

Case.

### Exercise 3: SQL Statement

#### Questions 1:

Select product-name,  
price

CASE

When price > 1000 THEN 'Expensive'

When price BETWEEN 100 AND 1000 THEN  
'Mid-Range'

When price < 100 THEN 'Budget'

END AS price\_category  
from products;

product-name	price	product category
Laptop	1200.00	Expensive
phone	800.00	Mid-Range
keyboard	45.00	Budget
Monitor	300.00	Mid-Range
Mouse	25.00	Budget

#### Question 2:

Select customer-name,  
amount

Case

When amount ≥ 1000 THEN 'High Value'

When amount between 500 AND 999.99  
THEN 'Medium Value'

When amount < 500 THEN 'Low Value'

END AS Order-value-Category  
from orders;

cmp-name  
John  
Sara  
Marie  
Lucy  
Tom

Customer_name	amount	order_value
Alice	150.00	Low value
Bob	860.00	Medium value
Charlie	999.99	Medium value
Diana	45.50	Low value
Ethan	1200.00	high value

Question 3:

select emp\_name,  
department,  
salary

CASE

when department = 'IT' AND salary > 80000  
THEN 'Senior IT'

when department = 'HR' AND salary > 55000  
THEN 'Experienced HR'

else 'Staff'

END AS position\_level

from orders;

emp_name	department	salary	position_level
John	IT	85000	Senior IT
Sara	HR	60000	Experienced HR
Marla	IT	15000	Staff
Lucy	finance	95000	Staff
Tom	HR	35000	Staff

#### Question 4

Select student name,

Score

Case

when Score  $\geq 90$  THEN 'A'

when Score between 80 AND 89 THEN 'B'

when Score between 70 AND 79 THEN 'C'

when Score between 60 AND 69 THEN 'D'

when Score  $< 60$  THEN 'F'

END AS grade

from students;

Student_name	Score	grade
Anna	92	A
Ben	76	C
Carla	59	F
David	83	B
Ella	68	D

#### Question 5

Select delivery\_id

delivery-time minutes

CASE

when delivery-time minutes  $\leq 30$  mins THEN 'fast'

when delivery-time minutes between 31 mins AND 60 mins THEN 'ON TIME'

~~when delivery-time minutes~~  
~~Else 'Late'~~ when delivery-time minutes = 60 mins THEN 'LATE'

END AS performance

from deliveries;

delivery_id	delivery_time minutes	performance
1	45	on Time
2	80	Late
3	30	fast
4	65	Late Null
5	100	Late Null

Question 6.

Select issue type,  
priority

CASE

when priority = 3 THEN 'High'

when priority = 2 THEN 'Medium'

when priority = 1 THEN 'Low'

END AS priority\_label

~~issue\_type~~ priority from tickets;

issue type	priority	priority label
Login issue	1	high Low
Server down	3	high
Slow system	2	medium
Email error	2	Medium
password reset	1	Low.

## Question 7:

Select student-id,  
days-present<sup>as</sup> attendance-percentage

CASE

when days-present  $\geq 90\%$  THEN 'Excellent'

when days-present between 75% AND  
89% THEN 'Good'

when days-present  $< 75\%$  THEN ~~75%~~  
'Needs improvement'

END AS attendance-status  
from attendance;

Student-id daysattendance-percent

Student id	attendance-percentage	attendance-status
1	45	Needs improvement
2	30	Needs improvement
3	48	Needs improvement
4	25	Needs improvement
5	50	Needs improvement

## Question 8

Select product-id,

stock-qty CASE

when stock-qty = 0 THEN 'out of stock'

when stock-qty between 1 AND 5 THEN 'Low stock'

when ~~stock-qty~~ ~~55~~ THEN 'in stock' ~~ELSE 'in stock'~~

END AS stock-status

subject  
math  
English  
Science  
Art  
History

from products\_inventory;

product_id	stock_qty	stock_status
1	5	IN Stock
2	0	out of Stock
3	25	Null
4	10	Null
5	3	Low Stock

Question 9:

select subject,  
enrolled\_students

CASE

when enrolled\_students  $\geq 25$  THEN 'Large'

when enrolled\_students between 10 AND

24 THEN 'Medium'

when enrolled\_student  $< 10$  THEN 'Small'

END AS class\_size\_category

from classes

subject	enrolled_students	class_size_category
math	30	Large
English	25	Large
Science	15	Medium
Art	5	Small
History	20	Medium

## Question 10

select payment\_id,  
payment\_method,  
amount,

CASE WHEN

when payment\_method = 'Cash' AND  
amount  $\geq$  200 THEN 'Eligible for  
Discount'

ELSE 'Not Eligible'

END AS discount\_eligibility  
from payments

payment_id	payment_method	amount	discount_eligibility
1	Card	50.00	Not Eligible
2	Cash	200.00	Eligible for discount
3	Card	150.00	Not Eligible
4	Paypal	75.00	Not Eligible
5	Cash	300.00	Eligible for discount

AI Development  
Cybersecurity  
Employee  
Finance  
Market  
Risk Management