



# Hand Drawn Digits Recognition

CSCE521-AUTOMATED REASONING

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# Outline

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# Problem Statement

Recognize the hand written digits [ 0-9 ] which are represented as gray-scaled images of 28\*28 resolution present in the test data set using the train data.

# Data Source

- ▶ This problem contains two Datasets namely Train Data and Test Data.
- ▶ Both the data sets are provided by Dr.Logan.
- ▶ Training Data Set
  - ▶ It contains the pixel data of gray-scaled images of resolution  $28 \times 28$  i.e., a total of 784 pixels for each image(digit).
  - ▶ The training data has total of 785 columns, in which the first column is "label" i.e., the digit drawn by the user and the remaining 784 columns [1-785] contains pixel values of the associated image.

# Data Source

(contd..)

- ▶ Each pixel has a single pixel-value [0-225] associated with it, indicating the lightness or darkness of that pixel.
- ▶ Total of 42,000 images.
- ▶ Test Data Set
  - ▶ It is same as Train Data except it doesn't contain label.
  - ▶ Total of 28,000 images.

# Approach

- ▶ Used Weka-api to train the chosen classifier and classify the test data instances.
- ▶ Performed 10-fold cross validation on the train data to evaluate the classifier.
- ▶ Developed a Stand-alone java application.
- ▶ Source Code:
  - ❑ <https://github.com/rameshsunkara/HandWrittenRecognizer>

# Evaluation Results

## ► Support Vector Machine

▪ Correctly Classified Instances	38850	[ 92.5 % ]
▪ Incorrectly Classified Instances	3150	[ 7.5 % ]
▪ Kappa statistic	0.9166	
▪ Mean absolute error	0.1607	
▪ Root mean squared error	0.2726	
▪ Relative absolute error	89.2823 %	
▪ Root relative squared error	90.8789 %	
▪ Total Number of Instances	42000	

# Evaluation Results

(contd..)

## ► Naïve Bayes

▪ Correctly Classified Instances	29162	[ 69.4333 % ]
▪ Incorrectly Classified Instances	12838	[ 30.5667 % ]
▪ Kappa statistic	0.6601	
▪ Mean absolute error	0.0611	
▪ Root mean squared error	0.2464	
▪ Relative absolute error	33.9592 %	
▪ Root relative squared error	82.1369 %	
▪ Total Number of Instances	42000	





**THANK YOU**