

例句

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摘要. Some templates for TOEFL speaking and writing.

integrated writing:

1 beginning 1st:
Recently, there has been a debate about whether ...
Both reading **and** listening passage discuss ...
The reading **and** the lecture are both about ... both
discuss this controversial

6 beginning 2nd:
provides several advantages **for** ...
present three points to support this concept.
purposes three explanations of the theory.

11 end of the beginning:
However, ... refutes **all** of them with strong reasons one by
one.
However, ... disagrees **and** shows that ...
holds these arguments questionable.
Whereas ..., ... **is** quick to point that there are some
flaws **and** cast doubt on each claim given by the writer.

16 Claims:
writer/author (of the reading passage)
article/passage/text/reading passage/reading content
notes/claims/expresses/states/suggests/asserts/contends/
maintains that ...

21 according to the reading passage,
The final point **in** the reading **is** that ...

26 Refutations:
lecturer/professor/man
lecture
the professor points out/notes/argues/mentions/disproves/
refutes/rebuts/maintains that ...
while the man argues that ...

31 dispute this argument, contending ...
 opposes the reading content that ...
 ..., however, disproves this point as well and says that
 ...
 The point is challenged by the lecture.
 stand in firm opposition to this claim.

 It was inconclusive to say that ...
 36 It was not sufficient to ...
 justify the accusation
 evidence=proof=justification=testimony
 be similar to=resemble=analogous
 similarity=resemblance=analogy

反：
 On the contrary,
 5 Conversely,
 In some people's views, Contrary to these people's
 views is my perspective that...

 顺：
 To put it in other words,
 10 To put it more simply,

 例：
 For instance
 15 My personal experience is a convincing/excellent/compelling
 example/illustration of this.
 To put it in a vivid picture,

 因：
 In order to ...
 20 due to (these occurrences)
 due to their ability to
 ..., owing to ...

 果：
 25 Hence, Therefore, Thus, As a result,
 As a matter of fact, In fact, Actually,

 虽然但是：

Despite ..., I believe otherwise, maintaining that
 30 Nevertheless, ...
 Nonetheless, ...

beginning:
 An unanswered question **in** this area **is** whether ... should
 ...

35 A controversial issue relating to ... has brought to the
 attention of ...
 Now **in** the competitive society, people are more eager to
 ...
 The perception of ... **is** changing vastly.
 Undoubtedly, ... **is** an interesting topic **for** several people
 .

40 beginning 2nd:
 In contrast, based on my experiences, I do **not** believe that
 ...
 I am personally convinced that ...

end of the beginning:
 45 In the subsequent paragraphs, I will elaborate on my
 viewpoint through three compelling reasons.
 I feel this way **for** three/a couple of (main) reasons, which
 this essay will explore/elaborate.

1st para:
 First of **all**,
 50 First **and** foremost,
 What should be prioritized **is** ...

2st para:
 Also,
 55 Furthermore,
 In addition,
 On the other hand,
 Besides,
 Another reason worthwhile mentioning **is** that...
 60 What should be equally discussed **is** that ...
 In the second place, the passage claims that...

3rd para:
 Lastly, ...
 65 Last but **not** least, ...

conclusion:
Overall,
In conclusion,
70 In **sum**,
To **sum** up,
Reflecting upon **all** reasons mentioned above,
taking the aforementioned reasons into account,

75 People should:
keep the attitude of
thoroughly exert their power to
improve their ability to
endeavor to
80 get accustomed to

so that they can:
understand another civilisation
85 superbly flourish **in** their lives
improve their life quality
form their future prosperity
take a leap forward **in** achievements
facilitate the way to succeed
90 go through obstacles
adapt to the ... world
excel **in** the working market
undergo the attension
develop a much stronger character

95 People should **not**:

so that they may:
affect our objective judgements

100 品质: (own ...(+n.))
perseverance
resilient
be equipped with skills
105 enhance a multitude of perspectives toward issues
thoroughly consider **all** facets playing role **in** a perplexing
issue
combine their expertise **in** various fields

adj:
110 many=enormous

=a lot of
 =thousands of
 =a multitude of
 =a vast **range** of
 115 perfect=flawless
 various of=a wide spectrum/variety of
 =a wide **range** of
 =an assortment of
 important=vital
 120 =prominent
 =exert a beneficial influence
 =have a considerable effect on

 Sentence patterns:
 125 ...will never ... however difficult it **is**.
 I couldn't ... if I ...
 Only by chance did I find out what happened.

 Other phrases:
 130 drift attention to
 get access to
 contribute to
 Without a shadow of doubt,
 the one-dimension nature of their knowledge
 135 meticulous details in dilemmas
 is under considerable controversy for ...(alternating)
 may not be their cups of tea.

REFERENCES

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