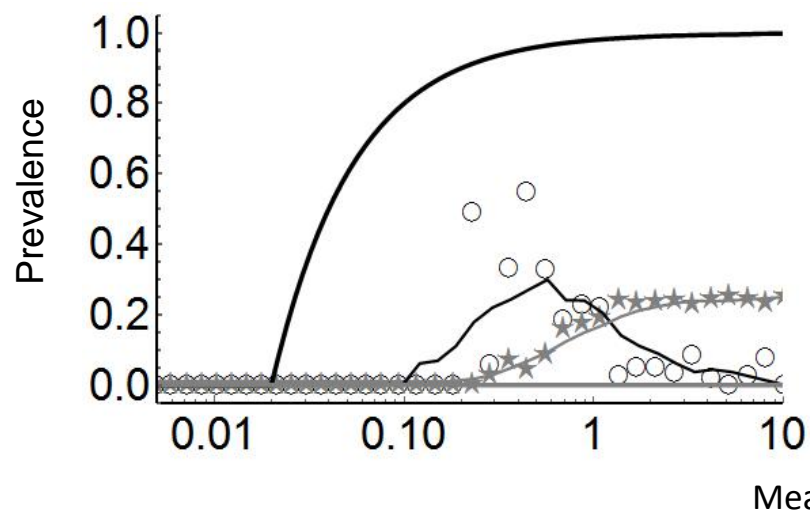
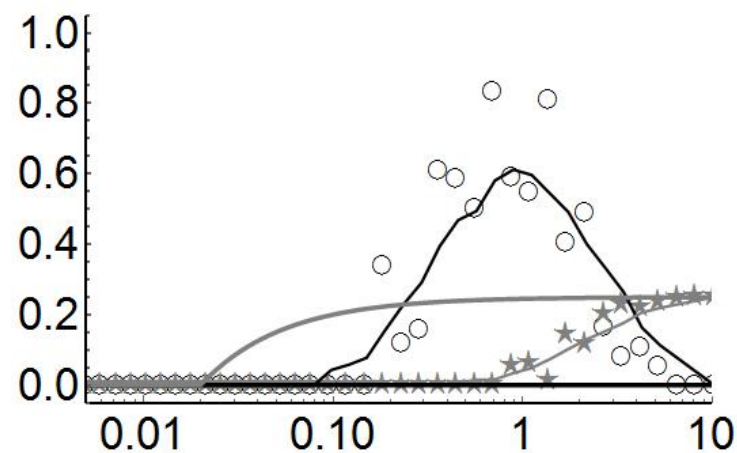


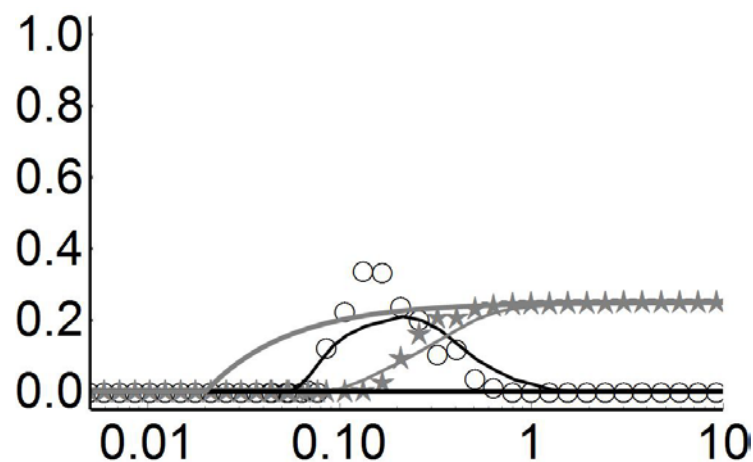
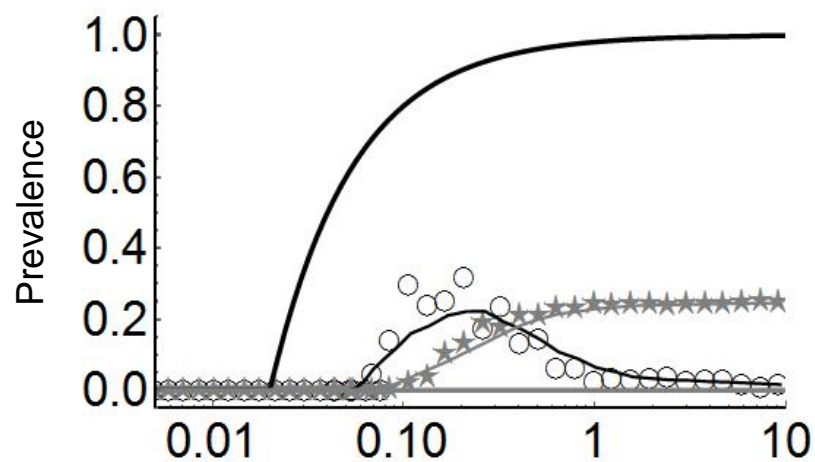
competition
specialist $a =$ generalist a
resource type aggregation



competition
specialist $a >$ generalist a
no resource type aggregation



Spatial stochastic
model



Non-spatial stochastic
model

Mean habitat quality \bar{Q}