

Weight of A and B are in the ratio of 3:5. If the weight of A is increased by 20 percent and then the total weight becomes 132 kg with an increase of 10 percent. B weight is increased by what percent.

- 1. 7%
- (b) 8%
- (c) 9%
- (d) 4%
- (e) None

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{A} & 300 & \xrightarrow{20\%} 360 \\ \text{B} & 500 & \xrightarrow{\quad\quad\quad} ? = \boxed{520} \\ \hline & 800 & \xrightarrow[+80]{10\%} 880 \\ & & \rightarrow \frac{20}{500} \times 100 = \boxed{4\%} \end{array}$$

In an examination it is required to get 290 of the aggregate marks to pass. A student gets 203 marks and is declared failed by 12% of total marks, what are the maximum aggregate marks a student can get?

A. 775

B. 750

C. 725

D. Can't be determined

E. None

$$290 - 203 = 87 \quad \text{—————} 12\%$$

$$? \quad \text{—————} 100\%$$

$$? = \frac{87 \times 100}{12} = 29 \times 25 = \boxed{725}$$

Akash scored 73 marks in subject A. He scored 56% marks in subject B and X marks in subject C. Maximum marks in each subject were 150. The overall percentage marks obtained by Akash in the three subjects together were 54%. How many marks did he scored in subject C

A 84

B 86

C 79

D 73

E None of these

$$A = 73 = 73$$

$$B = 56\% \text{ of } 150 = 84$$

$$C =$$

$$A+B+C = 54\% \text{ of } 450 = 243$$

$$(150 \times 3)$$

$$A+B+C = 243$$

$$73+84+C = 243$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} A+B+C = 243 \\ 73+84+C = 243 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} C = 243 - 157 \\ \boxed{C = 86} \end{array}$$

A person spends 40% of his salary on his educational expenses. He spends 60% of it in purchasing books and one-half of the remaining in purchasing stationery items. If he saves Rs. 160 every month, which is one-fourth of the balance after spending over books and stationery items, what is his monthly salary ?

- a) Rs. 8000
- b) Rs. 4800
- c) Rs. 9600
- d) Data inadequate
- e) None of these

$$\left(x \times \frac{40}{100} \right) \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4} = 160$$

$$x = 160 \times 50 = \underline{8000}$$

Mr. Amar spends 50% of his monthly income on household items and out of the remaining he spends 25% on travelling, 30% on entertainment, 15% on shopping and remaining amount of Rs. 900 is saved. What is Mr. Amar's monthly income?

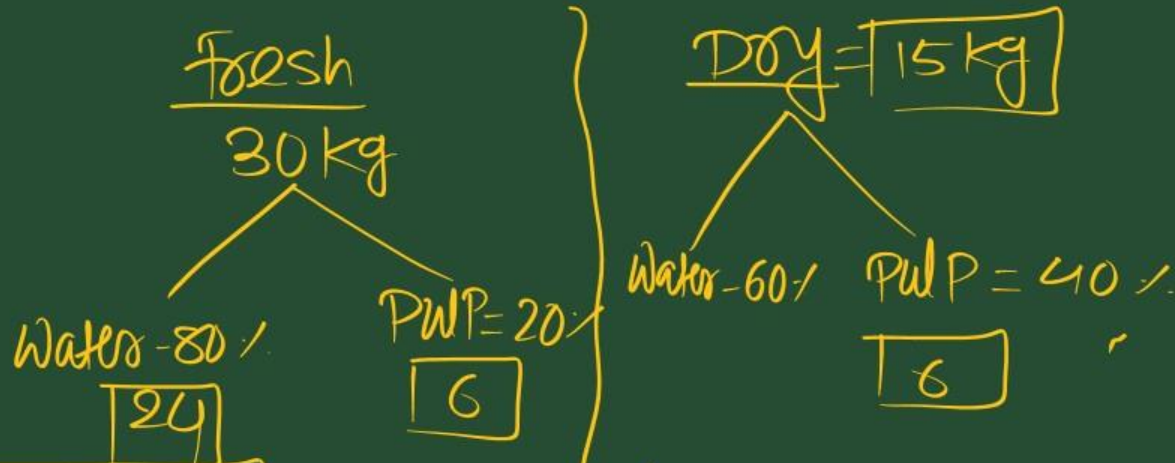
- 1. Rs. 6,000
- (b) Rs. 12,000
- (c) Rs. 9,000
- (d) Cannot be determined
- (e) None

$$x \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{10} = 900$$

$$x = 6000$$

30 Kilograms of fresh watermelon contains 80% water. After some time water remains 60% in the fruit. Find the present weight of watermelons?

- a) 15Kg
- b) 18Kg
- c) 20Kg
- d) 13.5Kg



$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Pulp in fresh} = \text{Pulp in Dry} \\
 &20\% \text{ of fresh} = 40\% \text{ of Dry} \\
 &\frac{\text{fresh}}{\text{Dry}} = \frac{40}{20} = \frac{2}{1} \quad \frac{30}{1} = \boxed{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &40\% \text{ ————— } 6 \\
 &100\% \text{ ————— } \boxed{15 \text{ kg}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Fresh fruits contain 75% while dry fruits contain 20% water. If the weight of dry fruits is 300 kg, what was its total weight when it was fresh?

1.900kg

2.850kg

3.920kg

4.960kg

5. None of these

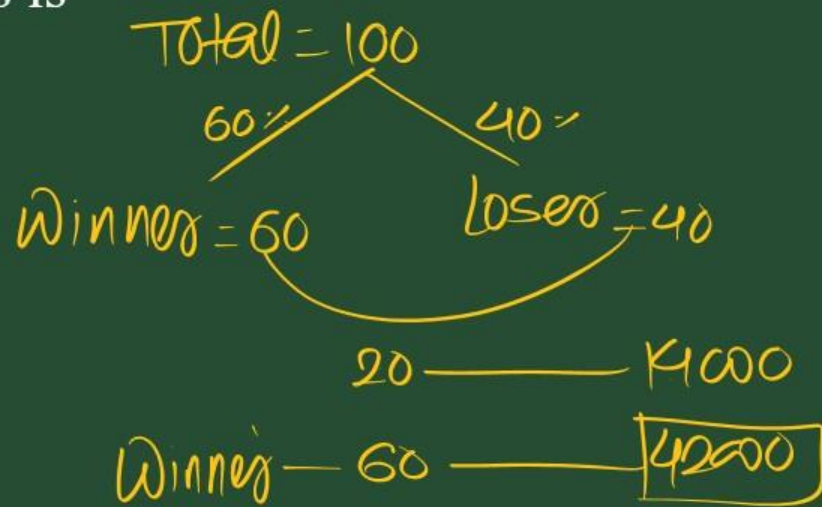
$$\text{Pulp in fresh} = \text{Pulp in Dry}$$

$$25\% \text{ of fresh} = 80\% \text{ of Dry}$$

$$\frac{\text{Fresh}}{\text{Dry}} = \frac{80}{25} = \frac{16}{5} \quad \begin{array}{l} \times 60 \\ \hline 960 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \times 60 \\ \hline 300 \end{array}$$

In an election between two candidates, the candidate getting 60% of the votes polled is elected by a majority of 14,000 votes. The number of votes obtained by the winning candidates is

- 1. 40000
- (b) 44000
- (c) 42000
- (d) 48000
- (e) 50000



In an election, 20% voters did not cast their votes while 10% votes were declared invalid. If the winner got 55% of valid votes and won by 36 votes, then find total number of voters who casted their votes? If it is given that there were only two candidates.

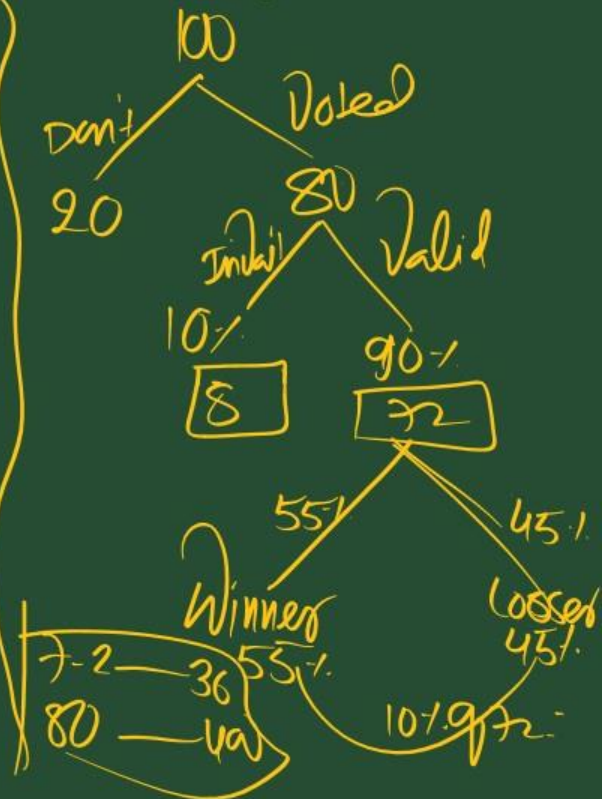
- 1. 400
- (b) 500
- (c) 360
- (d) 420
- (e) 480

$$\text{Total} = x$$

$$x \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{1}{10} = 36$$

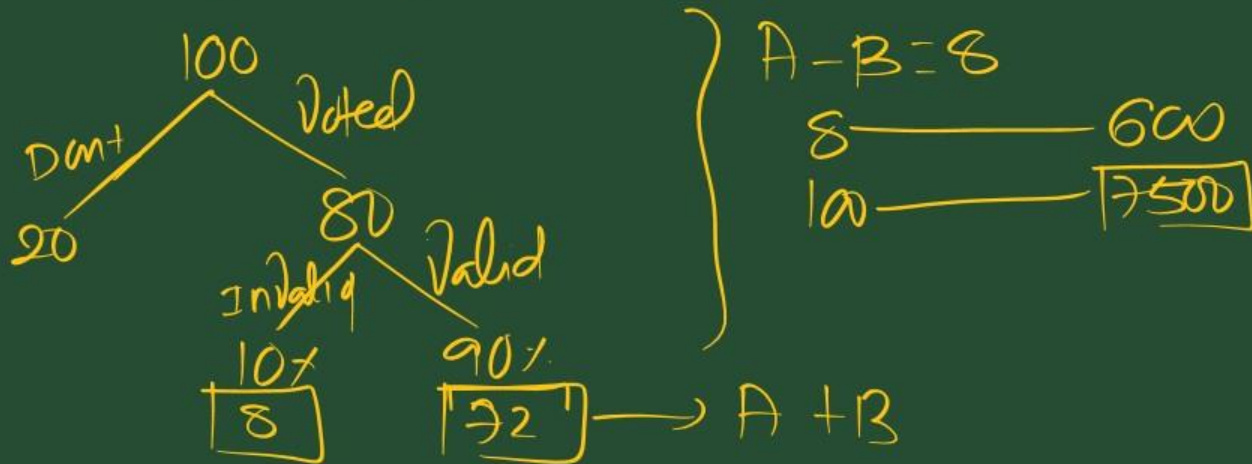
$$x = 500$$

$$\text{Voted} = 80\% \text{ of } 500 = 400$$



A and B candidates participated in an election. 20% of voters did not participate in the voting. 10% of polled votes are invalid. A received 50% votes of polling and winner by a margin of 600. Total new of voters in a village are?

- a) 2500
- b) 2700
- c) 2800
- d) 3000
- e) None



$$A = 50\% \text{ of } 80 \text{ Valid} = 50\% \times 80 = 40$$

$$A + B = 72 \quad A = 40 \quad B = 32$$

In an election between two candidates, one got 55% of the total valid votes, 20% of the votes were invalid. If the total number of votes was 7500, the number of valid votes that the other candidate got, was :

- a) 2500
- b) 2700
- c) 2900
- d) 3100
- e) None

$$\text{Total} = 7500$$

$$\text{Invalid} = 20\% \text{ of } 7500 = 1500$$

$$\text{Valid} = 6000$$

$$\text{Winner} = 55\% \quad \text{Loser} = 45\%$$

$$\text{Loser} = 45\% \text{ of } 6000 = \boxed{2700}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 7500 \times \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{9}{20} = ? \\ & = \boxed{2700} \end{aligned}$$