

1.

- a. No, because the sets of parentheses show that some attributes are not functionally dependent on patient\_id and will have multiple values for each patient\_id potentially.

**Pharmacy**(patient\_id, patient\_name, address, Rx\_num, trademark\_name, generic\_name, filldate, num\_refills\_left, num\_refills)

- b. No, because there are redundancies that can cause update anomalies, insertion anomalies, and deletion anomalies. 2NF was violated because there are non-prime attributes that are not fully dependent on the entire primary key.

**PersonalInfo**(patient\_id, patient\_name, address)

**Prescription**(patient\_id, Rx\_num, trademark\_name, generic\_name)

**PrescriptionRefills**(Rx\_name, num\_refills)

RefillsLeft(Rx\_num, filldate, num\_refills\_left)

- c. Yes.

2.

- a. No, because again, the set of parentheses show that not all attributes are functionally dependent on EmpID and some values are not atomic.

**Company**(EmpID, EmpName, EmpAddr, ProjID, ProjName, MgrID, MgrName, HoursWorked)

- b. No, because there are redundancies that cause anomalies and there are non-prime attributes that are not fully dependent.

**Company**(EmpID, ProjID, HoursWorked)

**Employee**(EmpID, EmpName, EmpAddr)

**Projects**(ProjID, ProjName, MgrID, MgrName)

- c. No, because there's a non-prime attribute that functionally determines another non-prime attribute, which violates 3NF.

**Company**(EmpID, ProjID, HoursWorked)

**Employees**(EmpID, EmpName, EmpAddr)

**Projects**(ProjID, ProjName, MgrID)

**Managers**(MgrID, MgrName)

3.

- a. No, there are attributes that are not atomic, and there is no proper primary key that is chosen.

**Property**(id, county, lotNum, lotArea, price, taxRate, datePaid, amount)

- b. No, there are redundancies present. Since we have primary key (id, datePaid), the non-prime attributes that are only dependent on id are violating 2NF.

**Payment**(id, datePaid, amount)

**Property**(id, county, lotNum, lotArea, price, taxRate)

- c. No, there are a lot of non-prime attributes that functionally determine other non-prime attributes.

**Payment**(id, datePaid, amount)

**Property**(id, county, lotArea)

**Price**(lotArea, price)

**Taxes**(county, taxRate)

4.

- a. Yes
- b. No, there are some redundancies. All attributes need to depend on Symbol and Date.

**StockExchange**(Company, Symbol, HQ, Date, ClosePrice)

- c. Yes.