DevTech Training

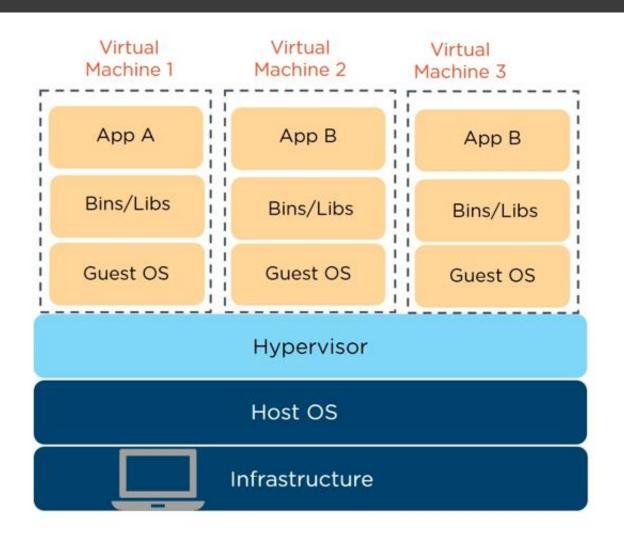
Short Course - Day 2

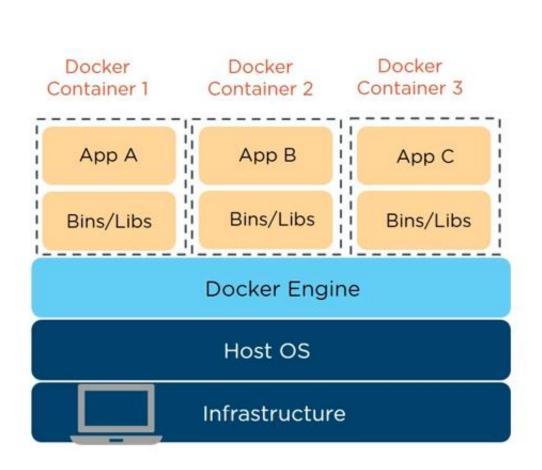
Docker

(Play Video 01)

Virtual Machine vs Docker

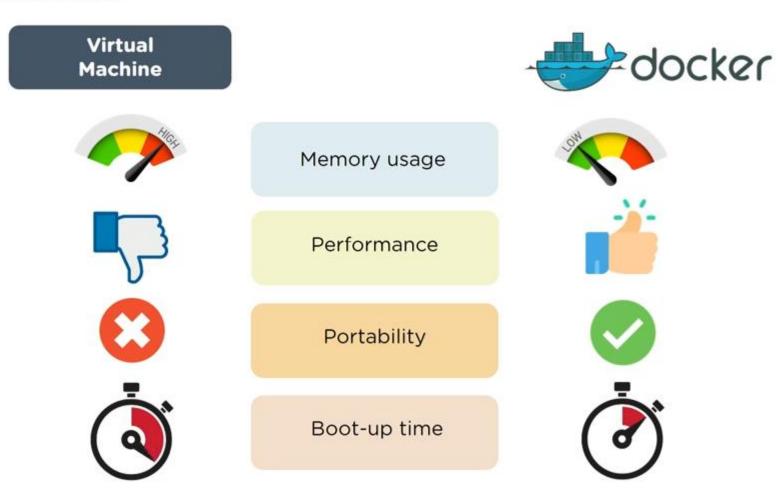
Virtual Machine vs Docker



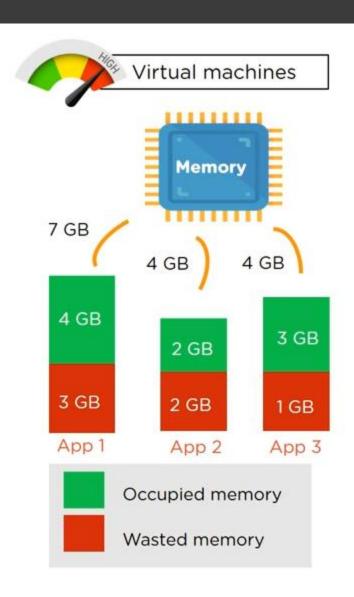


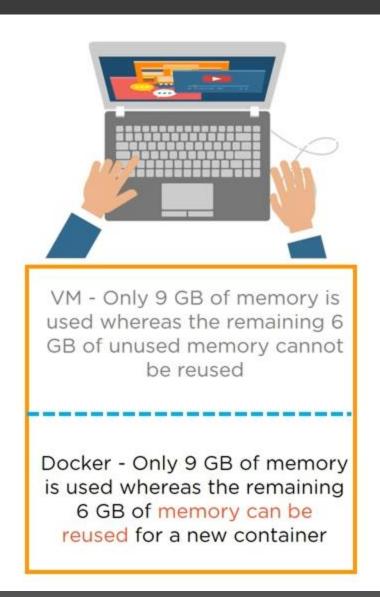
Virtual Machine vs Docker

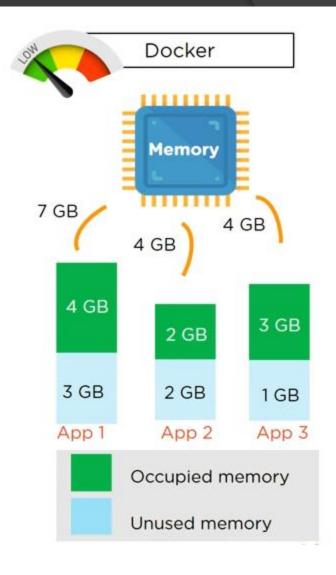
Major differences are:



Virtual Machine vs Docker - Memory Usage

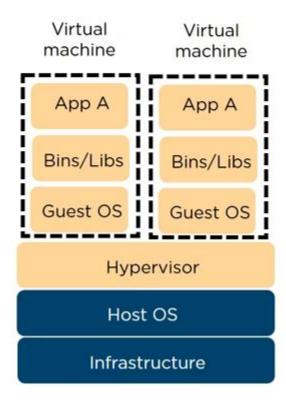






Virtual Machine vs Docker - Performance



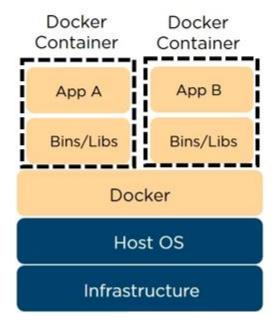




VM - Running multiple virtual machines leads to unstable performance

Docker - Containers have a better performance as they are hosted on a single Docker engine



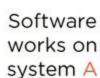


Virtual Machine vs Docker - Portability











The same software doesn't work on system B



VM - Portability issues while executing applications in different platforms

Docker - Multiple software can be encapsulated in a single container and can be easily deployed to different platforms





Virtual Machine vs Docker - Boot-up Time







VM - Takes long boot-up time (minutes)

Docker - Takes less boot-up time (milliseconds)





What is Docker?

- Docker is a tool which is used to automate the deployment of applications in lightweight containers so that applications can work efficiently in different environments
- Docker is an OS-level virtualization software platform that enables developers and IT administrators to create, deploy and run applications in a Docker Container with all their dependencies
- Container is a software package that consists of all the dependencies (frameworks, libraries, etc...) required to execute and run an application

What is Docker?

Multiple containers run on the same hardware

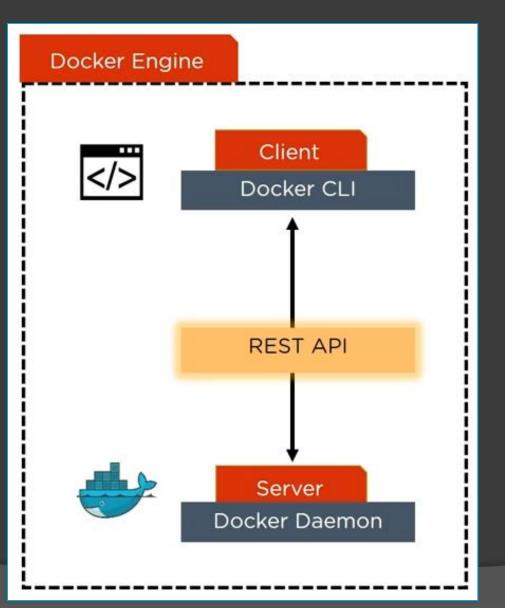
Maintains isolated applications



High productivity

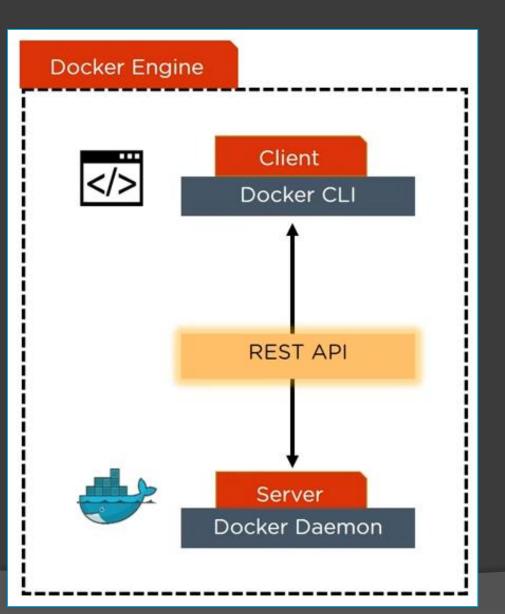
Quick and easy configuration

How does Docker work?



- Docker Engine or Docker is the base engine installed on your host machine to build and run containers using Docker components and services
- It uses a client-server architecture
- Docker Client and Server communicates using REST API

How does Docker work?

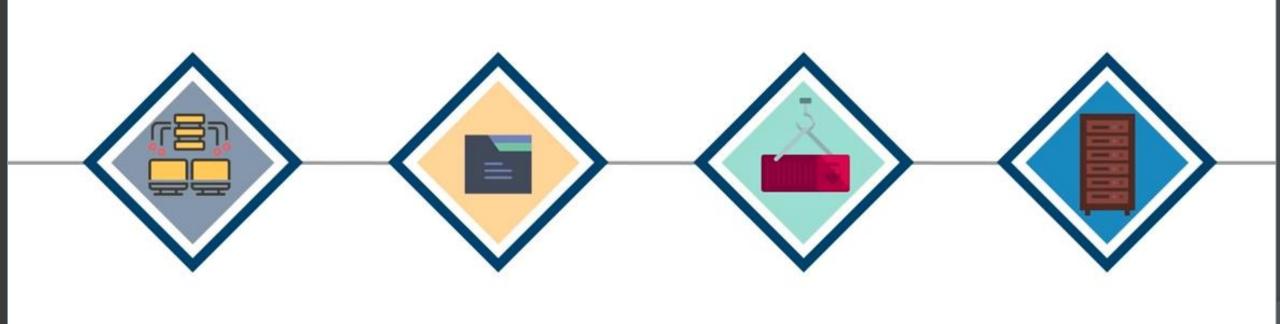


- Docker Client is a service which runs a command, and is translated using REST API, and is sent to the Docker Daemon (server)
- The Docker Daemon check the client request and interacts with the operating system in order to create or manage containers

Components of Docker

Components of Docker

Docker Client and Server



Docker Containers

Docker Registry

Docker Images

Components of Docker - Docker Client and Server

- Docker Client is accessed from the terminal and a Docker Host runs the Docker Daemon and registry
- A user can build Docker Images and run Docker Containers by passing commands from the Docker Client to the Docker Server

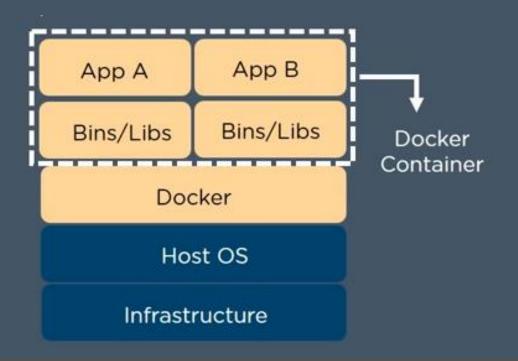
Components of Docker - Docker Image

 Docker Image is a template with instructions, which is used for creating Docker Containers

- A Docker Image is built using a file called Docker File
- Docker Image is stored in a Docker Hub or in a repository

Components of Docker - Docker Container

 Docker Container is a standalone, executable software package which includes applications and their dependencies



Components of Docker - Docker Container

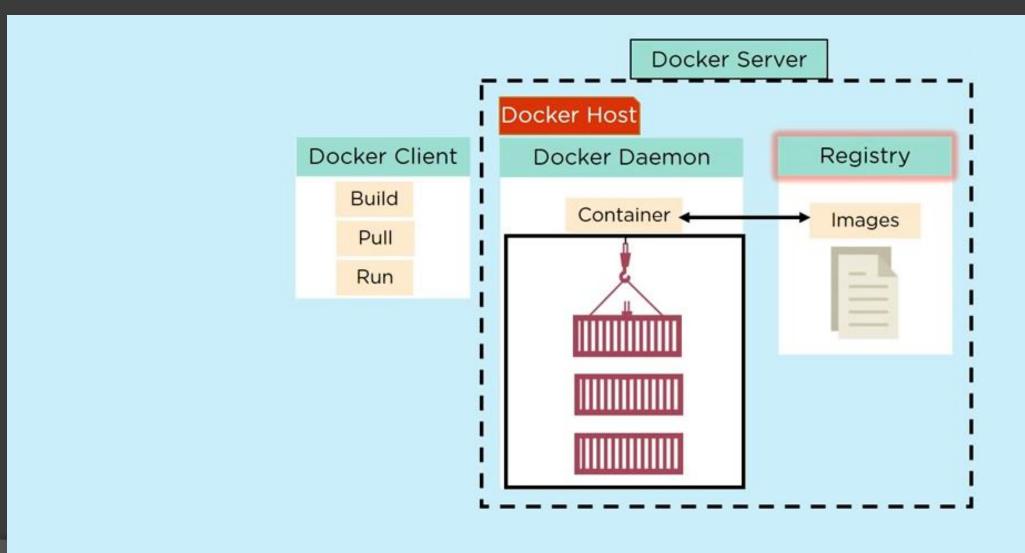
 Numerous Docker Containers run on the same infrastructure and share operating system (OS) with its other containers

Each application runs in isolation

Components of Docker - Docker Registry

- Docker Registry is an open source server-side service used for hosting and distributing images
- Docker also has its own default registry called Docker Hub
- Images can be stored in either public or private repositories
- Pull and Push are the commands used by users in order to interact with a Docker Registry

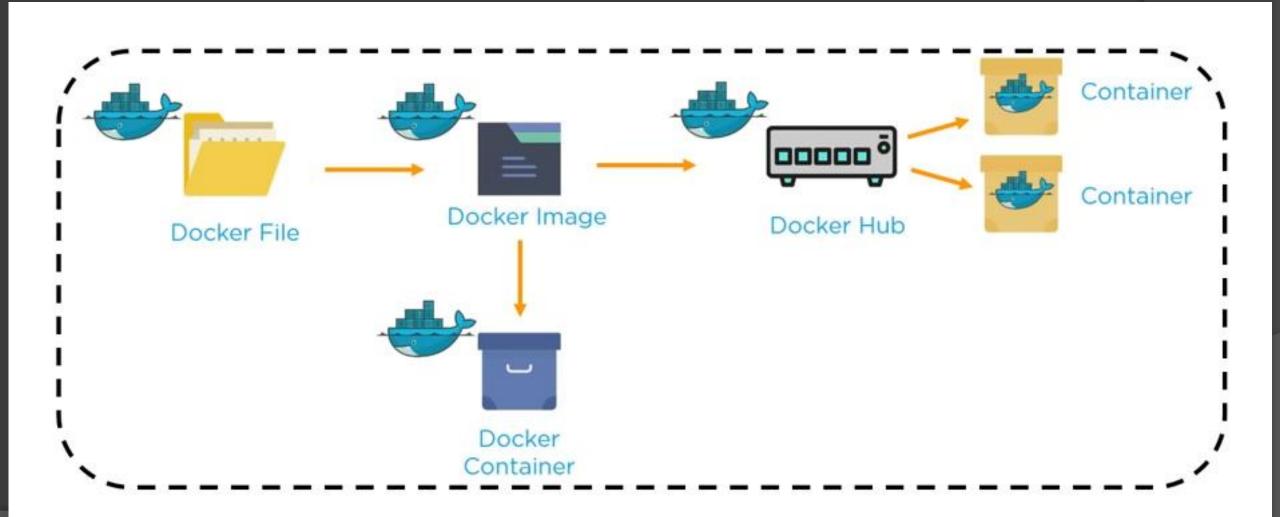
Components of Docker - Diagram



Components of Docker - Recap

- Docker File creates a Docker Image using the build command
- A Docker Image contains all the project's code
- Using Docker Image, any user can run the code in order to create Docker Containers
- Once a Docker Image is built, it's uploaded in a registry or a Docker Hub
- From the Docker Hub, users can get the Docker Image and build new containers

Components of Docker - Recap



Advanced Concepts in Docker

Docker Compose

Docker Swarm

Docker Compose

- It is used for running multiple containers as a single server
- Each container runs in isolation but can interact with each other

All Docker Compose files are YAML files

Docker Compose - YAML file

```
version: "3"
services:
   nginx:
      container_name: nginx
      image: nginx:latest
      ports:
         - "80:80"
```

docker -v

docker --version

Used to get the installed version

docker -v

docker --version

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                            ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker -v
Docker version 20.10.8, build 3967b7d
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker --version
Docker version 20.10.8, build 3967b7d
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
```

docker --help

docker [COMMAND] --help

Used to get help information

docker --help

```
+ ~
    ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                               ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker --help
Usage: docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND
A self-sufficient runtime for containers
Options:
                           Location of client config files (default "/home/ubuntu/.docker")
      --config string
  -c, --context string
                           Name of the context to use to connect to the daemon (overrides
                           DOCKER_HOST env var and default context set with "docker context use")
  -D, --debug
                           Enable debug mode
  -H, --host list
                           Daemon socket(s) to connect to
  -l, --log-level string
                           Set the logging level ("debug"|"info"|"warn"|"error"|"fatal") (default
                           "info")
      --tls
                           Use TLS; implied by --tlsverify
      --tlscacert string
                           Trust certs signed only by this CA (default "/home/ubuntu/.docker/ca.pem")
                           Path to TLS certificate file (default "/home/ubuntu/.docker/cert.pem")
      --tlscert string
      --tlskey string
                           Path to TLS key file (default "/home/ubuntu/.docker/key.pem")
      --tlsverify
                           Use TLS and verify the remote
  -v, --version
                           Print version information and quit
```

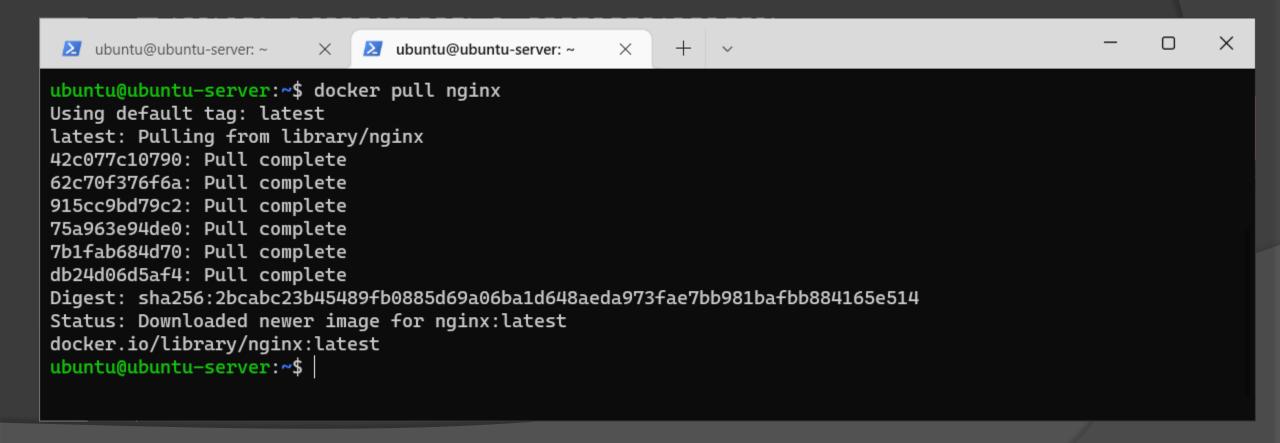
docker [COMMAND] --help

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                               ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                                         X
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker run --help
Usage: docker run [OPTIONS] IMAGE [COMMAND] [ARG...]
Run a command in a new container
Options:
                                       Add a custom host-to-IP mapping (host:ip)
      --add-host list
                                       Attach to STDIN, STDOUT or STDERR
  -a, --attach list
                                       Block IO (relative weight), between 10 and 1000, or 0 to disable
      --blkio-weight uint16
                                       (default 0)
      --blkio-weight-device list
                                       Block IO weight (relative device weight) (default [])
                                       Add Linux capabilities
      --cap-add list
      --cap-drop list
                                       Drop Linux capabilities
      --cgroup-parent string
                                       Optional parent cgroup for the container
      --cgroupns string
                                       Cgroup namespace to use (host|private)
                                        'host': Run the container in the Docker host's cgroup namespace
                                        'private': Run the container in its own private cgroup namespace
                                                  Use the cgroup namespace as configured by the
                                                  default-cgroupns-mode option on the daemon (default)
```

docker pull <image_name>

Used to pull images from the docker repository (hub.docker.com)

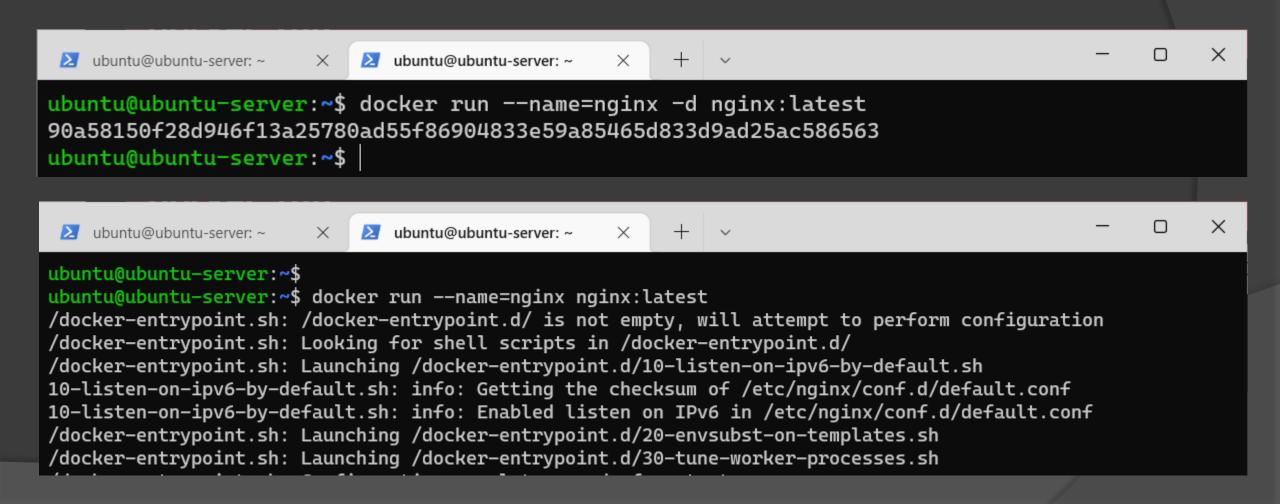
docker pull <image name>



docker run

Used to create a container from an image

docker run



docker ps

Used to list the running containers

docker ps

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                    ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                                           X
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                                                      COMMAND
                                                                                CREATED
                                                                                                 STATUS
                                                                                                                PORTS
                                                NAMES
                                                      "/docker-entrypoint..."
2bb3c61ca4c9
               nginx:latest
                                                                                6 seconds ago
                                                                                                 Up 4 seconds
                                                                                                                80/tcp
                                                nginx
e6c385611c7e
               ramesesinc/notification-server:1.0
                                                      "docker-entrypoint.s..."
                                                                                3 weeks ago
                                                                                                 Up 3 weeks
                                                                                                                0.0.0.0:
                                                rameses-notification-server
7080->8080/tcp, :::7080->8080/tcp
               portainer/portainer-ce
a5f441198e10
                                                      "/portainer"
                                                                                8 months ago
                                                                                                 Up 3 months
                                                                                                                8000/tcp
, 0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, :::9000->9000/tcp
                                                portainer
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
```

docker ps -a

Used to show all the running and exited containers

docker ps -a

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                   ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                                          X
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
               IMAGE
                                                     COMMAND
                                                                               CREATED
                                                                                               STATUS
    PORTS
                                                           NAMES
                                                                                               Exited (0) 5 seconds ag
               nginx:latest
                                                     "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                               2 minutes ago
2bb3c61ca4c9
                                                           nginx
e6c385611c7e ramesesinc/notification-server:1.0
                                                     "docker-entrypoint.s..."
                                                                                               Up 3 weeks
                                                                               3 weeks ago
    0.0.0.0:7080->8080/tcp, :::7080->8080/tcp
                                                           rameses-notification-server
               portainer/portainer-ce
a5f441198e10
                                                     "/portainer"
                                                                               8 months ago
                                                                                               Up 3 months
    8000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, :::9000->9000/tcp
                                                           portainer
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
```

docker exec

Used to access the running container

docker exec

```
+ ~
   ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                           ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                            ×
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker exec -it nginx bash
root@2bb3c61ca4c9:/#
root@2bb3c61ca4c9:/#
root@2bb3c61ca4c9:/# ls
bin
      dev
                           docker-entrypoint.sh home lib64
                                                               mnt
                                                                    proc
                                                                          run
                                                                                      tmp
var
boot docker-entrypoint.d
                                                        media opt root sbin sys
                           etc
                                                  lib
root@2bb3c61ca4c9:/#
```

docker stop

Used to stop a running container

docker stop

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                                    + | ~
                            ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                                               X
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                                                    COMMAND
                                                                             CREATED
                                                                                             STAT
US
          PORTS
                                                                 NAMES
2bb3c61ca4c9 nginx:latest
                                                    "/docker-entrypoint..."
                                                                            7 minutes ago
                                                                                            Up 3
 minutes 80/tcp
                                                                 nginx
e6c385611c7e ramesesinc/notification-server:1.0
                                                    "docker-entrypoint.s..." 3 weeks ago
                                                                                            Up 3
 weeks
          0.0.0.0:7080->8080/tcp, :::7080->8080/tcp
                                                                rameses-notification-server
a5f441198e10 portainer/portainer-ce
                                                    "/portainer"
                                                                            8 months ago
                                                                                            Up 3
 months
           8000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, :::9000->9000/tcp portainer
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker stop nginx
nginx
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                    COMMAND
                                                                             CREATED
                                                                                             STAT
                        PORTS
US
                                                                             NAMES
                                                    "/docker-entrypoint..."
2bb3c61ca4c9 nginx:latest
                                                                            8 minutes ago
                                                                                            Exit
ed (0) 19 seconds ago
                                                                             nginx
```

docker rm

Used to delete or remove a stopped container

docker rm

```
X
   ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
                          ubuntu@ubuntu-server: ~
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ clear
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                COMMAND
                                                                                        STA
                                                                        CREATED
TUS
                      PORTS
                                                                         NAMES
                                                 "/docker-entrypoint..."
2bb3c61ca4c9 nginx:latest
                                                                        13 minutes ago
                                                                                        Exi
ted (0) 5 minutes ago
                                                                         nginx
e6c385611c7e ramesesinc/notification-server:1.0 "docker-entrypoint.s..."
                                                                        3 weeks ago
                                                                                        Uр
3 weeks
                      0.0.0.0:7080->8080/tcp, :::7080->8080/tcp
                                                                         rameses-notificatio
n-server
a5f441198e10 portainer/portainer-ce "/portainer"
                                                                        8 months ago
                                                                                        Uр
                      8000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, :::9000->9000/tcp
3 months
                                                                         portainer
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker rm nginx
nginx
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                COMMAND
                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                      STATU
        PORTS
                                                           NAMES
e6c385611c7e ramesesinc/notification-server:1.0
                                                "docker-entrypoint.s..." 3 weeks ago
                                                                                      Up 3
```

docker kill

- This command kills the container by stopping its execution immediately.
- The difference between 'docker kill' and 'docker stop' is that 'docker stop' gives the container time to shutdown gracefully

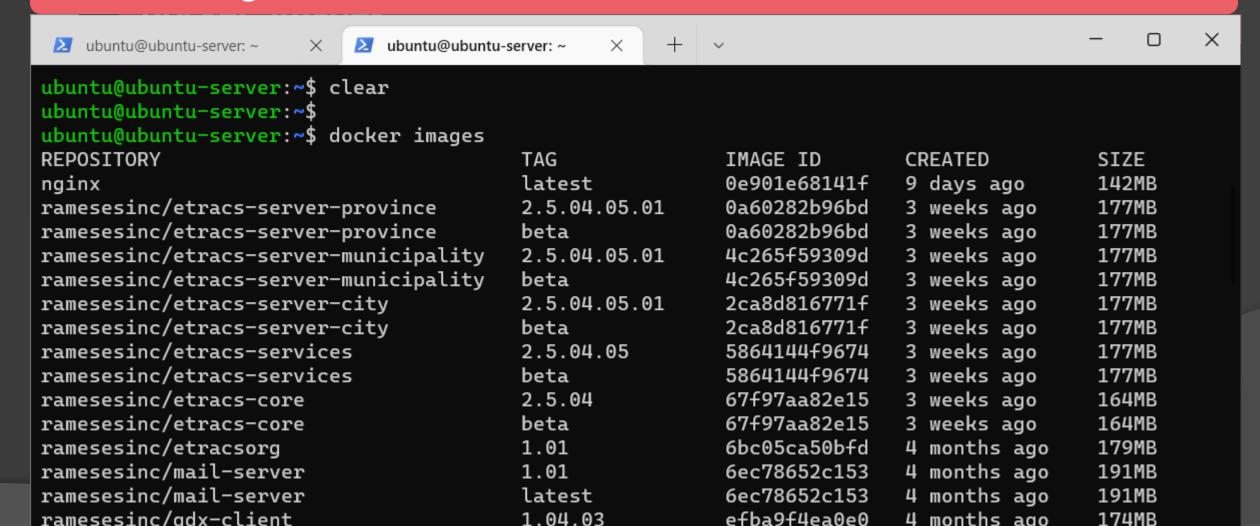
docker commit

 This command creates a new image of an edited container on the local system

docker images

Used to lists all locally stored docker images

docker images



docker rmi

Used to delete an image from local storage

docker login

Used to login to the docker hub repository

docker logout

Used to logout from a Docker registry

docker push

Used to push an image to the docker hub repository

docker build

Used to build an image from a specified docker file

docker build

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~$ docker build -t ramesesinc/etracs-core:2.5.04 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 39.35MB
Step 1/15 : FROM ramesesinc/alpine-java:jre8
 ---> f8388f56eae6
Step 2/15 : COPY /apps /apps
 ---> Using cache
 ---> ed9b0e55c1a3
Step 3/15 : COPY /tz/zoneinfo /usr/share/zoneinfo
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 1737f80289d2
Step 4/15 : COPY /tz/zoneinfo/Asia/Manila /etc/localtime
 ---> Using cache
 ---> a972fb1f3a19
Step 5/15 : COPY /tz/timezone /etc/timezone
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 6d666bfde169
Step 6/15 : WORKDIR /apps/server/bin
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 054bb6fbe3e7
Step 7/15 : RUN tar -xf sh.tar.gz
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 053e7b024dd2
Step 8/15 : RUN rm -f sh.tar.gz
 ---> Using cache
 ---> e1f0beb515d3
Step 9/15 : WORKDIR /apps
 ---> Using cache
  ---> 5326005cfhd8
```

Docker Compose

What is Docker Compose?

- Compose is a tool for defining and running multi-container Docker applications.
- Use a YAML file to configure your application's services.
- Create and start all the services from your configuration

How does Docker Compose works?

- Define your app's environment with a Dockerfile so it can be reproduced anywhere
- Define the services that make up your app in docker-compose.yml
 file, so they can be run together in an isolated environment
- Run "docker compose up" to start and run your entire app

docker-compose.yml

```
version: "3"
services:
   nginx:
      container_name: nginx
      image: nginx:latest
      ports:
         - "80:80"
   portainer1:
      container_name: portainer1
      image: portainer/portainer-ce
      ports:
         - "9001:9000"
      volumes:
         - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
```

docker-compose --version

Used to check a version

docker-compose --version

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$ docker-compose --version
```

```
docker-compose version 1.23.1, build b02f1306
```

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx\$

docker-compose up

Used to start all services

docker-compose up -d

Used to start all services in the background and leave them running

docker-compose up

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$ docker-compose up
Creating network "nginx default" with the default driver
Creating nginx ... done
Attaching to nginx
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
nginx
nginx
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
nginx
           10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: IPv6 listen already enabled
nginx
nginx
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
nginx
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
           /docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
nginx
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.21.6
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 4.15.0-169-generic
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
nginx
nginx
           2022/06/06 16:40:13 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 24
```

docker-compose up -d

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$ docker-compose up -d
Starting nginx ... done
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$
```

docker-compose down

Used to stop all services

docker-compose down

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$ docker-compose down
Stopping nginx ... done
Removing nginx ... done
Removing network nginx_default
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$
```

Demo and Exercises

Exercise #1

```
## Go to your training-202206 repository folder
cd /mnt/c/training-202206

## Pull updates from remote origin
## Usage: git pull <remote_name> <branch>
git pull
```

Exercise #1 - Result

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206$ git pull
ubuntu@192.168.0.10's password:
remote: Counting objects: 18, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (16/16), done.
remote: Total 18 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (18/18), done.
From 192.168.0.10:gitrepo/training-202206
   70a1449..39fa0de master
                               -> origin/master
Updating 70a1449...39fa0de
Fast-forward
 .gitignore
                                       3 +++
 docs/DevTech-Training-Day-1.pdf
                                     Bin 0 -> 1485095 bytes
 file1.txt
                                       2 ++
 mysgl/conf/conf.d/docker.cnf
                                       3 +++
 mysql/conf/conf.d/mysql.cnf
                                       1 +
 mysql/conf/conf.d/mysqldump.cnf
                                       4 ++++
 mysql/conf/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf |
 mysql/docker-compose.yml
 nginx/conf.d/default.conf
                                      21 ++++++++++++++++++
 nginx/docker-compose.yml
                                      portainer/docker-compose.yml
                                      21 ++++++++++++++++++++++
 11 files changed, 142 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 docs/DevTech-Training-Day-1.pdf
 create mode 100644 file1.txt
 create mode 100755 mysql/conf/conf.d/docker.cnf
 create mode 100755 mysql/conf/conf.d/mysql.cnf
 create mode 100755 mysql/conf/conf.d/mysqldump.cnf
 create mode 100755 mysql/conf/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf
 create mode 100755 mysql/docker-compose.yml
 create mode 100755 nginx/conf.d/default.conf
 create mode 100755 nginx/docker-compose.yml
 create mode 100755 portainer/docker-compose.vml
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206$
```

Exercise #2

```
## Go to your training-202206 repository folder
cd /mnt/c/training-202206
## Go to portainer folder
cd portainer
## Start the Portainer service
docker-compose up -d
```

Exercise #2 - Result

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/tra × + ~

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/portainer$ docker-compose up -d
Creating network "portainer_default" with the default driver
Creating portainer1 ... done
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/portainer$
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/portainer$docker ps -aCONTAINER ID IMAGECOMMANDCREATEDSTATUSPORTSNAMEScf892a1827a3 portainer/portainer-ce"/portainer"23 seconds agoUp 17 seconds8000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9001->9000/tcp, :::9001->9000/tcpportainer1
```

Open a web browser and go to the following:

http://localhost:9001

Exercise #3

docker-compose up -d

```
## Go to your training-202206 repository folder
cd /mnt/c/training-202206
## Go to nginx folder
cd nginx
## Start the Nginx service
```

Exercise #3 - Result

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/tra × + v

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$ docker-compose up -d

Creating network "nginx_default" with the default driver

Creating nginx ... done

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/nginx$
```

Open a web browser and go to the following:

http://localhost

Exercise #4

docker-compose up -d

```
## Go to your training-202206 repository folder
cd /mnt/c/training-202206
## Go to mysql folder
cd mysql
## Start the MySQL service
```

Exercise #4 - Result

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/tra × + v

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/mysql$ docker-compose up -d

Creating network "mysql_default" with the default driver

Creating mysql ... done

ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/mysql$
```

Exercise #5

```
## Get inside the docker container
docker exec -it mysql bash
## Login to mysql
mysql -u root -p
## Display the available databases
show databases;
## Exit from mysql shell
\q
## Exit from docker container
exit
```

Exercise #5 Result

```
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/mysql$ docker exec -it mysql bash
root@f279ac7aed71:/#
root@f279ac7aed71:/#
root@f279ac7aed71:/# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 2
Server version: 5.7.31 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2020, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysgl> show databases;
  Database
 information_schema
 mysql
 performance_schema
 sys
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> \q
Bye
root@f279ac7aed71:/# exit
exit
ubuntu@ubuntu-server:~/training-202206/mysql$
```

Exercise #6 - Shutting down services

```
## Go to your training-202206 repository folder
cd /mnt/c/training-202206
## Go to portainer folder
cd portainer
## Shutdown the Portainer service
docker-compose down
## Go to nginx folder
cd ../nginx
## Shutdown the Nginx service
docker-compose down
## Go to mysql folder
cd ../mysql
## Shutdown the MySQL service
docker-compose down
```

Next Topic - Day 3

- iReport 3.0.0 Designer
- Editing Reports (Old Way)
- Editing Reports (New Way)

Thank You!