



**Gagan Saini**  
@gagan-saini-gs

[Github: Gagan-Saini-GS](#)

# Virtual DOM

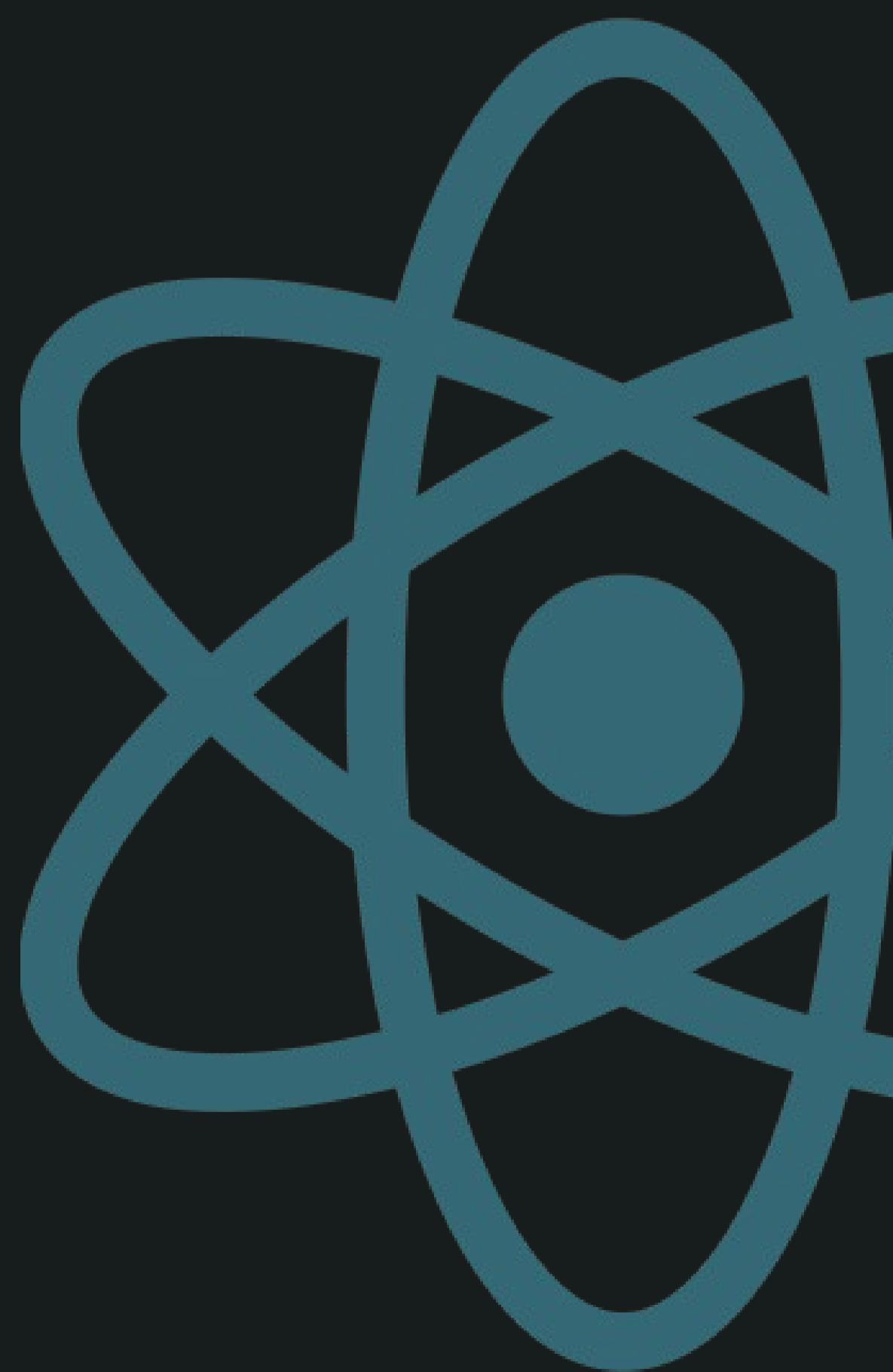




# Virtual DOM

It is a lightweight, in-memory representation of the actual DOM in React applications.

It acts as an intermediary between your React components and the browser's DOM, offering significant performance benefits.





# How it works?

## Component State Changes

↳ When a React component's state changes, the Virtual DOM is updated to reflect those changes.

## Diffing Algorithm

↳ React employs a diffing algorithm to compare the previous Virtual DOM (the snapshot before the state change) with the updated Virtual DOM.

This algorithm efficiently determines the minimal set of changes needed in the actual DOM to reflect the updated state.



## Actual DOM Updates

↳ Based on the differences identified by the diffing algorithm, React performs targeted updates to the real DOM in the browser.

Only the necessary elements are added, removed, or modified, resulting in a faster and more efficient update process.



# Importance

## Performance Optimization

↳ By minimizing actual DOM manipulations, the Virtual DOM significantly improves the performance of React applications, especially when dealing with frequent updates or large amounts of data.

## Efficient Updates

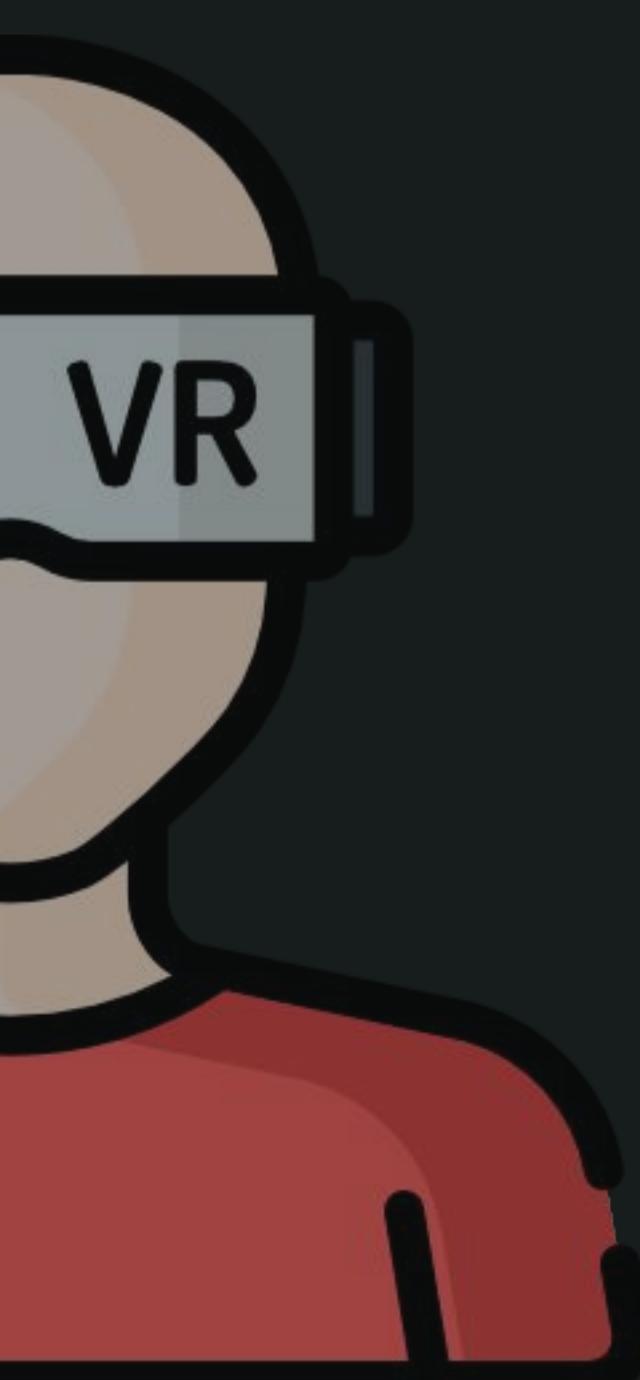
↳ The diffing algorithm ensures that only the necessary DOM elements are updated, leading to smoother rendering and a more responsive user experience.



## Declarative Approach

↳ The Virtual DOM aligns well with React's declarative programming paradigm,

where you focus on what the UI should look like, and React handles the efficient updates behind the scenes.





# Benefits

## Faster Rendering

- ↳ Updates are more efficient, as only the changes are re-rendered.

## Improved User Experience

- ↳ Smoother transitions and reduced lag during updates.

## Easier Testing

- ↳ Allows for testing and snapshotting of UI states without directly manipulating the browser's DOM.



# Considerations

The Virtual DOM itself is not a performance bottleneck in most cases.

Optimization should focus on other factors like component structure, state management, and rendering logic.

While the Virtual DOM offers significant benefits, understanding how it works can improve your React development skills and help you write more performant applications.

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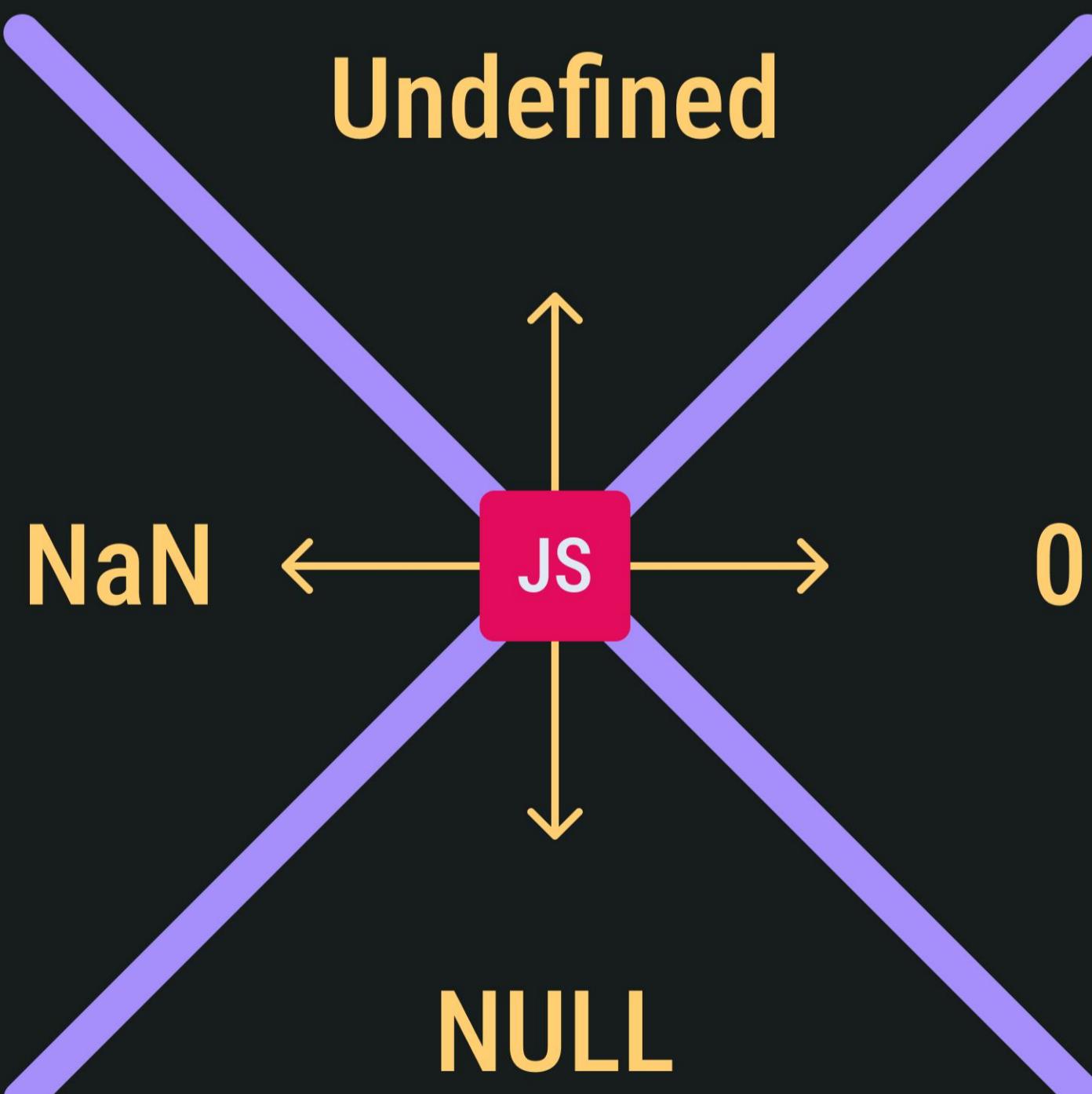
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## Learn What is JS Concept?

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### Undefined

Represents a variable that has been declared but not yet assigned a value.

Accessing an undeclared variable also results in undefined.

```
...  
undefined.js  
let name;  
console.log(name); // Output: undefined
```

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### NaN

Represents a result of an invalid operation or a conversion that produce a valid number.

It's not a true number type, value to indicate an error or

```
...  
NaN.js  
console.log("hello" / 2);  
// Output: NaN (string divided by a number)  
  
console.log(Math.sqrt(-1));  
// Output: NaN (square root of a negative number)
```

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