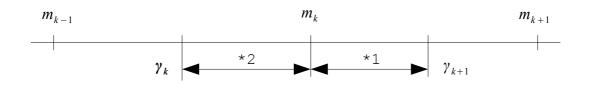
DISTRIBUTED_SOURCE_CODING_USING_SYNDROMES

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ABOUT: LLOYD MAX QUANTIZER ALGORITHM V 0 2

 $INTERVALS: m_0, m_1, ..., m_L$

 $LEVELS: \gamma_0, \gamma_1, \dots, \gamma_L$



*1 QUANTIZED TO γ_k

$$SQ.Err = (m-\gamma)^2$$

*2 QUANTIZED TO γ_{k+1}

<u>INIT</u>: INTERVALS: {-INF, -6, -4, -2, 0, 2, 6, +INF}

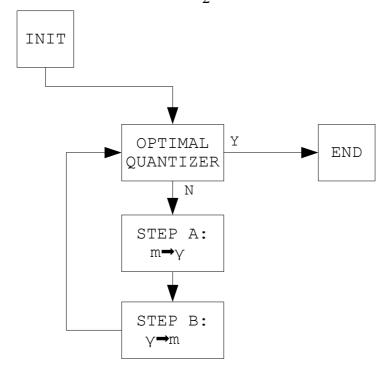
LEVELS: {-7,-5,-3,-1,1,3,5,7}

STEP A: QUANTIZATION INTERVALS → LEVELS

$$\gamma_{k} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma^{2}}{2\pi}} \left[e^{-\frac{m_{k-1}^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}} - e^{-\frac{m_{k}^{2}}{2\sigma^{2}}}\right]}{qfunc\left(\frac{m_{k-1}}{\sigma}\right) - qfunc\left(\frac{m_{k}}{\sigma}\right)}$$

STEP B: LEVELS → QUANTIZATION INTERVALS

$$m_k = \frac{1}{2} (\gamma_{k+1} + \gamma_k)$$



ABOUT:

ITERATIVE REPEAT STEPS A, B UNTIL CONVERGENCE TO GET OPTIMAL QUANTIZER. MINIMIZE THE MEAN SQUARED QUANTIZATION ERROR.