

Question

Implement a Ring Counter network using SP:

RCN consists of  $N$  clients nodes & one server. Server will start counter with '0' & send to Client 1. Client 1 will increment the counter value and send to Client 2. This process is repeated (in circular) until Server <sup>receives</sup> final counter value (which is nothing but no. of nodes in network).

Each client need to print its client id and received counter value. Write server and client programs for above configuration using UDP protocol.

Server

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <pthread.h>

int count = 0;

int main()
{
    char buff[256];
    int recv_sock;
    struct sockaddr_in receiver, sender;
    recv_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    receiver.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    receiver.sin_family = AF_INET;
    receiver.sin_port = htons(9001);
    bind(receiver, (struct sockaddr *)&receiver, sizeof(receiver));
    socklen_t add;
    add = sizeof(sender);
    sprintf(buff, "%d", count);
    sendto(recv_sock, buff, sizeof(buff), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&receiver,
           sizeof(receiver));
    printf("Sending count value to client, \n");
    recvfrom(recv_sock, buff, sizeof(buff), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&sender,
             add);
    int final_count = atoi(buff);
    printf("Count received from last client is %d \n", final_count);
    return 0;
}
```

Clients

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <pthread.h>
int count;
void create-client(void *id);
int main()
{
    char buff[256];
    int clients;
    pthread_t pid[100];
    printf("Enter no of clients: ");
    scanf("%d", &clients);

    for(i=0; i<clients; i++)
    {
        int send_sock;
        struct sock_addr_in sender, receiver;
        send_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);

        sender.sin_family = AF_INET;
        sender.sin_port = htons(9001);
        sender.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

        struct sockaddr_in addr;
        addr = struct sockaddr_in;
        recvfrom(send_sock, buff, sizeof(buff), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&receiver,
                &addr);

        count = atoi(buff); count = count + 1;
        printf("Client @1: count = %d\n", count);
        for(i=1; i<clients; i++)
        {
            pthread_create(&pid[i], NULL, create-client, (void *)i);
        }
        for(i=0; i<clients; i++)
        {
            pthread_join(pid[i], NULL);
        }
    }
}
```

```
sprintf (buff, "%d", count);  
Send to (send_sock , buff , sizeof(buff), 0, (struct sockaddr *)&Sender,  
        sizeof(Sender));  
  
printf("sending final count to Server\n");
```

```
}
```

```
void * ClientThread(void * argsid)
{
    int cid = *(int *) id;
    int c-sock;

    c-sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);

    struct sockaddr_in sender, receiver;

    sender.sin_family = AF_INET;
    sender.sin_port = htons(9001);
    sender.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    printf("Client %d : Count received = %d\n", c-id+1, count);

    count = count+1;

    close(c-sock);
    pthread_exit(NULL);
}
```