

Assignment 2: Exploring Wireshark tool

Time: 2 weeks

The aim of this assignment is to make you familiar with a GUI-based TCP/IP packet capturing (sniffing) tool called *Wireshark*.

Install *Wireshark* in your computer by following the instructions given in the videos:

- For Linux: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2ox10RKeUgI>
- For Windows: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fpeMCuCKgHA>

Read the *Wireshark User Manual* to learn how to start the tool, capture packets on a particular interface (eth0/eth1/...), modes (promiscuous and monitor), save and read the packets, use filters as on when required, etc.

Attempt the following tasks related to the *Wireshark* tool:

1. Analyse the packets (across all layers) exchanged with your computer while executing the following commands: (i) ping, (ii) traceroute, (iii) dig, (iv) arp, (v) wget.
2. Capture the packets while sending/receiving telnet request/response between your computer and a custom server running the telnet daemon. What is your observation while analysing the application layer data?
3. Capture the packets while sending/receiving sshrequest/response between your computer and one of the department servers. What is your observation while analysing the application layer data?
4. Enter the URL: `http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/INTRO-wireshark-file1.html` and capture packets using *Wireshark*. After your browser has displayed the `INTRO-wireshark-file1.html` page (it is a simple one line of congratulations), stop *Wireshark* packet capture.

Answer the following from the captured packets:

- a. How long did it take from when the HTTP GET message was sent until the HTTP OK reply was received?
 - b. What is the Internet address of the `gaia.cs.umass.edu`? What is the Internet address of your computer? Support your answer with an appropriate screenshot from your computer.
5. Start the *Wireshark* packet capturing service. Enter the URL: `https://www.gmail.com` on your browser and sign-in to your gmail account by providing credentials (Username/Password).

Answer the following from the captured packets:

- a. Is there any difference in the application layer protocol?
- b. How it is different from the HTTP data you analysed in the above problem?