

```
*****
*R * A * M * E * S * H **S** P * U * J * A * R * I ** G * U * L * B * A * R * G * A*
*****
```

```
# python Program for Even and Odd Number
```

```
num=int(input("Enter the no:"))
```

```
if(num<0):
```

```
    print("Enter valid number")
```

```
elif num%2==0:
```

```
    print ("even")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print ("odd")
```

```
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```

```
# Python Program for Factorial of Number
```

```
n=int(input("enter no:"))
```

```
fact=1
```

```
if n<0:
```

```
    print("invalid input")
```

```
elif n==0:
```

```
    print("factorial of 0 is 1")
```

```
else:
```

```
    for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
        fact=fact*i
```

```
    print("factorial of number is", fact)
```

```
-----
import math
```

```
number = int(input(" Please enter any Number to find factorial : "))
```

```
fact = math.factorial(number)
```

```
print("The factorial of %d = %d" %(number, fact))
```

```
-----
number = int(input(" Please enter any Number to find factorial : "))
```

```
fact = 1
```

```
for i in range(1, number + 1):
```

```
    fact = fact * i
```

```
print("The factorial of %d = %d" %(number, fact))
```

```
-----
number = int(input(" Please enter any Number to find factorial : "))
```

```
fact = 1
```

```
i = 1
```

```
while(i <= number):
```

```
    fact = fact * i
```

```
    i = i + 1
```

```
print("The factorial of %d = %d" %(number, fact))
```

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```
# Python Program for Prime Number
```

```
lower=int(input("Entr lower limint:"))
```

```
upper=int(input("Entr upper limint:"))
```

```
for num in range(lower,upper+1):
```

```
    for i in range(2,num):
```

```
        if (num%i)==0:
```

```

        break
    else:
        print(num, end = ' ')
    -----
n=int(input("Entr the number"))
if n<0:
    print("invalid input")
for i in range(2,n):
    if(n%i)==0:
        print("not prime number")
        break
else:
    print("prime number")
*****
# Python Program for Fibonacci series
def Fib(n):
    if(n == 0):
        return 0
    elif(n == 1):
        return 1
    else:
        return (Fib(n - 2)+ Fib(n - 1))
Number = int(input("\nPlease Enter the Range Number: "))
for i in range(0, Number):
    print(Fib(i))
*****
# Python Program for Calender
import calendar
year = int(input("Please Enter the year Number: "))
month = int(input("Please Enter the month Number: "))
print(calendar.month(year, month))
*****
# Python Program for Natural numbers
number = int(input("Please Enter any Number: "))
for i in range(1, number + 1):
    print (i, end = ' ')
*****
# Python Program for Divisible Checking
number = int(input(" Please Enter any Positive Integer : "))
if((number % 5 == 0) and (number % 11 == 0)):
    print("Number is Divisible")
else:
    print("Not Divisible")
*****
# Python Program to find Power of a Number
import math
number = int(input(" Please Enter any Positive Integer : "))
exponent = int(input(" Please Enter Exponent Value : "))
power = math.pow(number, exponent)
print("The Result of {0} Power {1} = {2}".format(number, exponent, power))

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```

-----
number = int(input(" Please Enter any Positive Integer : "))
exponent = int(input(" Please Enter Exponent Value : "))
power = 1
for i in range(1, exponent + 1):
    power = power * number
print("The Result of {0} Power {1} = {2}".format(number, exponent, power))
*****
# Python Program to Count Number of Digits in a Number
Number = int(input("Please Enter any Number: "))
Count = 0
while(Number > 0):
    Number = Number // 10
    Count = Count + 1
print("\n Number of Digits in a Given Number = %d" %Count)
-----

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```

def Counting(Number):
    Count = 0
    while(Number > 0):
        Number = Number // 10
        Count = Count + 1
    print("\n Number of Digits in a Given Number = %d" %Count)
Counting(1234)
*****
# Python Program to find First and Last Digit of a Number
number = int(input("Please Enter any Number: "))
first = number
while(first >= 10):
    first = first // 10
print("first =",first)

```

```

last=number % 10
print("last =",last)
*****
# Python Program GCD / HCF of Two Number
a = float(input(" Please Enter the First Value a: "))
b = float(input(" Please Enter the Second Value b: "))
i = 1
while(i <= a and i <= b):
    if(a % i == 0 and b % i == 0):
        temp = i
    i = i + 1
print("\n HCF of {0} and {1} = {2}".format(a, b, temp))
-----

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```

import fractions
a=int(input("Enter the first number:"))
b=int(input("Enter the second number:"))
print("The GCD of the two numbers is",fractions.gcd(a,b))
*****
# Python Program GCD / LCM of Two Number

```

```

a = float(input(" Please Enter the First Value a: "))
b = float(input(" Please Enter the Second Value b: "))
if(a > b):
    maximum = a
else:
    maximum = b
while(True):
    if(maximum % a == 0 and maximum % b == 0):
        print("\n LCM of {0} and {1} = {2}".format(a, b, maximum))
        break;
    maximum = maximum + 1
*****
# Python Program to Print Natural Numbers in Reverse Order
number = int(input("Please Enter any Number: "))
i = number
print("List of Natural Numbers from {0} to 1 in Reverse Order : ".format(number))
while ( i >= 1):
    print (i, end = ' ')
    i = i - 1
*****
# Python Palindrome Program
num=int(input("Enter number:"))
rev=0
temp=num
while(temp>0):
    rem=temp%10
    rev=(rev*10)+rem
    temp=temp//10
if(num==rev):
    print("Pallindrome Number")
else:
    print("Not Pallindrome Number")
*****
# Python Program to print Palindrome numbers from 1 to 100
minimum = int(input(" Please Enter the Minimum Value : "))
maximum = int(input(" Please Enter the Maximum Value : "))
for num in range(minimum, maximum + 1):
    temp = num
    reverse = 0
    while(temp > 0):
        Reminder = temp % 10
        reverse = (reverse * 10) + Reminder
        temp = temp //10
    if(num == reverse):
        print("%d " %num, end = ' ')
*****
# Python Program to Find Sum of Digits of a Number
Number = int(input("Please Enter any Number: "))
Sum = 0
while(Number > 0):

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    Reminder = Number % 10
    Sum = Sum + Reminder
    Number = Number //10
print("\n Sum of the digits of Given Number = %d" %Sum)
*****
# Python program to find ASCII Values of Total Characters in a String
str1 = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
for i in range(len(str1)):
    print("The ASCII Value of Character %c = %d" %(str1[i], ord(str1[i])))
*****
# Count Number of characters n Occurrence of a Character in a String
string = input("Please enter your own String : ")
char = input("Please enter Character to Check Occurrence : ")
count = 0
total=0
for i in range(len(string)):
    total=total+1
    if(string[i] == char):
        count = count + 1
print("Number of Character in the string:",total)
print("The total Number of Times ", char, " has Occurred = " , count)
-----
str1 = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
total = 1
for i in range(len(str1)):
    if(str1[i] == ' ' or str1 == '\n' or str1 == '\t'):
        total = total + 1
print("Total Number of Words in this String = ", total)
*****
# Count Alphabets Digits and Special Characters in a String
string = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
alphabets = digits = special = 0
for i in range(len(string)):
    if(string[i].isalpha()):
        alphabets = alphabets + 1
    elif(string[i].isdigit()):
        digits = digits + 1
    else:
        special = special + 1
print("\nTotal Number of Alphabets in this String : ", alphabets)
print("Total Number of Digits in this String : ", digits)
print("Total Number of Special Characters in this String : ", special)
*****
# Python Program to Check a Given String is Palindrome or Not
string1 = input("Please enter your own String : ")
if(string1 == string1[::-1]):
    print("This is a Palindrome String")
else:
    print("This is Not a Palindrome String")
*****

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# Python program to Replace Blank Space with Hyphen in a String
str1 = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
str2 = str1.replace(' ', '_')
print("Original String : ", str1)
print("Modified String : ", str2)
*****

# Python program to Replace Characters in a String
str1 = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
ch = input("Please Enter your Character to Replace: ")
newch = input("Please Enter the New Character : ")
str2 = str1.replace(ch, newch)
print("\nOriginal String :", str1)
print("Modified String :", str2)
*****

# Python program to Remove Odd Characters in a String
str1 = input("Please Enter your Own String : ")
str2 = ''
for i in range(1, len(str1) + 1):
    if(i % 2 == 0):
        str2 = str2 + str1[i-1]
print("Original String : ", str1)
print("Final String : ", str2)
*****

# Python Program to Reverse String
string = input("Please enter your own String : ")
string2 = ''
for i in string:
    string2 = i + string2
print("\nThe Original String = ", string)
print("The Reversed String = ", string2)
-----
#print(string[::-1])
*****

# Python Program to Add two Lists
NumList1 = [10, 20, 30]
NumList2 = [15, 25, 35]
total = []
for j in range(3):
    total.append( NumList1[j] + NumList2[j])

print("\nThe total Sum of Two Lists = ", total)
*****

# Python Program to Count Even and Odd Numbers in a List
NumList = []
Even_count = 0
Odd_count = 0
Number = int(input("Please enter size of List Elements: "))
for i in range(1, Number + 1):
    value = int(input("Please enter the Value of %d Element : " %i))
    NumList.append(value)

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```

for j in range(Number):
    if(NumList[j] % 2 == 0):
        Even_count = Even_count + 1
    else:
        Odd_count = Odd_count + 1
print("\nTotal Number of Even Numbers in this List = ", Even_count)
print("Total Number of Odd Numbers in this List = ", Odd_count)
*****
# Python Program to Add Key-Value Pair to a Dictionary
key = input("Please enter the Key : ")
value = input("Please enter the Value : ")
myDict = {}
myDict.update({key:value})
print("\nUpdated Dictionary = ", myDict)
*****
# Python Program to check if a Given key exists in a Dictionary
myDict = {'a': 'apple', 'b': 'Banana' , 'o': 'Orange', 'm': 'Mango'}
print("Dictionary : ", myDict)
key = input("Please enter the Key you want to search for: ")
if key in myDict:
    print("\nKey Exists in this Dictionary")
    print("Key = ", key, " and Value = ", myDict[key])
else:
    print("\nKey Does not Exists in this Dictionary")
*****
# Python Program to Create Dictionary of keys and values are square of keys
number = int(input("Please enter the Maximum Number : "))
myDict = {}
for x in range(1, number + 1):
    myDict[x] = x ** 2
print("\nDictionary = ", myDict)
*****
# Python Program to Map two lists into a Dictionary
keys = ['name', 'age', 'job']
values = ['John', 25, 'Developer']
myDict = {k: v for k, v in zip(keys, values)}
print("Dictionary Items : ", myDict)
output: Dictionary Items: {'name': 'John', 'age': 25, 'job': 'Developer'}
*****
# Python Program to Concatenate Two Dictionaries
first_Dict = {1: 'apple', 2: 'Banana' , 3: 'Orange'}
second_Dict = { 4: 'Kiwi', 5: 'Mango'}
print("First Dictionary: ", first_Dict)
print("Second Dictionary: ", second_Dict)
first_Dict.update(second_Dict)
print("\nAfter Concatenating two Dictionaries : ")
print(first_Dict)
*****
# Python Program to Calculate the Average of Numbers in a Given List

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```

n=int(input("Enter the number of elements to be inserted: "))
a=[]
for i in range(0,n):
    elem=int(input("Enter element: "))
    a.append(elem)
avg=sum(a)/n
print("Average of elements in the list",round(avg,2))
*****
# Accept Three Digits and Print all Possible Combinations from the Digits
a=int(input("Enter first number:"))
b=int(input("Enter second number:"))
c=int(input("Enter third number:"))
d=[]
d.append(a)
d.append(b)
d.append(c)
for i in range(0,3):
    for j in range(0,3):
        for k in range(0,3):
            if(i!=j&j!=k&k!=i):
                print(d[i],d[j],d[k])
*****
# Python Program to Find the Sum of Digits in a Number
n=int(input("Enter a number:"))
tot=0
while(n>0):
    dig=n%10
    tot=tot+dig
    n=n//10
print("The total sum of digits is:",tot)
*****
# Python Program to Find the Smallest Divisor of an Integer
n=int(input("Enter an integer:"))
a=[]
for i in range(2,n+1):
    if(n%i==0):
        a.append(i)
a.sort()
print("Smallest divisor is:",a[0])
*****
# Python Program to Count the Number of Digits in a Number
n=int(input("Enter number:"))
count=0
while(n>0):
    count=count+1
    n=n//10
print("The number of digits in the number are:",count)
*****
# Python Program to Read a Number n And Print the Series "1+2+....+n="
n=int(input("Enter a number: "))

```



```

a=[]
for i in range(1,n+1):
    print(i,end=" ")
    if(i<n):
        print("+",end=" ")
    a.append(i)
print("",sum(a))
output: Enter a number: 10

```

1

+ 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 = 55

```

*****

```

```

# Python Program to Print an Identity Matrix

```

```

n=int(input("Enter a number: "))

```

```

for i in range(0,n):
    for j in range(0,n):
        if(i==j):
            print("1",end=" ")
        else:
            print("0",end=" ")
    print()

```

```

*****

```

```

# Python Program to Find the Area of a Triangle Given All Three Sides

```

```

import math
a=int(input("Enter first side: "))
b=int(input("Enter second side: "))
c=int(input("Enter third side: "))
s=(a+b+c)/2
area=math.sqrt(s*(s-a)*(s-b)*(s-c))
print("Area of the triangle is: ",round(area,2))

```

```

*****

```

```

# Python Program to Search the Number of Times a Particular Number Occurs in a List

```

```

temp=[]
size1=int(input("Enter size:"))
for i in range(1,size1+1):
    ele=int(input("Enter the Elements:"))
    temp.append(ele)
k=0
sele=int(input("Enter Number to Count Occurence:"))
for j in temp:
    if(j==sele):
        k=k+1
print("Number of times",sele,"appears is:",k)

```

```

*****

```

```

# Python Program to Put Even and Odd elements in a List into Two Different Lists

```

```

a=[]
n=int(input("Enter number of elements:"))
for i in range(1,n+1):
    b=int(input("Enter element:"))

```

```

        a.append(b)
even=[]
odd=[]
for j in a:
    if(j%2==0):
        even.append(j)
    else:
        odd.append(j)
print("The even list",even)
print("The odd list",odd)
*****

# Python Program to Generate Random Numbers from 1 to 100 and Append Them to the
List
import random
a=[]
n=int(input("Enter number of elements:"))
for j in range(n):
    a.append(random.randint(1,100))
print('Randomised list is: ',a)
*****

# Python Program to Calculate the Number of Words and the Number of Characters
Present in a String
string=raw_input("Enter string:")
char=0
word=1
for i in string:
    char=char+1
    if(i==' '):
        word=word+1
print("Number of words in the string:")
print(word)
print("Number of characters in the string:")
print(char)
*****

# Python Program to Take in Two Strings and Display the Larger String without Using
Built-in Functions
string1=input("Enter first string:")
string2=input("Enter second string:")
count1=0
count2=0
for i in string1:
    count1=count1+1
for j in string2:
    count2=count2+1
if(count1>count2):
    print("Larger string is:",string1)
else:
    print("Larger string is:",string2)
*****

# Python Program to Count Number of Lower,Upper,Digit,Symbol Characters in a String

```

```

string=input("Enter string:")
l=u=d=s=0
for i in string:
    if(i.islower()):
        l=l+1
    elif(i.isupper()):
        u=u+1
    elif(i.isdigit()):
        d=d+1
    else:
        s=s+1
print("The number of lowercase characters is:")
print("Lowercase:",l)
print("Uppercase:",u)
print("Digits:",d)
print("Symbols:",s)
*****
# Python Program to Count the Occurrences of Each Word in a Given String Sentence
s=input("Enter string:")
word=input("Enter word:")
a=[]
count=0
a=s.split(" ")
for i in range(0,len(a)):
    if(word==a[i]):
        count=count+1
print("Count of the word is:")
print(count)
*****
# Python Program to Check if a Substring is Present in a Given String
string=input("Enter string:")
sub_str=input("Enter word:")
if(string.find(sub_str)==-1):
    print("Substring not found in string!")
else:
    print("Substring in string!")
*****
# Python Program to Check if a Given Key Exists in a Dictionary or Not
d={"1":"Ramesh","2":"Sharanappa","3":"Pujari","4":"Gulbarga"}
key=input("Enter key to check:")
if key in d.keys():
    print("Key is present and value of the key is:",d[key])
else:
    print("Key isn't present!")
*****
# Python Program to Generate a Dictionary that Contains Numbers (between 1 and n) in
the Form (x,x*x).
n=int(input("Enter a number:"))
d={x:x*x for x in range(1,n+1)}
print(d)

```

```

*****
# Python Program to Map Two Lists into a Dictionary
k1=[]
v1=[]
n=int(input("Enter number of elements for dictionary:"))
for x in range(0,n):
    k=int(input("Enter keys" + str(x+1) + ":"))
    k1.append(k)
for x in range(0,n):
    v=input("Enter values" + str(x+1) + ":")
    v1.append(v)
d=dict(zip(k1,v1))
print("The dictionary is:",d)
*****

# Python Program to Count the Number of Words in a Text File
fname = input("Enter file name: ")
num_words = 0
with open(fname, 'r') as f:
    for line in f:
        words = line.split()
        num_words += len(words)
print("Number of words:")
print(num_words)
*****

# Python Program to Count the Occurrences of a Word in a Text File
fname = input("Enter file name: ")
word=input("Enter word to be searched:")
k = 0
with open(fname, 'r') as f:
    for line in f:
        words = line.split()
        for i in words:
            if(i==word):
                k=k+1
print("Occurrences of the word:")
print(k)
*****

# Python Program to Copy the Contents of One File into Another
with open("test.txt") as f:
    with open("out.txt", "w") as f1:
        for line in f:
            f1.write(line)
*****

# Python Program to Append the Contents of One File to Another File
name1 = input("Enter file to be read from: ")
name2 = input("Enter file to be appended to: ")
fin = open(name1, "r")
data2 = fin.read()
fin.close()
fout = open(name2, "a")

```

```

fout.write(data2)
fout.close()
*****
# Python Program to Append, Delete and Display Elements of a List Using Classes
class check():
    def __init__(self):
        self.n=[]
    def add(self,a):
        return self.n.append(a)
    def remove(self,b):
        self.n.remove(b)
    def dis(self):
        return (self.n)

obj=check()
choice=1
while choice!=0:
    print("\n 0. Exit\n 1. Add\n 2. Delete\n 3. Display")
    choice=int(input("Enter choice: "))
    if choice==1:
        n=int(input("Enter number to append: "))
        obj.add(n)
        print("List: ",obj.dis())
    elif choice==2:
        n=int(input("Enter number to remove: "))
        obj.remove(n)
        print("List: ",obj.dis())
    elif choice==3:
        print("List: ",obj.dis())
    elif choice==0:
        print("Exiting!")
    else:
        print("Invalid choice!!")
print()
*****
# Python Program to Create a Class which Performs Basic Calculator Operations
class cal():
    def __init__(self,a,b):
        self.a=a
        self.b=b
    def add(self):
        return self.a+self.b
    def mul(self):
        return self.a*self.b
    def div(self):
        return self.a/self.b
    def sub(self):
        return self.a-self.b
a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
b=int(input("Enter second number: "))

```

```

obj=cal(a,b)
choice=1
while choice!=0:
    print("\n 0. Exit\n 1. Add\n 2. Subtraction\n 3. Multiplication\n 4. Division")
    choice=int(input("Enter choice: "))
    if choice==1:
        print("Result: ",obj.add())
    elif choice==2:
        print("Result: ",obj.sub())
    elif choice==3:
        print("Result: ",obj.mul())
    elif choice==4:
        print("Result: ",round(obj.div(),2))
    elif choice==0:
        print("Exiting!")
    else:
        print("Invalid choice!!")
print()

```

Python Program to Implement Linear Search

```

lst = []
num = int(input("Enter size of list: \t"))
for n in range(num):
    numbers = int(input("Enter any number: \t"))
    lst.append(numbers)
x = int(input("\nEnter number to search: \t"))
found = False
for i in range(len(lst)):
    if lst[i] == x:
        found = True
        print("\n%d found at position %d" % (x, i))
        break
if not found:
    print("\n%d is not in list" % x)

```

Python Program to Implement Binary Search

```

import random
def binary(a,k):
    f=0          #f=first
    l=len(a)-1   #l=last
    found=False
    while(f<=l and not found):
        mid=(f+l)//2
        if a[mid]==k:
            return mid
        else:
            if k<a[mid]:
                l=mid-1
            else:
                f=mid+1

```

```

    return -1
n=int(input("Enter values:"))
num=[]
for i in range(0,n):
    num.append(int(random.randrange(0,100)))
num.sort()
print(num)
print("sorted array=>",num)
key=int(input("Enter key to search:"))
pos=binary(num,key)
if(pos==-1):
    print("Not found")
else:
    print("found at pos",pos+1)
*****
# Python Program to Implement Insertion Sort
def insertion_sort(alist):
    for i in range(1, len(alist)):
        temp = alist[i]
        j = i - 1
        while (j >= 0 and temp < alist[j]):
            alist[j + 1] = alist[j]
            j = j - 1
        alist[j + 1] = temp
alist = input('Enter the list of numbers: ').split()
alist = [int(x) for x in alist]
insertion_sort(alist)
print('Sorted list: ', end='')
print(alist)
*****
# Python Program to Implement Selection Sort
def selection_sort(alist):
    for i in range(0, len(alist) - 1):
        smallest = i
        for j in range(i + 1, len(alist)):
            if alist[j] < alist[smallest]:
                smallest = j
        alist[i], alist[smallest] = alist[smallest], alist[i]
alist = input('Enter the list of numbers: ').split()
alist = [int(x) for x in alist]
selection_sort(alist)
print('Sorted list: ', end='')
print(alist)
*****
# Python Program to Implement Selection Sort
def bubble_sort(alist):
    for i in range(len(alist) - 1, 0, -1):
        no_swap = True
        for j in range(0, i):
            if alist[j + 1] < alist[j]:

```

```

        alist[j], alist[j + 1] = alist[j + 1], alist[j]
        no_swap = False
    if no_swap:
        return
alist = input('Enter the list of numbers: ').split()
alist = [int(x) for x in alist]
bubble_sort(alist)
print('Sorted list: ', end='')
print(alist)
*****

# Python Program to Implement Bubble Sort
import random
def bubble(a):
    for i in range (0,n):
        for j in range(i+1,n):
            if a[i] > a[j] :
                temp=a[i]
                a[i]=a[j]
                a[j]=temp

a=[]
n=int(input("Enter Number of values:"))
for i in range(0,n):
    a.append(int(random.randrange(0,100)))
bubble(a)
print(a)
*****

# Python: Input a filename and print the extension of that
filename = input("Input the Filename: ")
f_extns = filename.split(".")
print ("The extension of the file is : ", (f_extns[-1]))
*****

# Python: Print the calendar of a given month and year
import calendar
y = int(input("Input the year : "))
m = int(input("Input the month : "))
print(calendar.month(y, m))
*****

# Python: Sum of three given integers. However, if two values are equal sum will be
zero
def sum(x, y, z):
    if x == y or y == z or x==z:
        sum = 0
    else:
        sum = x + y + z
    return sum
print(sum(2, 1, 2))
print(sum(3, 2, 2))
print(sum(2, 2, 2))
print(sum(1, 2, 3))
*****

```



```

# Python: Sum of two given integers. However, if the sum is between 15 to 20 it will
return 20
def sum(x, y):
    sum = x + y
    if sum in range(15, 20):
        return 20
    else:
        return sum
print(sum(10, 6))
print(sum(10, 2))
print(sum(10, 12))
*****

# Python: Add two objects if both objects are an integer type
def add_numbers(a, b):
    if not (isinstance(a, int) and isinstance(b, int)):
        raise TypeError("Inputs must be integers")
    return a + b
print(add_numbers(10, 20))
*****

# Python: Get OS name, platform and release information
import platform
import os
print(os.name)
print(platform.system())
print(platform.release())
*****

# Python | Program to remove duplicate elements from the list
list1 = [10, 20, 10, 20, 30, 40, 30, 50]
list2 = []
for i in list1:
    if i not in list2:
        list2.append(i)
print ("Original list",list1)
print ("List after removing duplicate elements",list2)
*****

# Python Pattern Programs - Printing Stars '*' in Right Angle Triangle Shape
n=int(input("Enter no. of rows: "))
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,i+1):
        print("*", end = " ")
    print()
*****

```