

Source	SMD (95% CI)
Call et al.	0.71 [ 0.20; 1.22]
Cavanagh et al.	0.35 [−0.03; 0.74]
DanitzOrsillo	1.79 [ 1.11; 2.47]
de Vibe et al.	0.18 [−0.05; 0.41]
Frazier et al.	0.42 [ 0.14; 0.71]
Frogeli et al.	0.63 [ 0.25; 1.01]
Gallego et al.	0.72 [ 0.28; 1.17]
Hazlett–Stevens & Oren	0.53 [ 0.12; 0.94]
Hintz et al.	0.28 [−0.05; 0.61]
Kang et al.	1.28 [ 0.61; 1.94]
Kuhlmann et al.	0.10 [−0.28; 0.49]
Lever Taylor et al.	0.39 [−0.06; 0.84]
Phang et al.	0.54 [ 0.06; 1.02]
Rasanen et al.	0.43 [−0.08; 0.93]
Ratanasiripong	0.52 [−0.17; 1.20]
Shapiro et al.	1.48 [ 0.86; 2.10]
SongLindquist	0.61 [ 0.17; 1.06]
Warnecke et al.	0.60 [ 0.11; 1.09]
Total	0.59 [ 0.39; 0.80]
Prediction interval	[−0.21; 1.40]
Heterogeneity: $\chi^2_{17} = 45.50$ ( $P < .01$ ), $I^2 = 63\%$	

