server(s) : 192.168.169.231
```

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host / 192.168.169.53

Back to Hosts

Vulnerabilities 5

Filter Search Vulnerabilities 5 Vulnerabilities

Sev	CVSS	VPR	EPSS	Name	Family	Count
MEDIUM	6.5	4.0	0.0596	IP Forwarding Enabled	Firewalls	1
INFO				Ethernet Card Manufacturer Detection	Misc.	1
INFO				Ethernet MAC Addresses	General	1
INFO				Nessus Scan Information	Settings	1
INFO				Traceroute Information	General	1

Host: 192.168.169.53

Host Details

IP: 192.168.169.53
MAC: F8-A2-D6-BD-93-75
Start: Today at 8:08 PM
End: Today at 8:21 PM
Elapsed: 13 minutes
KB: Download

Vulnerabilities

Donut chart showing vulnerability distribution: Critical (0), High (0), Medium (1), Low (0), Info (4).

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MEDIUM IP Forwarding Enabled

Description

The remote host has IP forwarding enabled. An attacker can exploit this to route packets through the host and potentially bypass some firewalls / routers / NAC filtering.

Unless the remote host is a router, it is recommended that you disable IP forwarding.

Solution

On Linux, you can disable IP forwarding by doing :

```
echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
```

On Windows, set the key 'IPEnableRouter' to 0 under

```
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\Tcpip\Parameters
```

On Mac OS X, you can disable IP forwarding by executing the command :

```
sysctl -w net.inet.ip.forwarding=0
```

For other systems, check with your vendor.

Output

```
IP forwarding appears to be enabled on the remote host.
Detected local MAC Address      : 000c294bf1f4
Response from local MAC Address : 000c294bf1f4
Detected Gateway MAC Address    : f8a2d6bd9375
Response from Gateway MAC Address : f8a2d6bd9375
```

Plugin Details

Severity: Medium

ID: 50686

Version: 1.16

Type: remote

Family: Firewalls

Published: November 23, 2010

Modified: October 17, 2023

VPR Key Drivers

Threat Recency: No recorded events

Threat Intensity: Very Low

Exploit Code Maturity: Unproven

Age of Vuln: 730 days +

Product Coverage: Low

CVSSv3 Impact Score: 3.7

Threat Sources: No recorded events

Risk Information

Vulnerability Priority Rating (VPR): 4.0

Exploit Prediction Scoring System (EPSS): 0.0596

Risk Factor: Medium

CVSS v3.0 Base Score: 6.5

/A/ACL/PR/L/UT/IN/

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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