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$\Rightarrow$  દિેલેલ્યા 2ંચાંચા પાઠ્યા  
અમલી મદાતા-મદાત સંચા.

1)  $7, 12 \Rightarrow 84$

2)  $15, 20 \Rightarrow 60$

2)  $5, 6 \Rightarrow 30$

3)  $10, 15 \Rightarrow 30$   
 $(5) \times 2 \times 3$

4)  $45, 20 \Rightarrow$   
 $5 \times 9 \times 8 \Rightarrow 360$

5)  $12, 36, 42 \Rightarrow$   
 $6 \times 2 \times 6 \times 7 = 504$

6)  $15, 24, 36 \Rightarrow 720$   
 $3 \times 5 \times 8 \times 3 = 1440$

Addition & Sub: →  
(Denominator must be equal.)

$$1) \frac{1}{7} + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$4) \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{9+2}{12} = \frac{11}{12}$$

$$2) \frac{5}{9} - \frac{2}{9} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$5) \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{12-10+9}{30} = \boxed{\frac{11}{30}}$$

$$3) \frac{4}{5} + \frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$6) \frac{2}{15} + \frac{5}{12} - \frac{3}{20} = \frac{8+25-9}{60} = \frac{24}{60} = \boxed{\frac{2}{5}}$$



$$1) \frac{7}{9} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{7-3}{9} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$2) \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{6+5}{15} = \frac{11}{15}$$

$$3) \frac{2}{7} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{14} = \frac{8-21+18}{28} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{5}{28}}$$

$$4) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4+5-3}{12} \Rightarrow \frac{6}{12} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$5) \frac{2}{15} + \frac{3}{20} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{8+9-18}{60}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{-\frac{1}{60}}$$

$$6) \frac{7}{8} - \frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{35-32+20+12}{40} = \frac{35}{40} = \boxed{\frac{7}{8}}$$

$$7) \frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{9-4-2}{12} \Rightarrow \frac{3}{12} = \boxed{\frac{1}{4}}$$



$$1) \underline{25} \frac{3}{7} + \underline{18} \frac{2}{7} = 43 \left( \frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 43 \left( \frac{5}{7} \right)$$

$$2) \underline{15} \frac{3}{8} - \underline{12} \frac{1}{8} = 3 \left( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{8} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 3 \left( \frac{2}{8} \right) = 3 \frac{1}{4} \checkmark$$

$$3) \underline{4} \frac{2}{3} \times 5 - \underline{2} \frac{1}{5} \times 3 + \underline{3} \frac{1}{15} \times 1 = 5 \left( \frac{10-3+1}{15} \right)$$

$$= \boxed{5 \frac{8}{15}}$$

$$4) \underline{5} \frac{4}{5} \times 6 - \underline{3} \frac{1}{6} \times 5 + \underline{12} \frac{4}{15} \times 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{14} \left( \frac{24-5+8}{30} \right) \Rightarrow 14 \frac{27}{30} = \boxed{14 \frac{9}{10}}$$

$$5) \underline{13} \frac{5}{6} \times 7 - \underline{3} \frac{5}{7} \times 6 + \underline{12} \frac{5}{14} \times 3$$

$$22 \left( \frac{35-30+15}{42} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow 22 \left( \frac{20}{42} \right) = \boxed{22 \frac{10}{21}}$$

$$1) 5^8 \times 5^7 = 5^{8+7} = 5^{15}$$

$$2) 5^{18} \div 5^{12} = 5^{18-12} = 5^6$$

$$3) (5^2)^3 = 5^{2 \times 3} = 5^6$$

$$4) 5^0 = 1$$

$$5) 5^{-8} = \frac{1}{5^8}$$

## Law of Indices

$$6) \frac{1}{5^{-3}} = 5^3$$

$$7) \sqrt{5} = (5)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$8) \sqrt[3]{5} = (5)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \times \longrightarrow + \\ \div \longrightarrow - \end{array}$$

$$1) \underline{\underline{5}}^3 + \underline{\underline{5}}^4$$

$$2) \underline{\underline{5}}^3 + \underline{\underline{5}}^3 = 125 + 125 = 250$$

$$\Rightarrow 2(\underline{\underline{5}})^3 = 2 \times 125 = 250$$

$$3) \underline{\underline{8}}\sqrt{\underline{\underline{5}}} - \underline{\underline{2}}\sqrt{\underline{\underline{5}}} = \underline{\underline{6}}\sqrt{\underline{\underline{5}}}$$



$$1) \frac{3^5 \times 3^7}{3^4} = \frac{3^{12}}{3^4} = 3^8$$

$$2) \frac{5^4 \times 5^6}{5^3 \times 5^5} = \frac{5^{10}}{5^8} = 5^2$$

$$3) \begin{aligned} 9^8 &= 3^8 \\ (3^2)^8 &= 3^{16} \end{aligned}$$

$$4) \frac{5^3 \times 125^3}{25^2} = \frac{5^3 \times (5^3)^3}{(5^2)^2} = \frac{5^3 \times 5^9}{5^4} = \boxed{5^8}$$

$$6) \begin{aligned} 7^3 \times 343^2 \times 49^5 &= 7^9 \\ 7^3 \times (7^3)^2 \times (7^2)^5 &= 7^3 \times 7^6 \times 7^{10} = \boxed{7^{19}} \end{aligned}$$

$$7) \frac{512^4 \times 64^3 \times 8^3}{8^{10} \times 8^2} = 8^8 \quad \boxed{18=9}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\cancel{(8^3)^4} \times (8^2)^3 \times (8^3) = 8^6 \times 8^3 = 8^9 \\ &\cancel{8^{10} \times 8^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$1) \frac{4^2 \times 8^4 \times 16^2}{32} = \underline{4^8}$$

$$\frac{(2^2)^2 \times (2^3)^4 \times (2^4)^2}{2^5} = (2^2)^x$$

$$\frac{2^4 \times 2^{12} \times 2^8}{2^5} = 2^{19} = 2^{2x}$$

$$2x = 19$$

$$x = \frac{19}{2} = 9.5$$

~~$$\frac{4^2 \times 4^4 \times 2^4 \times (4^2)^2}{4 \times 4 \times 2} = 4^8$$~~

~~$$4^4 \times 2^3 \times 4^4 = 4^8$$~~

~~$$4^8 \times (4^1)$$~~



$$1) \frac{4^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 16^{\frac{2}{3}}}{64^{\frac{1}{3}}} = 4^?$$

$$\frac{4^{\frac{1}{3}} \times (4^2)^{\frac{2}{3}}}{(4^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}} =$$

$$\frac{4^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{4}{3}}}{4^{\frac{3}{3}}} =$$

$$4^{\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{3} - \frac{3}{3}\right)} = \frac{2^{\frac{2}{3}}}{4^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$