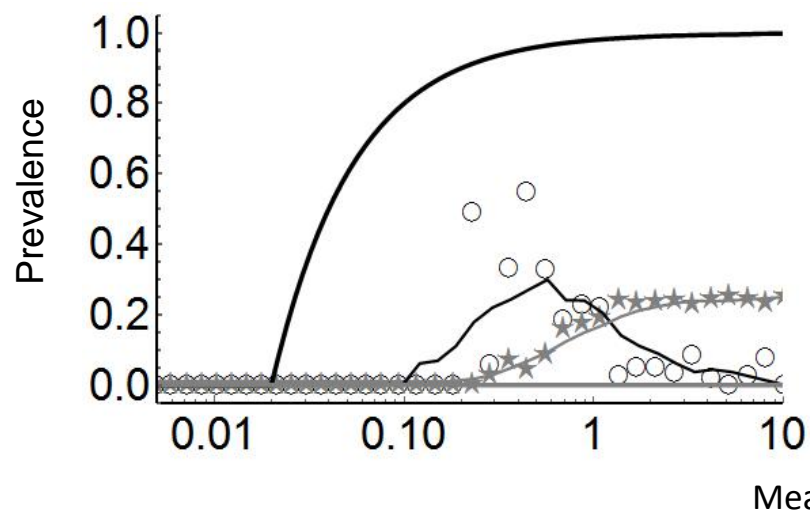
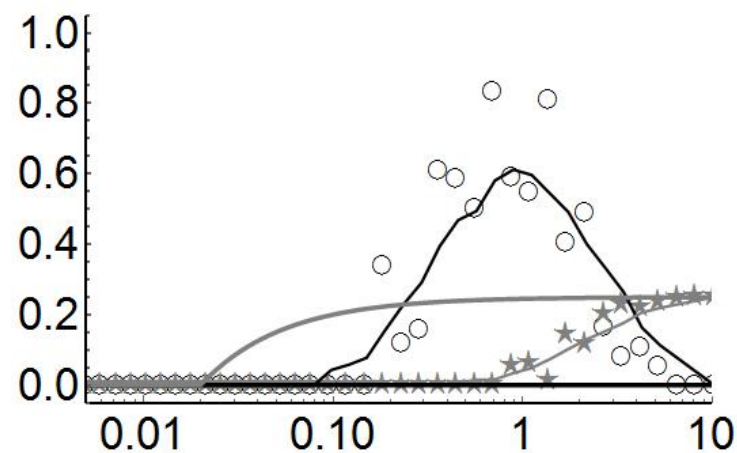


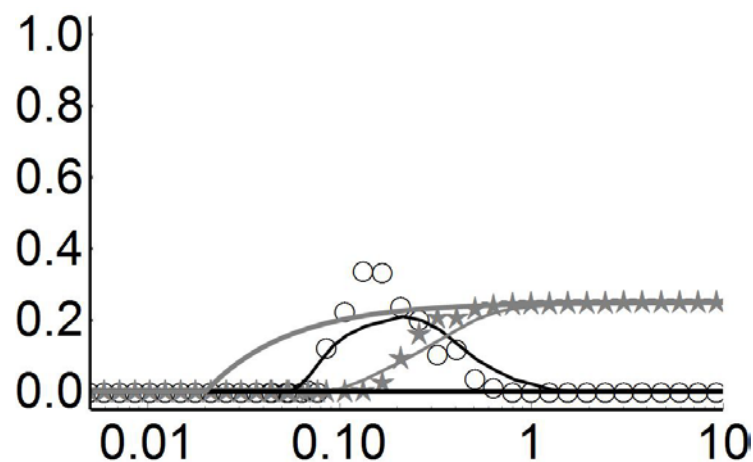
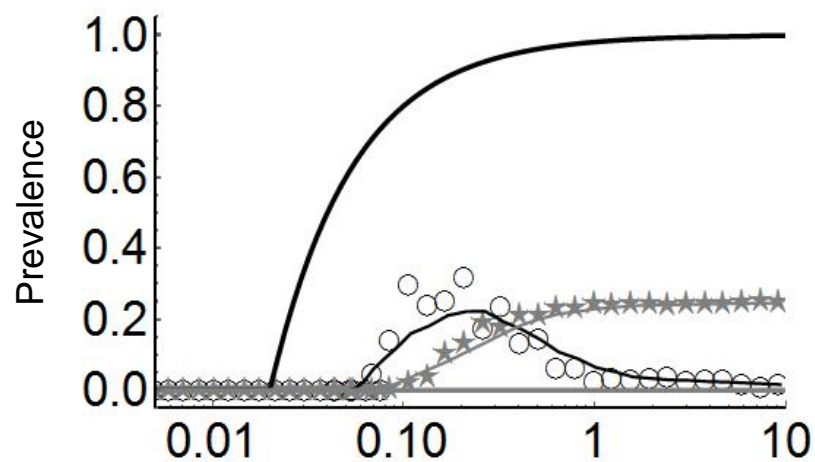
competition
specialist a = generalist a
resource type aggregation



competition
specialist $a >$ generalist a
no resource type aggregation



Spatial stochastic
 model



Non-spatial stochastic
 model

Mean habitat quality \bar{Q}