# Adverbs

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

#### Adverbs of Frequency

Adverbs of frequency answer the question "How often?"

They tell us how often or how frequently something happened.

Do not confuse adverbs of frequency with adverbs of time.

The frequency can be definite – weekly, daily, ...

The frequency can be indefinite – rarely, sometimes, ...

The adverb position in a sentence varies.

Because adverbs of frequency often describe habits, the present simple tense is commonly used.

The frequency can be definite.

- ►I eat breakfast every day.
- ➤ We go to the cinema *once a month*.
- ➤ They go on holiday twice a year.
- ►I drink tea four times a day.
- ➤ We go to a restaurant every other week.
- Anne never deviates from her daily routine.
- ➤ His salary is paid monthly.

Adverbs of frequency can be ordered.

Adverb of frequency	Percentage	Example
always	100%	I <b>always</b> go to bed before 11 p.m.
usually		I <b>usually</b> have toast for breakfast.
frequently		I <b>frequently</b> go cycling.
often		I <b>often</b> go to the gym.
normally	values	I <b>normally</b> ride to work on a motorbike.
sometimes		I sometimes go for a long walk in the woods.
occasionally	subjective	I occasionally eat junk food.
seldom	ubje	I <b>seldom</b> watch TV.
rarely	S	I rarely go swimming.
hardly ever		I hardly ever drink alcohol.
never	U70	I never eat meat.

The adverb position in a sentence varies.

The adverb of frequency usually goes before the main verb.

- She *normally* does well in exams.
- > I usually take the bus to work.
- We occasionally eat Chinese food.

With modal/helper verbs and 'to be', the adverb is placed between these and the main verb.

- ➤ We are *always* happy to see you.
- ➤ Bob would *never* laugh at work.
- ➤ Bill doesn't usually drink on a weekday.

Some adverbs of frequency go at the beginning of the sentence.

- >Always wash your hands before the meal!
- Sometimes, I cycle to work.
- Occasionally, we like to eat a really hot curry.
- ➤Once a month we go to our favourite restaurant.

Some adverbs of frequency go at the end of the sentence.

- ►I drink coffee every day.
- ► Judy goes on holiday *twice a year*.
- ➤ We go to our favourite restaurant once a month.

Some adverbs of frequency are very flexible in their positioning.

- >Sometimes, I cycle to work.
- > I sometimes cycle to work.
- ►I cycle to work *sometimes*.

But never (!)

I cycle sometimes to work.